

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1944 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1944.....	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945.....	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946.....	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947.....	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947.....	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948.....	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949.....	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950.....	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951.....	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952.....	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953.....	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1944 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	2,186	140,283	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	2,130	141,799	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014.....	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	2,237	144,068	9,617	6.2	92,025

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1974 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1974.....	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975.....	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976.....	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977.....	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978.....	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979.....	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980.....	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981.....	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982.....	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983.....	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	1,626	73,930	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	1,611	74,742	6,314	7.6	35,889
2014.....	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	1,685	76,007	5,190	6.3	36,865
Women										
1974.....	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975.....	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976.....	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977.....	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978.....	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979.....	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980.....	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981.....	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982.....	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983.....	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1974 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	560	66,353	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	519	67,058	5,146	7.1	54,401
2014.....	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	552	68,061	4,426	6.1	55,159

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over.....	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	9,617	6.2	92,025
16 to 19 years.....	16,633	5,654	34.0	4,548	27.3	1,106	19.6	10,979
16 to 17 years.....	8,898	1,971	22.2	1,545	17.4	426	21.6	6,927
18 to 19 years.....	7,735	3,683	47.6	3,003	38.8	680	18.5	4,052
20 to 24 years.....	22,079	15,641	70.8	13,894	62.9	1,747	11.2	6,438
25 to 54 years.....	124,511	100,767	80.9	95,497	76.7	5,270	5.2	23,744
25 to 34 years.....	42,131	34,199	81.2	31,975	75.9	2,224	6.5	7,932
25 to 29 years.....	21,230	17,091	80.5	15,868	74.7	1,223	7.2	4,139
30 to 34 years.....	20,902	17,108	81.9	16,107	77.1	1,001	5.9	3,794
35 to 44 years.....	39,565	32,506	82.2	30,966	78.3	1,539	4.7	7,059
35 to 39 years.....	19,409	15,931	82.1	15,144	78.0	787	4.9	3,477
40 to 44 years.....	20,156	16,574	82.2	15,822	78.5	752	4.5	3,582
45 to 54 years.....	42,815	34,062	79.6	32,556	76.0	1,507	4.4	8,752
45 to 49 years.....	20,521	16,638	81.1	15,889	77.4	749	4.5	3,882
50 to 54 years.....	22,294	17,424	78.2	16,666	74.8	758	4.3	4,870
55 to 64 years.....	39,764	25,502	64.1	24,395	61.4	1,107	4.3	14,262
55 to 59 years.....	21,241	15,167	71.4	14,515	68.3	652	4.3	6,074
60 to 64 years.....	18,524	10,335	55.8	9,880	53.3	455	4.4	8,188
65 years and over.....	44,959	8,358	18.6	7,971	17.7	387	4.6	36,602
65 to 69 years.....	15,130	4,774	31.6	4,546	30.0	228	4.8	10,356
70 to 74 years.....	10,948	2,071	18.9	1,973	18.0	98	4.7	8,876
75 years and over.....	18,882	1,512	8.0	1,451	7.7	61	4.0	17,369
Men								
16 years and over.....	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	5,190	6.3	36,865
16 to 19 years.....	8,449	2,827	33.5	2,222	26.3	605	21.4	5,622
16 to 17 years.....	4,513	959	21.2	729	16.2	230	24.0	3,554
18 to 19 years.....	3,936	1,868	47.5	1,493	37.9	375	20.1	2,068
20 to 24 years.....	11,067	8,182	73.9	7,187	64.9	996	12.2	2,885
25 to 54 years.....	61,149	53,925	88.2	51,146	83.6	2,779	5.2	7,224
25 to 34 years.....	20,841	18,478	88.7	17,293	83.0	1,185	6.4	2,363
25 to 29 years.....	10,543	9,168	87.0	8,487	80.5	681	7.4	1,375
30 to 34 years.....	10,298	9,310	90.4	8,807	85.5	503	5.4	988
35 to 44 years.....	19,388	17,547	90.5	16,735	86.3	813	4.6	1,840
35 to 39 years.....	9,523	8,655	90.9	8,230	86.4	425	4.9	868
40 to 44 years.....	9,864	8,892	90.1	8,504	86.2	388	4.4	972
45 to 54 years.....	20,920	17,900	85.6	17,118	81.8	782	4.4	3,020
45 to 49 years.....	10,051	8,798	87.5	8,407	83.6	391	4.4	1,253
50 to 54 years.....	10,869	9,102	83.7	8,711	80.1	391	4.3	1,767
55 to 64 years.....	19,116	13,361	69.9	12,762	66.8	600	4.5	5,755
55 to 59 years.....	10,265	7,880	76.8	7,535	73.4	345	4.4	2,385
60 to 64 years.....	8,851	5,481	61.9	5,226	59.0	255	4.6	3,370
65 years and over.....	19,967	4,587	23.0	4,377	21.9	210	4.6	15,380
65 to 69 years.....	7,131	2,575	36.1	2,445	34.3	130	5.0	4,556
70 to 74 years.....	5,053	1,154	22.8	1,102	21.8	52	4.5	3,899
75 years and over.....	7,783	859	11.0	830	10.7	28	3.3	6,925
Women								
16 years and over.....	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	4,426	6.1	55,159
16 to 19 years.....	8,184	2,827	34.5	2,326	28.4	501	17.7	5,357
16 to 17 years.....	4,385	1,012	23.1	817	18.6	196	19.3	3,373
18 to 19 years.....	3,799	1,815	47.8	1,510	39.7	305	16.8	1,985
20 to 24 years.....	11,012	7,459	67.7	6,707	60.9	751	10.1	3,554
25 to 54 years.....	63,362	46,842	73.9	44,351	70.0	2,490	5.3	16,520
25 to 34 years.....	21,290	15,721	73.8	14,682	69.0	1,039	6.6	5,569
25 to 29 years.....	10,687	7,923	74.1	7,382	69.1	542	6.8	2,763
30 to 34 years.....	10,603	7,798	73.5	7,300	68.8	498	6.4	2,805
35 to 44 years.....	20,178	14,958	74.1	14,232	70.5	726	4.9	5,219

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	9,886	7,276	73.6	6,914	69.9	362	5.0	2,610
40 to 44 years.....	10,292	7,682	74.6	7,318	71.1	364	4.7	2,610
45 to 54 years.....	21,894	16,163	73.8	15,438	70.5	725	4.5	5,732
45 to 49 years.....	10,469	7,840	74.9	7,483	71.5	358	4.6	2,629
50 to 54 years.....	11,425	8,322	72.8	7,955	69.6	367	4.4	3,103
55 to 64 years.....	20,648	12,141	58.8	11,634	56.3	507	4.2	8,507
55 to 59 years.....	10,976	7,287	66.4	6,980	63.6	307	4.2	3,689
60 to 64 years.....	9,673	4,854	50.2	4,654	48.1	200	4.1	4,818
65 years and over.....	24,992	3,771	15.1	3,594	14.4	177	4.7	21,221
65 to 69 years.....	7,999	2,199	27.5	2,101	26.3	98	4.5	5,800
70 to 74 years.....	5,895	918	15.6	872	14.8	46	5.0	4,977
75 years and over.....	11,098	654	5.9	621	5.6	33	5.0	10,444
WHITE								
16 years and over.....	195,498	123,327	63.1	116,788	59.7	6,540	5.3	72,170
16 to 19 years.....	12,377	4,476	36.2	3,701	29.9	775	17.3	7,901
16 to 17 years.....	6,650	1,591	23.9	1,289	19.4	302	19.0	5,059
18 to 19 years.....	5,727	2,885	50.4	2,412	42.1	473	16.4	2,842
20 to 24 years.....	16,329	11,927	73.0	10,842	66.4	1,084	9.1	4,402
25 to 54 years.....	95,984	78,537	81.8	74,992	78.1	3,545	4.5	17,447
25 to 34 years.....	31,782	26,172	82.3	24,771	77.9	1,402	5.4	5,610
25 to 29 years.....	15,941	13,075	82.0	12,301	77.2	774	5.9	2,865
30 to 34 years.....	15,842	13,097	82.7	12,470	78.7	627	4.8	2,745
35 to 44 years.....	30,254	25,029	82.7	23,970	79.2	1,059	4.2	5,225
35 to 39 years.....	14,750	12,180	82.6	11,632	78.9	548	4.5	2,570
40 to 44 years.....	15,503	12,849	82.9	12,338	79.6	511	4.0	2,655
45 to 54 years.....	33,948	27,336	80.5	26,251	77.3	1,085	4.0	6,612
45 to 49 years.....	16,109	13,211	82.0	12,675	78.7	535	4.1	2,898
50 to 54 years.....	17,839	14,126	79.2	13,576	76.1	550	3.9	3,714
55 to 64 years.....	32,450	21,181	65.3	20,351	62.7	829	3.9	11,270
55 to 59 years.....	17,285	12,539	72.5	12,063	69.8	476	3.8	4,746
60 to 64 years.....	15,165	8,641	57.0	8,288	54.7	353	4.1	6,523
65 years and over.....	38,358	7,207	18.8	6,902	18.0	305	4.2	31,150
65 to 69 years.....	12,740	4,093	32.1	3,915	30.7	178	4.3	8,648
70 to 74 years.....	9,304	1,811	19.5	1,732	18.6	79	4.4	7,493
75 years and over.....	16,313	1,304	8.0	1,255	7.7	49	3.7	15,009
Men								
16 years and over.....	95,513	66,680	69.8	63,108	66.1	3,572	5.4	28,834
16 to 19 years.....	6,321	2,250	35.6	1,819	28.8	431	19.2	4,071
16 to 17 years.....	3,370	764	22.7	599	17.8	165	21.6	2,606
18 to 19 years.....	2,950	1,486	50.4	1,219	41.3	266	17.9	1,465
20 to 24 years.....	8,250	6,309	76.5	5,681	68.9	628	9.9	1,941
25 to 54 years.....	47,925	42,845	89.4	40,945	85.4	1,900	4.4	5,080
25 to 34 years.....	15,992	14,401	90.0	13,627	85.2	774	5.4	1,591
25 to 29 years.....	8,036	7,122	88.6	6,683	83.2	439	6.2	913
30 to 34 years.....	7,957	7,279	91.5	6,944	87.3	335	4.6	678
35 to 44 years.....	15,110	13,827	91.5	13,258	87.7	568	4.1	1,283
35 to 39 years.....	7,383	6,786	91.9	6,488	87.9	297	4.4	597
40 to 44 years.....	7,727	7,041	91.1	6,770	87.6	271	3.8	686
45 to 54 years.....	16,823	14,617	86.9	14,060	83.6	558	3.8	2,206
45 to 49 years.....	8,016	7,115	88.8	6,838	85.3	277	3.9	901
50 to 54 years.....	8,808	7,502	85.2	7,222	82.0	280	3.7	1,306
55 to 64 years.....	15,794	11,266	71.3	10,817	68.5	449	4.0	4,528
55 to 59 years.....	8,462	6,618	78.2	6,372	75.3	246	3.7	1,844
60 to 64 years.....	7,332	4,648	63.4	4,445	60.6	203	4.4	2,684
65 years and over.....	17,224	4,011	23.3	3,847	22.3	164	4.1	13,213
65 to 69 years.....	6,099	2,235	36.6	2,133	35.0	101	4.5	3,865
70 to 74 years.....	4,338	1,023	23.6	983	22.7	40	3.9	3,316

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	6,786	753	11.1	730	10.8	23	3.1	6,033
Women								
16 years and over.....	99,984	56,648	56.7	53,680	53.7	2,968	5.2	43,337
16 to 19 years.....	6,056	2,226	36.8	1,882	31.1	344	15.5	3,830
16 to 17 years.....	3,280	827	25.2	690	21.0	138	16.6	2,452
18 to 19 years.....	2,777	1,399	50.4	1,192	42.9	207	14.8	1,378
20 to 24 years.....	8,079	5,618	69.5	5,161	63.9	457	8.1	2,461
25 to 54 years.....	48,059	35,692	74.3	34,047	70.8	1,645	4.6	12,367
25 to 34 years.....	15,790	11,771	74.5	11,143	70.6	628	5.3	4,019
25 to 29 years.....	7,905	5,953	75.3	5,618	71.1	335	5.6	1,952
30 to 34 years.....	7,885	5,818	73.8	5,526	70.1	292	5.0	2,067
35 to 44 years.....	15,144	11,202	74.0	10,712	70.7	490	4.4	3,942
35 to 39 years.....	7,368	5,394	73.2	5,144	69.8	250	4.6	1,974
40 to 44 years.....	7,777	5,808	74.7	5,568	71.6	240	4.1	1,969
45 to 54 years.....	17,125	12,719	74.3	12,192	71.2	527	4.1	4,406
45 to 49 years.....	8,093	6,096	75.3	5,838	72.1	258	4.2	1,998
50 to 54 years.....	9,032	6,624	73.3	6,354	70.4	270	4.1	2,408
55 to 64 years.....	16,656	9,915	59.5	9,535	57.2	380	3.8	6,741
55 to 59 years.....	8,823	5,921	67.1	5,692	64.5	230	3.9	2,902
60 to 64 years.....	7,833	3,994	51.0	3,843	49.1	151	3.8	3,839
65 years and over.....	21,134	3,196	15.1	3,055	14.5	141	4.4	17,937
65 to 69 years.....	6,641	1,858	28.0	1,781	26.8	77	4.1	4,783
70 to 74 years.....	4,966	788	15.9	749	15.1	39	4.9	4,178
75 years and over.....	9,527	550	5.8	525	5.5	26	4.6	8,976
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over.....	30,843	18,873	61.2	16,732	54.3	2,141	11.3	11,970
16 to 19 years.....	2,508	681	27.2	456	18.2	225	33.0	1,827
16 to 17 years.....	1,345	227	16.9	142	10.5	85	37.6	1,118
18 to 19 years.....	1,163	454	39.0	315	27.1	139	30.7	709
20 to 24 years.....	3,460	2,305	66.6	1,839	53.2	466	20.2	1,155
25 to 54 years.....	16,287	12,712	78.1	11,498	70.6	1,214	9.5	3,575
25 to 34 years.....	5,742	4,541	79.1	3,936	68.6	605	13.3	1,201
25 to 29 years.....	2,974	2,321	78.0	1,990	66.9	331	14.3	653
30 to 34 years.....	2,768	2,220	80.2	1,946	70.3	274	12.3	548
35 to 44 years.....	5,168	4,159	80.5	3,834	74.2	325	7.8	1,009
35 to 39 years.....	2,558	2,077	81.2	1,917	75.0	160	7.7	481
40 to 44 years.....	2,610	2,082	79.8	1,917	73.4	165	7.9	529
45 to 54 years.....	5,377	4,013	74.6	3,728	69.3	284	7.1	1,364
45 to 49 years.....	2,620	2,011	76.8	1,875	71.6	136	6.8	609
50 to 54 years.....	2,757	2,001	72.6	1,853	67.2	148	7.4	756
55 to 64 years.....	4,573	2,528	55.3	2,342	51.2	186	7.3	2,045
55 to 59 years.....	2,486	1,559	62.7	1,442	58.0	117	7.5	927
60 to 64 years.....	2,087	968	46.4	900	43.1	69	7.1	1,118
65 years and over.....	4,015	648	16.1	596	14.9	51	7.9	3,367
65 to 69 years.....	1,450	379	26.1	349	24.1	30	7.9	1,071
70 to 74 years.....	1,007	147	14.6	135	13.4	12	8.3	860
75 years and over.....	1,558	122	7.8	113	7.2	9	7.6	1,436
Men								
16 years and over.....	13,997	8,909	63.6	7,818	55.9	1,091	12.2	5,089
16 to 19 years.....	1,246	323	25.9	205	16.4	118	36.5	923
16 to 17 years.....	688	115	16.7	70	10.2	44	38.5	574
18 to 19 years.....	558	208	37.3	134	24.1	74	35.5	350
20 to 24 years.....	1,675	1,138	67.9	887	52.9	251	22.1	537
25 to 54 years.....	7,401	5,975	80.7	5,373	72.6	602	10.1	1,426
25 to 34 years.....	2,634	2,174	82.5	1,879	71.3	295	13.6	460
25 to 29 years.....	1,383	1,114	80.6	939	67.9	175	15.7	269
30 to 34 years.....	1,251	1,059	84.7	940	75.1	120	11.3	191

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,319	1,931	83.3	1,772	76.4	159	8.2	388
35 to 39 years.....	1,147	961	83.7	879	76.6	82	8.5	186
40 to 44 years.....	1,172	971	82.8	894	76.3	77	7.9	201
45 to 54 years.....	2,448	1,870	76.4	1,721	70.3	149	7.9	578
45 to 49 years.....	1,188	941	79.2	872	73.4	69	7.4	247
50 to 54 years.....	1,260	929	73.7	849	67.4	79	8.5	332
55 to 64 years.....	2,062	1,176	57.0	1,081	52.4	95	8.0	886
55 to 59 years.....	1,133	722	63.7	662	58.4	60	8.3	412
60 to 64 years.....	929	454	48.9	419	45.2	35	7.6	475
65 years and over.....	1,613	297	18.4	272	16.9	25	8.5	1,316
65 to 69 years.....	633	175	27.6	159	25.2	16	9.0	458
70 to 74 years.....	413	65	15.9	59	14.4	6	9.2	347
75 years and over.....	566	56	10.0	53	9.4	3	6.0	510
Women								
16 years and over.....	16,846	9,964	59.2	8,915	52.9	1,050	10.5	6,881
16 to 19 years.....	1,262	358	28.4	252	19.9	106	29.7	904
16 to 17 years.....	656	112	17.1	71	10.8	41	36.7	544
18 to 19 years.....	605	246	40.6	180	29.8	65	26.6	359
20 to 24 years.....	1,785	1,167	65.4	952	53.3	215	18.4	618
25 to 54 years.....	8,886	6,737	75.8	6,126	68.9	611	9.1	2,149
25 to 34 years.....	3,108	2,367	76.2	2,057	66.2	310	13.1	741
25 to 29 years.....	1,591	1,207	75.8	1,051	66.0	156	12.9	384
30 to 34 years.....	1,517	1,160	76.5	1,007	66.3	154	13.3	357
35 to 44 years.....	2,849	2,227	78.2	2,061	72.4	166	7.4	621
35 to 39 years.....	1,411	1,116	79.1	1,039	73.6	78	7.0	294
40 to 44 years.....	1,438	1,111	77.3	1,023	71.1	88	7.9	327
45 to 54 years.....	2,929	2,142	73.2	2,007	68.5	136	6.3	786
45 to 49 years.....	1,432	1,070	74.7	1,003	70.1	67	6.2	362
50 to 54 years.....	1,497	1,073	71.7	1,003	67.1	69	6.4	424
55 to 64 years.....	2,511	1,352	53.8	1,261	50.2	91	6.7	1,159
55 to 59 years.....	1,353	837	61.9	780	57.7	57	6.8	515
60 to 64 years.....	1,158	514	44.4	480	41.5	34	6.6	644
65 years and over.....	2,402	351	14.6	325	13.5	26	7.4	2,052
65 to 69 years.....	816	204	25.0	190	23.2	14	6.9	612
70 to 74 years.....	594	81	13.7	75	12.6	6	7.6	513
75 years and over.....	992	66	6.6	60	6.0	6	8.9	926
ASIAN								
16 years and over.....	13,785	8,760	63.6	8,325	60.4	436	5.0	5,024
16 to 19 years.....	821	173	21.0	149	18.1	24	14.0	648
16 to 17 years.....	420	47	11.2	39	9.2	8	17.8	373
18 to 19 years.....	401	126	31.3	110	27.4	16	12.6	275
20 to 24 years.....	1,222	664	54.3	587	48.0	76	11.5	559
25 to 54 years.....	8,001	6,270	78.4	6,015	75.2	255	4.1	1,731
25 to 34 years.....	2,893	2,156	74.5	2,063	71.3	93	4.3	737
25 to 29 years.....	1,411	999	70.8	951	67.4	48	4.8	411
30 to 34 years.....	1,483	1,157	78.0	1,112	75.0	46	3.9	326
35 to 44 years.....	2,794	2,245	80.3	2,168	77.6	77	3.4	549
35 to 39 years.....	1,406	1,112	79.1	1,073	76.3	39	3.5	294
40 to 44 years.....	1,388	1,133	81.6	1,095	78.9	38	3.4	255
45 to 54 years.....	2,313	1,868	80.8	1,784	77.1	85	4.5	445
45 to 49 years.....	1,172	959	81.9	911	77.8	48	5.0	212
50 to 54 years.....	1,142	909	79.6	872	76.4	37	4.0	233
55 to 64 years.....	1,878	1,293	68.9	1,232	65.6	61	4.7	584
55 to 59 years.....	1,012	768	75.9	730	72.2	37	4.8	244
60 to 64 years.....	866	526	60.7	502	57.9	24	4.6	340
65 years and over.....	1,862	361	19.4	342	18.4	19	5.2	1,501
65 to 69 years.....	648	219	33.8	206	31.7	14	6.2	429

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	458	83	18.1	80	17.4	3	4.0	375
75 years and over.....	756	58	7.7	56	7.5	2	3.5	697
Men								
16 years and over.....	6,420	4,648	72.4	4,403	68.6	246	5.3	1,771
16 to 19 years.....	397	85	21.3	70	17.6	15	17.6	312
16 to 17 years.....	208	24	11.5	17	8.2	7	—	184
18 to 19 years.....	188	61	32.2	53	27.9	8	13.3	128
20 to 24 years.....	627	356	56.8	310	49.4	47	13.1	271
25 to 54 years.....	3,744	3,342	89.3	3,208	85.7	134	4.0	401
25 to 34 years.....	1,368	1,168	85.4	1,118	81.7	50	4.3	200
25 to 29 years.....	661	530	80.1	499	75.5	31	5.8	131
30 to 34 years.....	707	638	90.3	619	87.5	19	3.0	69
35 to 44 years.....	1,299	1,214	93.4	1,173	90.3	40	3.3	85
35 to 39 years.....	647	604	93.3	581	89.8	23	3.8	44
40 to 44 years.....	652	610	93.6	592	90.9	17	2.9	42
45 to 54 years.....	1,077	961	89.2	917	85.2	44	4.6	116
45 to 49 years.....	549	503	91.6	477	86.8	26	5.2	46
50 to 54 years.....	528	458	86.8	440	83.4	18	3.9	70
55 to 64 years.....	846	663	78.4	625	73.9	38	5.8	183
55 to 59 years.....	447	383	85.6	359	80.3	24	6.2	64
60 to 64 years.....	398	280	70.3	265	66.6	14	5.1	118
65 years and over.....	807	202	25.1	190	23.6	12	5.9	605
65 to 69 years.....	271	122	44.9	113	41.8	8	6.9	149
70 to 74 years.....	210	46	21.9	44	20.8	2	5.3	164
75 years and over.....	326	34	10.5	33	10.2	1	—	291
Women								
16 years and over.....	7,365	4,112	55.8	3,922	53.3	190	4.6	3,253
16 to 19 years.....	424	88	20.8	79	18.6	9	10.5	336
16 to 17 years.....	212	23	10.9	22	10.2	2	—	189
18 to 19 years.....	212	65	30.6	57	27.0	8	11.9	147
20 to 24 years.....	595	307	51.6	277	46.6	30	9.7	288
25 to 54 years.....	4,257	2,927	68.8	2,807	65.9	121	4.1	1,330
25 to 34 years.....	1,526	989	64.8	946	62.0	43	4.4	537
25 to 29 years.....	750	469	62.6	452	60.3	17	3.6	280
30 to 34 years.....	776	519	66.9	493	63.5	26	5.0	257
35 to 44 years.....	1,495	1,031	69.0	995	66.5	36	3.5	464
35 to 39 years.....	759	508	67.0	492	64.9	16	3.1	251
40 to 44 years.....	736	523	71.0	502	68.2	21	3.9	213
45 to 54 years.....	1,236	907	73.4	866	70.1	41	4.5	329
45 to 49 years.....	622	456	73.3	434	69.7	22	4.8	166
50 to 54 years.....	614	451	73.5	432	70.4	19	4.2	163
55 to 64 years.....	1,032	630	61.1	607	58.8	23	3.6	402
55 to 59 years.....	565	385	68.1	371	65.7	13	3.5	180
60 to 64 years.....	468	246	52.6	236	50.5	10	3.9	222
65 years and over.....	1,056	159	15.0	152	14.4	7	4.4	897
65 to 69 years.....	378	98	25.8	92	24.5	5	5.2	280
70 to 74 years.....	248	37	14.9	36	14.6	1	2.3	211
75 years and over.....	430	24	5.6	23	5.4	1	—	406

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2014							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over.....	38,400	25,370	66.1	23,492	61.2	1,878	7.4	13,030
16 to 19 years.....	3,662	1,109	30.3	859	23.5	250	22.5	2,553
16 to 17 years.....	1,949	314	16.1	225	11.5	89	28.5	1,635
18 to 19 years.....	1,713	795	46.4	634	37.0	160	20.2	918
20 to 24 years.....	4,642	3,315	71.4	2,947	63.5	368	11.1	1,327
25 to 54 years.....	22,639	17,895	79.0	16,816	74.3	1,079	6.0	4,744
25 to 34 years.....	8,656	6,822	78.8	6,354	73.4	469	6.9	1,833
25 to 29 years.....	4,336	3,400	78.4	3,144	72.5	257	7.5	936
30 to 34 years.....	4,319	3,422	79.2	3,210	74.3	212	6.2	898
35 to 44 years.....	7,792	6,224	79.9	5,869	75.3	355	5.7	1,568
35 to 39 years.....	4,031	3,225	80.0	3,035	75.3	190	5.9	806
40 to 44 years.....	3,761	2,999	79.7	2,833	75.3	165	5.5	762
45 to 54 years.....	6,192	4,849	78.3	4,593	74.2	255	5.3	1,343
45 to 49 years.....	3,308	2,673	80.8	2,535	76.6	138	5.2	636
50 to 54 years.....	2,883	2,176	75.5	2,059	71.4	118	5.4	707
55 to 64 years.....	3,989	2,460	61.7	2,313	58.0	147	6.0	1,529
55 to 59 years.....	2,286	1,573	68.8	1,480	64.7	93	5.9	712
60 to 64 years.....	1,704	887	52.1	834	48.9	53	6.0	817
65 years and over.....	3,467	591	17.0	557	16.1	33	5.7	2,876
65 to 69 years.....	1,335	360	27.0	340	25.5	20	5.7	975
70 to 74 years.....	800	125	15.7	119	14.9	6	5.1	675
75 years and over.....	1,332	105	7.9	98	7.4	7	6.4	1,227
Men								
16 years and over.....	19,244	14,651	76.1	13,655	71.0	996	6.8	4,593
16 to 19 years.....	1,873	584	31.2	453	24.2	132	22.5	1,288
16 to 17 years.....	1,006	157	15.6	108	10.8	48	30.8	849
18 to 19 years.....	867	428	49.3	344	39.7	83	19.5	439
20 to 24 years.....	2,389	1,862	77.9	1,655	69.3	207	11.1	527
25 to 54 years.....	11,563	10,476	90.6	9,922	85.8	554	5.3	1,087
25 to 34 years.....	4,509	4,081	90.5	3,830	84.9	251	6.1	428
25 to 29 years.....	2,271	2,020	88.9	1,881	82.8	139	6.9	252
30 to 34 years.....	2,238	2,061	92.1	1,949	87.1	112	5.4	177
35 to 44 years.....	3,951	3,671	92.9	3,493	88.4	179	4.9	279
35 to 39 years.....	2,056	1,919	93.4	1,826	88.8	94	4.9	137
40 to 44 years.....	1,894	1,752	92.5	1,667	88.0	85	4.8	143
45 to 54 years.....	3,104	2,724	87.8	2,600	83.8	124	4.6	379
45 to 49 years.....	1,670	1,516	90.8	1,450	86.8	67	4.4	154
50 to 54 years.....	1,434	1,208	84.3	1,150	80.2	58	4.8	226
55 to 64 years.....	1,920	1,399	72.9	1,317	68.6	82	5.9	521
55 to 59 years.....	1,123	905	80.6	855	76.1	50	5.5	218
60 to 64 years.....	796	494	62.0	462	58.0	32	6.5	302
65 years and over.....	1,499	329	21.9	307	20.5	22	6.6	1,170
65 to 69 years.....	585	199	34.0	185	31.7	14	6.9	386
70 to 74 years.....	351	73	20.7	68	19.5	4	5.7	279
75 years and over.....	563	58	10.2	54	9.5	4	6.6	506
Women								
16 years and over.....	19,156	10,720	56.0	9,838	51.4	882	8.2	8,437
16 to 19 years.....	1,790	525	29.3	407	22.7	118	22.5	1,265
16 to 17 years.....	944	158	16.7	117	12.3	41	26.1	786
18 to 19 years.....	846	367	43.4	290	34.3	77	21.0	479
20 to 24 years.....	2,253	1,453	64.5	1,291	57.3	162	11.1	800
25 to 54 years.....	11,076	7,418	67.0	6,893	62.2	525	7.1	3,658
25 to 34 years.....	4,147	2,741	66.1	2,524	60.9	218	7.9	1,405
25 to 29 years.....	2,065	1,381	66.9	1,263	61.2	118	8.5	684
30 to 34 years.....	2,082	1,361	65.4	1,261	60.6	100	7.4	721

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	3,841	2,552	66.4	2,376	61.9	176	6.9	1,289
35 to 39 years.....	1,975	1,306	66.1	1,210	61.3	96	7.3	669
40 to 44 years.....	1,867	1,247	66.8	1,166	62.5	80	6.4	620
45 to 54 years.....	3,088	2,125	68.8	1,994	64.6	131	6.2	964
45 to 49 years.....	1,638	1,156	70.6	1,085	66.2	71	6.2	482
50 to 54 years.....	1,450	968	66.8	908	62.7	60	6.2	481
55 to 64 years.....	2,070	1,061	51.3	997	48.2	65	6.1	1,008
55 to 59 years.....	1,162	668	57.5	625	53.8	43	6.5	494
60 to 64 years.....	907	393	43.3	372	41.0	22	5.5	514
65 years and over.....	1,968	262	13.3	250	12.7	12	4.5	1,706
65 to 69 years.....	751	162	21.5	155	20.7	7	4.1	589
70 to 74 years.....	449	53	11.7	50	11.2	2	4.2	396
75 years and over.....	768	47	6.2	44	5.8	3	6.1	721

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	245,679	247,947	194,333	195,498	30,376	30,843	13,296	13,785
Civilian labor force.....	155,389	155,922	123,412	123,327	18,580	18,873	8,584	8,760
Participation rate.....	63.2	62.9	63.5	63.1	61.2	61.2	64.6	63.6
Employed.....	143,929	146,305	115,379	116,788	16,151	16,732	8,136	8,325
Employment-population ratio.....	58.6	59.0	59.4	59.7	53.2	54.3	61.2	60.4
Unemployed.....	11,460	9,617	8,033	6,540	2,429	2,141	448	436
Unemployment rate.....	7.4	6.2	6.5	5.3	13.1	11.3	5.2	5.0
Not in labor force.....	90,290	92,025	70,920	72,170	11,797	11,970	4,712	5,024
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	118,555	119,748	94,865	95,513	13,747	13,997	6,225	6,420
Civilian labor force.....	82,667	82,882	66,842	66,680	8,733	8,909	4,547	4,648
Participation rate.....	69.7	69.2	70.5	69.8	63.5	63.6	73.0	72.4
Employed.....	76,353	77,692	62,322	63,108	7,497	7,818	4,294	4,403
Employment-population ratio.....	64.4	64.9	65.7	66.1	54.5	55.9	69.0	68.6
Unemployed.....	6,314	5,190	4,520	3,572	1,236	1,091	253	246
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	6.3	6.8	5.4	14.2	12.2	5.6	5.3
Not in labor force.....	35,889	36,865	28,024	28,834	5,014	5,089	1,678	1,771
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	110,017	111,299	88,474	89,193	12,471	12,751	5,815	6,023
Civilian labor force.....	79,744	80,056	64,505	64,430	8,386	8,586	4,455	4,564
Participation rate.....	72.5	71.9	72.9	72.2	67.2	67.3	76.6	75.8
Employed.....	74,176	75,471	60,511	61,289	7,304	7,613	4,221	4,333
Employment-population ratio.....	67.4	67.8	68.4	68.7	58.6	59.7	72.6	71.9
Unemployed.....	5,568	4,585	3,994	3,141	1,082	973	233	231
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	5.7	6.2	4.9	12.9	11.3	5.2	5.1
Not in labor force.....	30,273	31,243	23,969	24,763	4,084	4,165	1,361	1,459
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	127,124	128,199	99,467	99,984	16,629	16,846	7,071	7,365
Civilian labor force.....	72,722	73,039	56,571	56,648	9,846	9,964	4,037	4,112
Participation rate.....	57.2	57.0	56.9	56.7	59.2	59.2	57.1	55.8
Employed.....	67,577	68,613	53,057	53,680	8,654	8,915	3,842	3,922
Employment-population ratio.....	53.2	53.5	53.3	53.7	52.0	52.9	54.3	53.3
Unemployed.....	5,146	4,426	3,513	2,968	1,192	1,050	195	190
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	6.1	6.2	5.2	12.1	10.5	4.8	4.6
Not in labor force.....	54,401	55,159	42,897	43,337	6,783	6,881	3,034	3,253
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	118,875	120,014	93,360	93,928	15,340	15,584	6,664	6,940
Civilian labor force.....	69,860	70,212	54,299	54,421	9,476	9,606	3,954	4,024
Participation rate.....	58.8	58.5	58.2	57.9	61.8	61.6	59.3	58.0
Employed.....	65,295	66,287	51,198	51,798	8,408	8,663	3,774	3,843
Employment-population ratio.....	54.9	55.2	54.8	55.1	54.8	55.6	56.6	55.4
Unemployed.....	4,565	3,926	3,102	2,623	1,069	943	180	180
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	5.6	5.7	4.8	11.3	9.8	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force.....	49,015	49,802	39,060	39,507	5,864	5,978	2,710	2,917
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,787	16,633	12,499	12,377	2,565	2,508	817	821
Civilian labor force.....	5,785	5,654	4,608	4,476	717	681	176	173
Participation rate.....	34.5	34.0	36.9	36.2	28.0	27.2	21.5	21.0
Employed.....	4,458	4,548	3,671	3,701	439	456	141	149
Employment-population ratio.....	26.6	27.3	29.4	29.9	17.1	18.2	17.2	18.1
Unemployed.....	1,327	1,106	937	775	278	225	35	24
Unemployment rate.....	22.9	19.6	20.3	17.3	38.8	33.0	19.7	14.0
Not in labor force.....	11,002	10,979	7,891	7,901	1,848	1,827	642	648

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	37,517	38,400	23,277	23,829	3,428	3,515	1,700	1,659
Civilian labor force.....	24,771	25,370	15,366	15,768	2,066	2,114	1,043	1,009
Participation rate.....	66.0	66.1	66.0	66.2	60.2	60.1	61.3	60.8
Employed.....	22,514	23,492	13,979	14,629	1,784	1,891	963	950
Employment-population ratio.....	60.0	61.2	60.1	61.4	52.0	53.8	56.6	57.3
Unemployed.....	2,257	1,878	1,387	1,139	282	224	80	59
Unemployment rate.....	9.1	7.4	9.0	7.2	13.6	10.6	7.7	5.8
Not in labor force.....	12,746	13,030	7,911	8,061	1,363	1,401	657	650
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	18,798	19,244	11,873	12,150	1,645	1,699	845	828
Civilian labor force.....	14,341	14,651	9,172	9,339	1,096	1,140	579	561
Participation rate.....	76.3	76.1	77.3	76.9	66.7	67.1	68.6	67.7
Employed.....	13,078	13,655	8,378	8,741	940	1,014	534	533
Employment-population ratio.....	69.6	71.0	70.6	71.9	57.1	59.7	63.3	64.4
Unemployed.....	1,263	996	794	598	157	126	45	28
Unemployment rate.....	8.8	6.8	8.7	6.4	14.3	11.0	7.7	4.9
Not in labor force.....	4,457	4,593	2,701	2,811	549	559	265	268
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,928	17,371	10,626	10,901	1,472	1,509	797	769
Civilian labor force.....	13,728	14,066	8,749	8,945	1,047	1,077	567	548
Participation rate.....	81.1	81.0	82.3	82.1	71.1	71.4	71.1	71.2
Employed.....	12,638	13,202	8,073	8,430	908	972	525	523
Employment-population ratio.....	74.7	76.0	76.0	77.3	61.7	64.4	65.8	67.9
Unemployed.....	1,090	864	676	515	138	106	42	25
Unemployment rate.....	7.9	6.1	7.7	5.8	13.2	9.8	7.5	4.6
Not in labor force.....	3,200	3,305	1,877	1,956	426	432	231	222
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	18,719	19,156	11,405	11,679	1,784	1,816	855	830
Civilian labor force.....	10,430	10,720	6,195	6,429	969	974	464	448
Participation rate.....	55.7	56.0	54.3	55.0	54.3	53.7	54.2	53.9
Employed.....	9,437	9,838	5,601	5,888	844	876	429	417
Employment-population ratio.....	50.4	51.4	49.1	50.4	47.3	48.3	50.1	50.2
Unemployed.....	994	882	593	541	125	98	35	31
Unemployment rate.....	9.5	8.2	9.6	8.4	12.9	10.1	7.6	6.9
Not in labor force.....	8,289	8,437	5,210	5,250	814	842	392	383
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,938	17,367	10,192	10,463	1,628	1,663	813	791
Civilian labor force.....	9,911	10,195	5,831	6,065	927	926	454	442
Participation rate.....	58.5	58.7	57.2	58.0	56.9	55.7	55.9	55.8
Employed.....	9,056	9,431	5,334	5,609	817	840	420	411
Employment-population ratio.....	53.5	54.3	52.3	53.6	50.2	50.5	51.6	51.9
Unemployed.....	855	764	497	456	109	86	34	31
Unemployment rate.....	8.6	7.5	8.5	7.5	11.8	9.3	7.6	7.0
Not in labor force.....	7,028	7,172	4,361	4,398	701	737	359	350
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,651	3,662	2,459	2,464	329	342	89	98
Civilian labor force.....	1,133	1,109	786	758	92	111	22	19
Participation rate.....	31.0	30.3	32.0	30.8	28.1	32.4	24.2	19.6
Employed.....	821	859	572	590	59	79	19	16
Employment-population ratio.....	22.5	23.5	23.3	23.9	17.8	23.2	20.8	16.7
Unemployed.....	312	250	214	168	34	32	3	3
Unemployment rate.....	27.5	22.5	27.2	22.2	36.7	28.5	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2,518	2,553	1,673	1,706	236	231	68	79

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2013	2014
					2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	24,424	24,143	61,949	62,060	55,038	55,695	34,532	34,856	20,506	20,839	65,430	67,337
Civilian labor force.....	11,005	10,828	36,359	36,033	37,294	37,320	22,488	22,518	14,806	14,802	49,351	50,446
Participation rate.....	45.1	44.9	58.7	58.1	67.8	67.0	65.1	64.6	72.2	71.0	75.4	74.9
Employed.....	9,798	9,852	33,619	33,865	34,925	35,299	20,914	21,159	14,011	14,139	47,531	48,848
Employment-population ratio.....	40.1	40.8	54.3	54.6	63.5	63.4	60.6	60.7	68.3	67.9	72.6	72.5
Unemployed.....	1,207	976	2,740	2,167	2,369	2,022	1,574	1,359	795	663	1,820	1,599
Unemployment rate.....	11.0	9.0	7.5	6.0	6.4	5.4	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.2
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,151	12,056	30,172	30,467	25,085	25,499	16,309	16,572	8,776	8,927	31,572	32,210
Civilian labor force.....	7,040	6,967	20,744	20,683	18,562	18,649	11,765	11,825	6,797	6,824	25,242	25,574
Participation rate.....	57.9	57.8	68.8	67.9	74.0	73.1	72.1	71.4	77.5	76.4	80.0	79.4
Employed.....	6,335	6,410	19,103	19,403	17,392	17,681	10,946	11,151	6,446	6,531	24,333	24,791
Employment-population ratio.....	52.1	53.2	63.3	63.7	69.3	69.3	67.1	67.3	73.4	73.2	77.1	77.0
Unemployed.....	705	557	1,641	1,280	1,170	968	819	674	351	294	909	784
Unemployment rate.....	10.0	8.0	7.9	6.2	6.3	5.2	7.0	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.1
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,274	12,087	31,777	31,592	29,953	30,195	18,222	18,284	11,730	11,911	33,858	35,127
Civilian labor force.....	3,965	3,861	15,615	15,349	18,732	18,671	10,723	10,693	8,009	7,978	24,109	24,872
Participation rate.....	32.3	31.9	49.1	48.6	62.5	61.8	58.8	58.5	68.3	67.0	71.2	70.8
Employed.....	3,463	3,442	14,516	14,462	17,533	17,618	9,968	10,009	7,565	7,609	23,198	24,057
Employment-population ratio.....	28.2	28.5	45.7	45.8	58.5	58.3	54.7	54.7	64.5	63.9	68.5	68.5
Unemployed.....	501	419	1,099	887	1,199	1,054	755	685	444	369	911	815
Unemployment rate.....	12.6	10.8	7.0	5.8	6.4	5.6	7.0	6.4	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.3
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	18,850	18,527	49,702	49,627	44,116	44,481	27,351	27,457	16,765	17,025	52,809	54,157
Civilian labor force.....	8,729	8,565	28,970	28,599	29,547	29,502	17,501	17,454	12,046	12,048	39,597	40,258
Participation rate.....	46.3	46.2	58.3	57.6	67.0	66.3	64.0	63.6	71.9	70.8	75.0	74.3
Employed.....	7,885	7,895	27,049	27,132	27,885	28,112	16,425	16,556	11,460	11,556	38,228	39,106
Employment-population ratio.....	41.8	42.6	54.4	54.7	63.2	63.2	60.1	60.3	68.4	67.9	72.4	72.2
Unemployed.....	844	670	1,921	1,467	1,662	1,391	1,076	898	586	493	1,369	1,152
Unemployment rate.....	9.7	7.8	6.6	5.1	5.6	4.7	6.1	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.5	2.9
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,502	3,461	8,339	8,382	7,207	7,511	4,856	5,029	2,351	2,482	5,338	5,522
Civilian labor force.....	1,338	1,308	4,970	4,976	5,121	5,261	3,390	3,464	1,731	1,797	4,198	4,341
Participation rate.....	38.2	37.8	59.6	59.4	71.1	70.0	69.8	68.9	73.6	72.4	78.6	78.6
Employed.....	1,064	1,084	4,343	4,442	4,617	4,793	3,034	3,119	1,583	1,674	3,961	4,117
Employment-population ratio.....	30.4	31.3	52.1	53.0	64.1	63.8	62.5	62.0	67.4	67.5	74.2	74.6
Unemployed.....	275	225	626	534	504	468	356	345	148	122	237	224
Unemployment rate.....	20.5	17.2	12.6	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.5	10.0	8.5	6.8	5.7	5.2
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,154	1,213	2,172	2,280	1,927	1,922	1,144	1,174	783	749	6,010	6,325
Civilian labor force.....	492	493	1,336	1,350	1,360	1,316	779	774	581	542	4,544	4,765
Participation rate.....	42.6	40.6	61.5	59.2	70.6	68.5	68.1	66.0	74.2	72.4	75.6	75.3
Employed.....	458	459	1,264	1,289	1,282	1,252	725	732	556	521	4,383	4,589
Employment-population ratio.....	39.7	37.8	58.2	56.5	66.5	65.1	63.4	62.3	71.1	69.5	72.9	72.6
Unemployed.....	34	34	72	61	78	64	53	43	25	21	161	176
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	6.9	5.4	4.5	5.7	4.9	6.9	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,608	9,683	8,954	9,098	6,181	6,463	4,041	4,236	2,140	2,227	4,552	4,851
Civilian labor force.....	5,825	5,792	6,247	6,349	4,647	4,912	3,008	3,187	1,639	1,725	3,644	3,893
Participation rate.....	60.6	59.8	69.8	69.8	75.2	76.0	74.4	75.2	76.6	77.5	80.1	80.2
Employed.....	5,297	5,365	5,754	5,954	4,324	4,626	2,781	2,990	1,543	1,636	3,460	3,741

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2013	2014
					2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014		
Employment-population ratio.....	55.1	55.4	64.3	65.4	70.0	71.6	68.8	70.6	72.1	73.5	76.0	77.1
Unemployed.....	527	428	493	395	323	286	227	197	96	89	183	151
Unemployment rate.....	9.1	7.4	7.9	6.2	7.0	5.8	7.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	5.0	3.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2014									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over.....	118,718	105,416	9,772	3,531	27,587	5,904	20,185	1,498	8,055	1,561
16 to 19 years.....	1,204	1,012	168	25	3,344	353	2,851	140	552	554
16 to 17 years.....	179	150	25	4	1,366	42	1,263	61	103	323
18 to 19 years.....	1,025	862	142	21	1,978	310	1,588	79	450	231
20 years and over.....	117,514	104,403	9,604	3,506	24,244	5,551	17,334	1,358	7,503	1,008
20 to 24 years.....	8,901	7,937	787	177	4,993	1,234	3,574	186	1,510	237
25 years and over.....	108,613	96,467	8,817	3,330	19,250	4,317	13,760	1,173	5,993	771
25 to 54 years.....	83,376	74,526	6,458	2,392	12,121	3,375	8,091	655	4,803	467
55 years and over.....	25,237	21,940	2,359	938	7,129	942	5,670	517	1,190	304
Men, 16 years and over.....	67,829	61,128	5,004	1,697	9,863	2,712	6,663	487	4,516	674
16 to 19 years.....	737	630	93	14	1,485	180	1,241	63	324	281
20 years and over.....	67,093	60,498	4,911	1,684	8,378	2,532	5,422	424	4,192	393
20 to 24 years.....	5,029	4,539	411	80	2,157	617	1,466	74	882	113
25 years and over.....	62,063	55,959	4,500	1,604	6,221	1,916	3,955	350	3,309	280
25 to 54 years.....	47,693	43,304	3,270	1,118	3,453	1,490	1,819	144	2,631	149
55 years and over.....	14,370	12,655	1,230	486	2,768	425	2,137	206	679	131
Women, 16 years and over.....	50,889	44,287	4,768	1,834	17,724	3,192	13,521	1,011	3,539	887
16 to 19 years.....	468	382	75	11	1,859	173	1,609	77	228	273
20 years and over.....	50,421	43,905	4,693	1,823	15,865	3,019	11,912	934	3,311	615
20 to 24 years.....	3,871	3,398	376	97	2,836	617	2,107	112	628	124
25 years and over.....	46,550	40,507	4,317	1,726	13,029	2,402	9,805	823	2,684	491
25 to 54 years.....	35,684	31,222	3,188	1,274	8,668	1,885	6,272	511	2,172	318
55 years and over.....	10,866	9,285	1,129	452	4,361	517	3,533	311	511	173
White										
Men, 16 years and over.....	55,281	49,766	4,107	1,408	7,827	2,027	5,402	399	3,086	486
16 to 19 years.....	610	517	81	12	1,208	138	1,020	51	231	200
20 years and over.....	54,671	49,249	4,026	1,395	6,619	1,889	4,382	348	2,855	286
20 to 24 years.....	4,047	3,656	325	66	1,634	457	1,121	57	552	76
25 years and over.....	50,624	45,593	3,701	1,330	4,984	1,432	3,261	291	2,304	209
25 to 54 years.....	38,344	34,787	2,647	910	2,601	1,107	1,382	112	1,800	100
55 years and over.....	12,280	10,807	1,054	419	2,384	325	1,879	180	504	109
Women, 16 years and over.....	39,241	33,994	3,770	1,477	14,439	2,345	11,242	852	2,304	664
16 to 19 years.....	364	302	55	8	1,518	133	1,320	65	155	189
20 years and over.....	38,876	33,692	3,715	1,469	12,922	2,212	9,922	788	2,149	475
20 to 24 years.....	3,013	2,653	284	76	2,148	441	1,620	87	368	88
25 years and over.....	35,863	31,039	3,431	1,393	10,774	1,771	8,303	700	1,780	386
25 to 54 years.....	27,057	23,551	2,491	1,015	6,990	1,362	5,198	430	1,399	246
55 years and over.....	8,806	7,488	940	378	3,784	409	3,105	270	381	140
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,678	6,032	488	158	1,140	442	651	47	973	118
16 to 19 years.....	63	57	6	0	141	24	112	6	64	54
20 years and over.....	6,614	5,975	482	158	998	418	539	41	909	64
20 to 24 years.....	581	517	55	9	306	117	179	9	232	19
25 years and over.....	6,034	5,458	426	149	692	301	360	32	677	45
25 to 54 years.....	4,897	4,451	329	117	476	242	217	18	573	29
55 years and over.....	1,137	1,007	97	33	216	59	143	14	104	15
Women, 16 years and over.....	7,063	6,213	626	224	1,852	538	1,229	85	899	151
16 to 19 years.....	56	44	10	2	195	24	165	6	52	54
20 years and over.....	7,007	6,169	616	221	1,656	514	1,064	79	846	97
20 to 24 years.....	545	471	60	14	407	122	271	14	193	22
25 years and over.....	6,462	5,699	556	207	1,249	391	793	65	653	75
25 to 54 years.....	5,200	4,597	440	163	925	327	556	42	562	49

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2014									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,262	1,102	116	44	324	65	236	23	91	26
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,899	3,593	225	81	503	116	364	22	211	34
16 to 19 years.....	20	18	2	0	50	5	43	2	6	9
20 years and over.....	3,879	3,575	223	81	454	112	322	20	205	26
20 to 24 years.....	178	164	12	2	131	19	108	5	36	11
25 years and over.....	3,701	3,411	211	79	322	93	214	15	169	15
25 to 54 years.....	3,000	2,783	160	57	208	64	136	8	123	11
55 years and over.....	701	628	51	22	114	29	78	7	47	3
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,070	2,761	220	89	852	174	634	44	161	29
16 to 19 years.....	19	16	3	0	60	6	50	3	3	6
20 years and over.....	3,051	2,745	217	89	792	167	584	41	158	22
20 to 24 years.....	145	129	13	3	132	21	107	4	23	7
25 years and over.....	2,906	2,616	203	86	660	146	476	38	135	15
25 to 54 years.....	2,325	2,101	156	68	482	113	344	25	109	12
55 years and over.....	581	516	47	19	178	33	133	12	26	4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over.....	11,934	10,772	930	233	1,720	725	952	43	883	113
16 to 19 years.....	186	163	20	2	267	46	212	8	75	57
20 years and over.....	11,748	10,608	909	231	1,454	679	740	35	808	57
20 to 24 years.....	1,208	1,082	109	17	447	163	276	8	185	22
25 years and over.....	10,540	9,526	800	214	1,007	517	464	27	623	35
25 to 54 years.....	9,117	8,263	682	173	805	441	344	20	529	25
55 years and over.....	1,423	1,263	118	41	201	75	120	6	93	10
Women, 16 years and over.....	7,198	6,355	624	219	2,639	737	1,793	110	712	170
16 to 19 years.....	102	83	18	1	305	37	258	11	58	60
20 years and over.....	7,097	6,272	606	218	2,335	700	1,535	99	653	110
20 to 24 years.....	747	667	62	18	545	133	392	19	134	28
25 years and over.....	6,350	5,605	544	200	1,790	567	1,143	81	520	82
25 to 54 years.....	5,429	4,803	461	164	1,465	482	919	64	457	68
55 years and over.....	921	802	83	36	325	85	224	16	62	14

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total.....	143,929	146,305	76,353	77,692	74,176	75,471	67,577	68,613	65,295	66,287
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,712	56,050	26,597	27,119	26,458	26,976	28,114	28,931	27,928	28,751
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,794	23,171	12,898	13,041	12,867	13,008	9,896	10,129	9,856	10,098
Management occupations.....	16,037	16,199	9,906	9,953	9,882	9,931	6,131	6,246	6,104	6,223
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,757	6,972	2,992	3,088	2,985	3,077	3,765	3,884	3,752	3,875
Professional and related occupations.....	31,917	32,879	13,699	14,078	13,591	13,967	18,218	18,801	18,072	18,653
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,980	4,303	2,941	3,204	2,926	3,185	1,039	1,100	1,034	1,093
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,806	2,798	2,410	2,369	2,402	2,358	396	430	393	428
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,307	1,355	705	737	703	734	602	618	599	617
Community and social service occupations.....	2,332	2,495	879	890	869	880	1,453	1,605	1,439	1,595
Legal occupations.....	1,809	1,814	891	893	889	892	918	921	914	916
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,623	8,686	2,261	2,252	2,240	2,218	6,362	6,434	6,293	6,371
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,879	2,935	1,520	1,544	1,476	1,513	1,359	1,391	1,325	1,356
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	8,182	8,493	2,092	2,189	2,086	2,186	6,090	6,304	6,074	6,278
Service occupations.....	25,929	25,854	11,260	11,203	10,403	10,360	14,669	14,651	13,629	13,613
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,537	3,461	393	430	381	416	3,145	3,031	3,083	2,962
Protective service occupations.....	3,130	3,140	2,469	2,456	2,408	2,406	661	684	614	643
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,209	8,112	3,721	3,641	3,172	3,074	4,488	4,471	3,827	3,798
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,661	5,803	3,473	3,469	3,325	3,327	2,188	2,335	2,129	2,278
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,392	5,337	1,205	1,207	1,118	1,138	4,187	4,130	3,977	3,933
Sales and office occupations.....	33,246	33,416	12,680	12,761	12,135	12,181	20,566	20,655	19,611	19,664
Sales and related occupations.....	15,444	15,646	7,935	7,948	7,597	7,580	7,509	7,697	6,835	7,010
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,802	17,771	4,745	4,813	4,539	4,600	13,057	12,958	12,776	12,654
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,058	13,537	12,461	12,939	12,191	12,674	598	598	573	581
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	964	1,022	755	792	683	728	209	229	193	216
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,130	7,637	6,948	7,440	6,814	7,304	182	197	177	194
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,964	4,879	4,757	4,707	4,694	4,641	207	172	203	172
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,984	17,448	13,354	13,670	12,989	13,281	3,630	3,778	3,555	3,677
Production occupations.....	8,275	8,438	5,991	6,074	5,881	5,963	2,284	2,364	2,251	2,323
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,709	9,010	7,363	7,596	7,108	7,318	1,346	1,414	1,304	1,354

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	143,929	146,305	76,353	77,692	67,577	68,613
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	38.0	38.3	34.8	34.9	41.6	42.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	15.8	15.8	16.9	16.8	14.6	14.8
Professional and related occupations.....	22.2	22.5	17.9	18.1	27.0	27.4
Service occupations.....	18.0	17.7	14.7	14.4	21.7	21.4
Sales and office occupations.....	23.1	22.8	16.6	16.4	30.4	30.1
Sales and related occupations.....	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.1	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.4	12.1	6.2	6.2	19.3	18.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.1	9.3	16.3	16.7	0.9	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.0	5.2	9.1	9.6	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.4	3.3	6.2	6.1	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.8	11.9	17.5	17.6	5.4	5.5
Production occupations.....	5.7	5.8	7.8	7.8	3.4	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.1	6.2	9.6	9.8	2.0	2.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	115,379	116,788	62,322	63,108	53,057	53,680
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	38.8	39.0	35.4	35.5	42.7	43.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16.7	16.7	17.9	17.9	15.2	15.3
Professional and related occupations.....	22.1	22.3	17.5	17.6	27.5	27.9
Service occupations.....	16.8	16.5	13.7	13.4	20.4	20.1
Sales and office occupations.....	23.2	22.9	16.5	16.3	31.0	30.6
Sales and related occupations.....	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	11.1	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.3	12.0	5.8	5.8	19.9	19.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.9	10.1	17.5	17.9	0.9	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.5	5.7	9.9	10.4	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.7	3.6	6.6	6.4	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.4	11.5	16.9	16.9	5.0	5.1
Production occupations.....	5.6	5.6	7.8	7.7	3.1	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.8	5.8	9.1	9.1	1.9	2.0
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	16,151	16,732	7,497	7,818	8,654	8,915
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	28.7	29.5	23.2	23.6	33.5	34.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	10.4	10.4	9.5	9.6	11.3	11.2
Professional and related occupations.....	18.3	19.1	13.8	14.1	22.3	23.5
Service occupations.....	25.6	25.0	22.3	21.6	28.4	27.9
Sales and office occupations.....	24.3	23.9	17.8	17.5	30.0	29.5
Sales and related occupations.....	9.9	10.0	8.6	8.7	11.0	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	14.4	13.9	9.2	8.8	19.0	18.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.7	5.9	11.4	12.0	0.7	0.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2.7	3.1	5.7	6.4	0.2	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.6	2.4	5.3	4.9	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15.6	15.7	25.2	25.3	7.4	7.2
Production occupations.....	6.3	6.3	8.6	8.8	4.3	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9.4	9.3	16.6	16.5	3.1	3.1
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	8,136	8,325	4,294	4,403	3,842	3,922
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	49.6	50.7	51.1	52.5	48.0	48.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	17.0	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	16.5
Professional and related occupations.....	32.6	33.8	33.3	35.2	32.0	32.2
Service occupations.....	17.1	16.7	13.3	13.0	21.4	20.9
Sales and office occupations.....	20.0	19.4	16.7	15.9	23.6	23.2
Sales and related occupations.....	10.6	10.0	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.4	9.3	5.9	6.0	13.2	13.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3.6	3.3	6.3	6.0	0.5	0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.3	0.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	9.7	9.9	12.6	12.7	6.6	6.9
Production occupations.....	6.4	6.3	7.1	6.6	5.6	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.3	3.7	5.5	6.1	0.9	1.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	22,514	23,492	13,078	13,655	9,437	9,838
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	20.2	20.8	16.3	17.0	25.6	26.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.4	9.2	9.4
Professional and related occupations.....	11.6	12.0	8.2	8.6	16.5	16.7
Service occupations.....	26.6	25.7	22.2	21.2	32.6	32.0
Sales and office occupations.....	21.3	21.2	14.5	14.3	30.7	30.9
Sales and related occupations.....	9.9	9.8	8.2	7.6	12.3	12.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11.4	11.4	6.3	6.6	18.4	18.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	15.4	15.9	25.3	26.0	1.7	1.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	9.8	10.5	16.7	17.7	0.4	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.7	3.5	6.3	5.8	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.5	16.3	21.7	21.6	9.3	9.1
Production occupations.....	8.3	7.9	9.8	9.4	6.1	5.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.3	8.5	11.9	12.2	3.2	3.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	146,305	46.9	11.4	5.7	16.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,050	51.6	8.8	7.5	8.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	23,171	43.7	7.5	6.1	8.9
Management occupations.....	16,199	38.6	6.7	5.4	9.1
Chief executives.....	1,603	26.3	3.0	4.7	4.7
General and operations managers.....	887	29.5	6.2	3.9	11.5
Legislators.....	17	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	52	57.9	6.7	4.9	4.6
Marketing and sales managers.....	917	46.1	3.9	5.9	8.3
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	71	60.0	7.7	7.9	12.9
Administrative services managers.....	134	40.8	8.1	2.7	9.0
Computer and information systems managers.....	629	26.7	6.3	11.6	4.9
Financial managers.....	1,194	53.4	7.8	6.9	10.5
Compensation and benefits managers.....	17	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	236	74.4	11.8	3.3	10.0
Training and development managers.....	38	—	—	—	—
Industrial production managers.....	273	17.8	4.2	3.6	8.4
Purchasing managers.....	193	42.6	7.6	8.9	11.6
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	260	21.6	7.0	6.1	12.4
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	941	23.8	0.9	0.8	4.2
Construction managers.....	711	7.4	3.7	2.3	10.2
Education administrators.....	838	63.3	13.3	2.1	9.1
Architectural and engineering managers.....	122	7.6	2.7	9.9	8.4
Food service managers.....	1,113	44.9	9.8	10.0	16.4
Funeral service managers.....	13	—	—	—	—
Gaming managers.....	28	—	—	—	—
Lodging managers.....	146	54.6	8.1	15.5	7.1
Medical and health services managers.....	593	71.8	11.0	5.5	8.1
Natural sciences managers.....	18	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	33	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	674	48.9	7.5	3.1	12.9
Social and community service managers.....	362	65.3	14.6	5.3	7.6
Emergency management directors.....	8	—	—	—	—
Managers, all other.....	4,075	33.3	6.6	5.5	9.2
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,972	55.7	9.5	7.6	8.4
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	52	48.9	9.7	5.7	8.3
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	15	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	216	53.4	6.1	7.0	8.8
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	271	55.3	10.8	3.5	9.0
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	311	60.3	15.2	3.3	9.7
Compliance officers.....	239	46.4	10.4	5.3	9.3
Cost estimators.....	105	13.7	2.4	3.8	5.6
Human resources workers.....	615	71.8	13.3	4.0	12.1
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	71	77.3	16.3	8.6	9.1
Training and development specialists.....	128	58.3	11.0	2.1	7.6
Logisticians.....	100	41.4	12.0	4.2	15.6
Management analysts.....	850	41.3	7.7	9.6	5.8
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	156	79.2	12.8	3.3	6.8
Fundraisers.....	92	72.6	4.4	2.3	3.5
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	284	60.8	5.6	12.1	7.3
Business operations specialists, all other.....	194	57.2	10.7	7.4	11.0
Accountants and auditors.....	1,724	63.0	8.2	10.7	7.8
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	95	40.1	5.4	1.6	4.2
Budget analysts.....	48	—	—	—	—
Credit analysts.....	28	—	—	—	—
Financial analysts.....	261	40.5	4.9	15.8	7.2
Personal financial advisors.....	434	35.5	8.1	5.7	7.1
Insurance underwriters.....	113	60.5	12.3	2.4	7.6
Financial examiners.....	16	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	288	59.4	10.3	6.3	11.0
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	70	60.2	18.3	7.3	6.4
Tax preparers.....	103	67.8	16.5	5.7	13.1
Financial specialists, all other.....	93	60.1	11.1	8.1	11.2
Professional and related occupations.....	32,879	57.2	9.7	8.6	8.6
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	4,303	25.6	8.3	19.2	6.6
Computer and information research scientists.....	29	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	511	34.2	9.7	20.9	4.8
Information security analysts.....	68	18.1	9.7	5.7	6.1
Computer programmers.....	509	21.4	5.7	19.7	6.4
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,235	19.8	5.3	31.9	5.2
Web developers.....	220	35.2	6.3	5.7	8.6
Computer support specialists.....	524	26.6	14.3	8.1	9.4
Database administrators.....	108	28.0	11.7	13.3	4.6
Network and computer systems administrators.....	205	19.1	9.5	8.4	7.9
Computer network architects.....	123	12.4	7.4	17.3	6.3
Computer occupations, all other.....	512	23.1	9.7	12.5	8.5
Actuaries.....	28	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	3	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	138	55.4	11.0	11.9	10.5
Statisticians.....	85	49.9	5.8	24.5	4.1
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	5	—	—	—	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,798	15.4	5.2	11.7	8.2
Architects, except naval.....	178	25.3	4.1	10.0	7.2
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	41	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers.....	147	15.6	6.2	10.7	11.4
Agricultural engineers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Biomedical engineers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	79	13.0	3.0	12.6	3.6
Civil engineers.....	349	16.5	6.1	9.7	8.8
Computer hardware engineers.....	84	15.3	7.4	22.8	9.5
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	271	12.3	3.9	21.4	5.3
Environmental engineers.....	42	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	194	16.0	5.5	9.7	8.6
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	9	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	35	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineers.....	303	8.8	3.3	9.9	5.6
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	15	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	37	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	406	11.7	4.4	18.2	8.0
Drafters.....	138	18.1	5.3	4.3	6.5
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	369	20.5	8.2	8.7	13.2
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	77	9.7	6.8	0.8	9.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,355	45.6	6.4	12.3	7.5
Agricultural and food scientists.....	31	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	110	45.9	5.3	10.5	6.0
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	27	—	—	—	—
Medical scientists.....	143	52.5	5.1	33.8	7.9
Life scientists, all other.....	0	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	12	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	7	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	102	29.8	8.1	12.7	6.0
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	91	24.5	1.3	3.9	6.6
Physical scientists, all other.....	183	37.6	3.0	25.4	5.7
Economists.....	33	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Psychologists.....	232	71.9	5.7	1.3	8.0
Sociologists.....	3	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	24	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	42	—	—	—	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	39	—	—	—	—
Biological technicians.....	25	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	71	32.3	16.4	4.6	8.9
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	20	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	6	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	2	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	149	51.4	7.4	11.6	7.7
Community and social service occupations.....	2,495	64.3	17.5	3.4	11.6
Counselors.....	737	71.1	18.7	2.8	10.6
Social workers.....	799	81.9	21.3	2.4	13.2
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	100	52.5	21.0	3.2	16.4
Social and human service assistants.....	180	77.9	25.5	2.2	16.5
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	114	69.3	14.6	1.7	17.4
Clergy.....	433	18.6	8.3	6.9	7.5
Directors, religious activities and education.....	64	53.0	4.1	1.1	7.1
Religious workers, all other.....	68	58.8	7.3	6.3	6.1
Legal occupations.....	1,814	50.8	7.5	4.5	7.9
Lawyers.....	1,132	32.9	5.7	4.4	5.6
Judicial law clerks.....	12	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	53	51.7	10.9	3.2	4.8
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	417	87.3	9.5	4.3	14.2
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	200	75.8	12.8	5.1	8.9
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,686	74.1	10.3	4.4	9.5
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,259	50.2	6.1	12.2	6.1
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	664	97.2	15.8	3.4	13.9
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,102	80.9	10.2	2.5	8.7
Secondary school teachers.....	1,099	57.0	10.0	2.2	7.6
Special education teachers.....	336	83.7	8.9	1.5	6.8
Other teachers and instructors.....	836	65.4	11.5	6.0	11.1
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	47	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	198	84.8	3.6	4.0	5.7
Library technicians.....	36	—	—	—	—
Teacher assistants.....	904	90.3	14.4	3.0	17.1
Other education, training, and library workers.....	206	74.0	10.9	2.9	8.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,935	47.4	6.3	5.0	9.8
Artists and related workers.....	203	48.8	2.1	5.7	9.1
Designers.....	830	56.3	4.1	7.1	11.1
Actors.....	43	—	—	—	—
Producers and directors.....	161	36.5	4.6	4.0	11.7
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	294	34.3	6.5	2.5	8.8
Dancers and choreographers.....	18	—	—	—	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	194	34.0	12.6	3.0	6.1
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	38	—	—	—	—
Announcers.....	60	25.7	17.1	5.1	10.5
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	80	43.9	7.5	6.3	13.8
Public relations specialists.....	136	60.5	9.0	4.0	9.2
Editors.....	163	48.2	2.8	5.5	7.1
Technical writers.....	61	48.9	5.7	3.6	2.6
Writers and authors.....	221	59.1	6.2	3.2	5.6
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	78	73.6	4.8	11.6	33.3
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	108	13.0	15.2	4.8	10.5
Photographers.....	174	51.0	4.3	3.7	10.1
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	72	18.1	4.4	0.0	5.7
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	0	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	8,493	74.2	11.2	9.4	7.7
Chiropractors.....	66	22.4	0.0	7.0	2.9
Dentists.....	192	29.1	5.6	15.5	6.8
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	123	92.4	10.6	10.2	5.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Optometrists.....	48	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	293	56.3	8.1	18.9	5.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,014	36.7	5.5	21.0	6.3
Physician assistants.....	84	74.5	6.4	11.3	5.9
Podiatrists.....	8	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	20	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	111	92.4	5.7	3.0	5.2
Physical therapists.....	244	69.8	6.7	12.5	4.6
Radiation therapists.....	17	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	112	62.4	13.7	9.8	4.9
Speech-language pathologists.....	137	98.4	7.2	3.2	8.4
Exercise physiologists.....	5	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	186	79.9	9.7	2.4	13.1
Veterinarians.....	81	56.2	3.1	1.1	4.9
Registered nurses.....	2,888	90.0	11.8	8.2	6.7
Nurse anesthetists.....	30	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	4	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	128	91.5	7.7	5.2	3.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	24	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	293	74.0	18.2	12.8	10.9
Dental hygienists.....	175	97.1	4.3	5.5	9.9
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	331	73.6	6.5	5.3	8.0
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	232	25.8	7.7	1.2	8.4
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	583	81.4	13.2	6.8	13.2
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	641	89.0	27.9	5.0	9.9
Medical records and health information technicians.....	138	90.2	19.8	4.4	12.7
Opticians, dispensing.....	46	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	123	65.3	18.0	6.5	11.6
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	108	53.7	8.7	4.0	9.1
Service occupations.....	25,854	56.7	16.2	5.4	23.4
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,461	87.6	25.7	5.2	16.2
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,980	88.5	35.9	4.5	15.4
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	17	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	70	64.6	7.8	8.8	5.5
Massage therapists.....	172	82.7	4.3	10.6	8.4
Dental assistants.....	273	96.6	5.1	5.4	23.5
Medical assistants.....	508	92.8	14.3	5.0	21.9
Medical transcriptionists.....	58	97.1	3.9	0.4	4.7
Pharmacy aides.....	45	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	41	—	—	—	—
Phlebotomists.....	118	83.4	17.9	3.8	18.0
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	179	65.5	26.9	6.6	11.4
Protective service occupations.....	3,140	21.8	19.7	2.3	14.4
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	49	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	126	15.9	14.4	0.7	7.0
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	58	7.8	6.2	1.6	9.3
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	91	20.9	10.9	1.6	10.3
Firefighters.....	300	5.7	10.2	0.7	9.6
Fire inspectors.....	13	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	395	28.6	20.6	1.7	16.0
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	164	21.0	14.6	1.6	13.2
Fish and game wardens.....	3	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	10	—	—	—	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	680	12.4	15.6	1.8	13.2
Transit and railroad police.....	3	—	—	—	—
Animal control workers.....	9	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	98	37.7	14.5	3.0	13.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	899	22.6	30.3	3.7	19.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Crossing guards.....	66	66.3	21.6	6.2	6.1
Transportation security screeners.....	33	—	—	—	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers... ..	141	49.7	12.6	1.8	11.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,112	55.1	12.6	6.0	24.9
Chefs and head cooks.....	430	21.4	15.3	16.4	18.3
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	545	59.1	13.7	4.7	19.1
Cooks.....	1,992	40.6	16.5	4.9	34.0
Food preparation workers.....	885	54.7	13.4	6.9	27.2
Bartenders.....	416	57.5	6.0	1.9	15.5
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	428	61.9	20.5	3.3	18.7
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	254	70.4	13.9	4.3	21.6
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,054	71.8	7.5	6.6	19.4
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	185	61.9	23.5	6.1	20.8
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	375	49.2	7.6	5.5	34.1
Dishwashers.....	246	21.2	12.3	5.7	40.2
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	297	85.2	10.9	6.5	18.2
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	6	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,803	40.2	14.6	3.4	36.7
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	282	42.3	14.7	2.8	24.1
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	210	4.8	8.3	1.4	22.7
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,328	33.2	17.5	3.4	31.5
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,514	88.6	16.8	5.5	43.8
Pest control workers.....	80	3.7	10.9	0.5	17.0
Grounds maintenance workers.....	1,389	6.3	8.3	1.7	43.6
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,337	77.4	15.0	8.4	16.6
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	151	45.2	4.4	6.4	7.3
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	202	71.3	11.5	18.2	13.7
Animal trainers.....	41	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	201	69.9	2.8	0.9	12.2
Gaming services workers.....	99	41.8	8.0	19.4	12.5
Motion picture projectionists.....	4	—	—	—	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	54	48.9	24.3	3.6	13.1
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	189	41.5	13.3	3.3	17.3
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	13	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	29	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	110	16.8	36.3	5.4	23.7
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	760	94.6	12.4	4.8	15.3
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	296	88.9	5.9	55.3	10.3
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	85	20.2	17.2	6.0	24.8
Tour and travel guides.....	54	46.9	5.9	5.8	11.3
Childcare workers.....	1,218	95.5	15.9	3.5	21.6
Personal care aides.....	1,254	83.9	23.0	7.9	18.2
Recreation and fitness workers.....	404	63.0	9.2	2.9	11.6
Residential advisors.....	43	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	131	42.6	8.2	3.1	15.3
Sales and office occupations.....	33,416	61.8	12.0	4.8	14.9
Sales and related occupations.....	15,646	49.2	10.7	5.3	14.7
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,285	44.3	8.8	6.1	12.1
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,200	26.0	5.6	4.8	11.2
Cashiers.....	3,242	72.2	18.3	6.9	22.0
Counter and rental clerks.....	113	49.8	11.8	4.5	22.5
Parts salespersons.....	93	15.3	4.8	0.5	12.2
Retail salespersons.....	3,316	49.8	12.3	4.6	16.2
Advertising sales agents.....	227	48.7	7.9	4.5	12.7
Insurance sales agents.....	562	47.0	8.3	4.9	13.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	256	32.5	4.9	4.6	9.5
Travel agents.....	82	81.4	7.9	13.2	9.9
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	480	29.5	6.6	4.3	11.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,309	29.3	5.3	3.8	9.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	66	68.4	5.5	4.0	15.9
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	868	54.9	5.4	4.2	10.5
Sales engineers.....	43	—	—	—	—
Telemarketers.....	75	67.4	19.6	3.6	18.5
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers...	175	64.0	10.6	3.5	21.7
Sales and related workers, all other.....	253	52.0	10.6	6.2	5.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,771	72.9	13.1	4.4	15.1
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,351	67.4	11.1	3.6	12.2
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	19	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	33	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	9	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	165	66.6	20.3	1.5	13.9
Billing and posting clerks.....	507	91.2	13.3	5.2	12.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,231	90.2	8.0	4.8	10.9
Gaming cage workers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	146	89.4	15.1	3.9	12.1
Procurement clerks.....	31	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	361	81.6	10.5	7.1	16.8
Financial clerks, all other.....	65	66.6	11.8	6.4	7.8
Brokerage clerks.....	5	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	6	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	69	77.4	12.7	0.8	14.1
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	44	—	—	—	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,086	64.6	17.0	4.5	16.5
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	70	82.1	26.3	3.2	20.6
File clerks.....	226	81.6	15.6	3.8	18.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	120	63.5	12.4	9.3	25.1
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	160	80.5	23.9	4.8	11.3
Library assistants, clerical.....	98	84.0	7.3	3.2	10.2
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	143	78.1	11.4	3.9	9.6
New accounts clerks.....	27	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	104	59.9	9.5	5.8	19.1
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	101	87.6	17.1	1.9	15.1
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,301	91.3	10.5	4.1	18.7
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	94	57.4	16.0	9.9	18.5
Information and record clerks, all other.....	95	81.6	9.7	6.5	15.0
Cargo and freight agents.....	23	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	233	16.0	14.4	3.2	20.4
Dispatchers.....	267	60.9	14.0	1.8	14.9
Meter readers, utilities.....	23	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	117	52.3	30.8	8.7	7.9
Postal service mail carriers.....	311	38.7	19.2	5.3	12.9
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators...	61	59.1	27.5	5.7	9.5
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	244	54.3	11.4	4.5	13.5
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	606	32.3	13.3	3.2	23.2
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,483	35.9	16.0	4.2	22.3
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	75	41.8	14.7	1.5	22.2
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,995	94.2	9.8	3.3	12.7
Computer operators.....	87	55.0	12.5	4.3	8.5
Data entry keyers.....	292	78.7	16.1	8.4	12.9
Word processors and typists.....	101	88.4	18.4	5.3	10.7
Desktop publishers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	288	82.8	15.2	2.9	10.1
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	79	53.0	20.0	10.3	13.8
Office clerks, general.....	1,230	84.6	13.3	6.1	15.5
Office machine operators, except computer.....	39	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	10	—	—	—	—
Statistical assistants.....	23	—	—	—	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	497	73.8	12.9	3.9	12.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,537	4.4	7.3	2.1	27.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,022	22.4	6.0	1.6	43.4
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	17	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	93	59.9	13.4	2.1	54.0
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	739	20.2	5.1	1.5	49.2
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	32	—	—	—	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	18	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	71	5.4	8.4	1.5	11.8
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,637	2.6	6.9	1.3	32.3
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	696	2.4	5.7	1.1	18.9
Boilermakers.....	17	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	142	0.7	8.1	0.3	43.9
Carpenters.....	1,282	1.7	5.0	1.4	31.9
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	170	2.3	4.8	3.6	44.2
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	58	0.0	9.5	0.0	48.7
Construction laborers.....	1,686	2.5	9.4	1.8	42.1
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	19	—	—	—	—
Pile-driver operators.....	1	—	—	—	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	336	1.8	6.8	0.1	16.9
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	162	2.1	1.8	0.3	61.5
Electricians.....	769	2.4	6.5	1.8	18.2
Glaziers.....	35	—	—	—	—
Insulation workers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	561	6.0	7.3	1.4	48.2
Paperhangers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	564	1.6	6.9	1.6	21.4
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	31	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	9	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	206	0.5	4.3	0.5	58.1
Sheet metal workers.....	110	5.2	5.2	0.8	10.2
Structural iron and steel workers.....	52	2.0	10.8	0.0	23.4
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	57	4.7	12.1	0.0	45.6
Construction and building inspectors.....	78	12.2	3.3	2.3	5.3
Elevator installers and repairers.....	22	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	33	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	23	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	123	1.5	9.3	0.0	17.1
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	17	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	14	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	33	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	54	0.0	3.9	0.0	32.1
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	29	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	5	—	—	—	—
Mining machine operators.....	68	1.5	2.3	0.0	22.4
Roof bolters, mining.....	3	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	11	—	—	—	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	92	1.5	5.7	0.0	29.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,879	3.5	8.4	3.3	16.8
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	284	4.8	8.4	3.3	11.2
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	265	13.3	12.2	7.9	12.3
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	134	7.4	12.5	6.3	8.7
Avionics technicians.....	8	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	35	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment..	5	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	15	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	17	—	—	—	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	34	—	—	—	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	58	7.5	9.0	1.7	26.2
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	127	3.3	9.0	6.9	12.5
Automotive body and related repairers.....	133	1.6	5.9	1.7	18.3
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	21	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	883	1.4	9.0	4.5	24.1
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	323	0.3	7.8	0.6	15.6
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics. . .	211	0.5	3.8	0.6	15.5
Small engine mechanics.....	50	2.1	5.3	3.2	9.5
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	93	0.3	10.1	2.4	28.0
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	19	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	378	1.2	8.5	2.4	16.4
Home appliance repairers.....	51	5.6	13.4	1.9	19.2
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	454	2.8	6.3	1.7	13.3
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	471	3.2	9.9	3.6	17.2
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	37	—	—	—	—
Millwrights.....	48	—	—	—	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	115	3.0	5.2	0.9	7.8
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	184	4.4	12.1	4.7	17.3
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	85	14.2	7.2	4.7	11.6
Wind turbine service technicians.....	4	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	43	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	30	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	13	—	—	—	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	224	5.2	5.1	2.7	23.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17,448	21.7	15.0	4.7	22.0
Production occupations.....	8,438	28.0	12.5	6.2	21.9
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	789	18.6	11.0	3.4	17.0
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	15	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	164	46.7	15.3	16.8	22.9
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	10	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	24	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	1,002	37.5	17.0	8.7	21.0
Bakers.....	224	62.8	10.1	7.5	22.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	331	23.5	20.2	8.0	35.4
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	10	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	95	61.5	13.1	6.1	25.3
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	16	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	128	32.0	18.1	7.6	31.7
Computer control programmers and operators.....	71	8.1	2.3	2.2	14.7
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	14	—	—	—	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	10	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	85	24.2	14.0	0.9	15.9
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	2	—	—	—	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	45	—	—	—	—
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	9	—	—	—	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Machinists.....	391	4.5	3.9	4.1	15.4
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	27	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	38	—	—	—	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers.....	67	1.3	0.7	0.0	3.8
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	615	4.8	8.8	2.0	22.4
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic... ..	4	—	—	—	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	9	—	—	—	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	29	—	—	—	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	10	—	—	—	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	342	20.4	13.5	5.9	23.0
Prepress technicians and workers.....	25	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	187	19.6	13.2	5.7	21.7
Print binding and finishing workers.....	21	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	156	59.7	16.1	11.5	38.0
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	48	—	—	—	—
Sewing machine operators.....	158	81.9	15.0	21.1	34.6
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	3	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	92	80.6	9.5	16.7	30.4
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	3	—	—	—	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	0	—	—	—	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	1	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	40	—	—	—	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	14	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	51	9.9	5.6	2.4	27.8
Furniture finishers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	1	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	32	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	19	—	—	—	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	28	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	45	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	96	2.0	7.0	4.3	15.2
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	72	4.5	10.7	2.3	14.7
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	41	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	63	5.8	10.7	0.5	10.3
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	69	11.7	14.1	3.5	22.4
Cutting workers.....	60	21.9	10.3	4.7	22.0
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	40	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	9	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	752	35.1	12.7	6.8	16.8
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	85	52.3	3.0	14.3	12.3
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	259	56.2	19.0	8.9	36.0
Painting workers.....	156	12.7	8.1	4.3	27.0
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	27	—	—	—	—
Semiconductor processors.....	1	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	4	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	13	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	31	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	31	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	12	—	—	—	—
Helpers—production workers.....	54	25.1	10.9	9.6	32.9
Production workers, all other.....	947	24.7	15.1	5.5	23.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9,010	15.7	17.3	3.4	22.1
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	199	18.3	9.0	2.0	22.1
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	133	7.2	1.9	0.5	2.7
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	31	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	92	75.8	10.2	2.5	7.9
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians...	19	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers.....	584	45.0	25.9	2.5	12.8
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,406	5.8	15.6	2.5	20.5
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	383	12.7	28.8	13.9	16.5
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	61	8.9	16.1	2.3	16.1
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	55	1.4	14.0	0.0	5.6
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	9	—	—	—	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	46	—	—	—	—
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	19	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	27	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	41	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Parking lot attendants.....	78	10.5	26.3	9.9	28.7
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	97	7.5	13.7	15.7	21.9
Transportation inspectors.....	47	—	—	—	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	27	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	25	—	—	—	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	74	0.2	8.4	1.0	11.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	44	—	—	—	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	7	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	564	7.4	24.4	2.2	29.3
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	375	12.4	22.5	1.9	33.4
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,867	18.3	15.6	3.2	23.8
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	17	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	505	53.8	18.2	5.9	43.3
Pumping station operators.....	27	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	84	8.6	19.0	0.8	36.8
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	—	—	—	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	41	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	146,305	4,548	13,894	31,975	30,966	32,556	24,395	7,971	42.3
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,050	323	3,052	12,587	13,278	13,205	10,164	3,441	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	23,171	64	963	4,431	5,471	6,058	4,588	1,596	45.9
Management occupations.....	16,199	45	520	2,753	3,847	4,484	3,366	1,183	47.0
Chief executives.....	1,603	1	11	134	289	518	487	163	52.3
General and operations managers.....	887	0	25	177	233	260	161	31	45.1
Legislators.....	17	0	1	1	5	3	3	5	–
Advertising and promotions managers. ...	52	0	4	23	11	8	5	1	35.2
Marketing and sales managers.....	917	0	40	227	263	225	137	26	42.4
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	71	0	4	21	13	16	17	2	46.0
Administrative services managers.....	134	1	3	15	29	39	40	8	49.9
Computer and information systems managers.....	629	1	5	111	195	195	103	18	44.9
Financial managers.....	1,194	0	41	259	303	330	210	50	44.3
Compensation and benefits managers. ...	17	0	0	2	2	9	4	0	–
Human resources managers.....	236	0	5	30	72	80	39	10	45.7
Training and development managers.....	38	0	2	8	14	8	6	0	–
Industrial production managers.....	273	0	5	39	70	88	63	8	47.6
Purchasing managers.....	193	0	5	35	51	49	44	9	47.6
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	260	1	11	59	74	64	41	10	43.4
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	941	5	24	99	123	182	237	271	55.6
Construction managers.....	711	1	14	123	198	200	142	33	46.1
Education administrators.....	838	1	17	133	236	226	187	38	46.2
Architectural and engineering managers.....	122	0	0	16	26	48	29	2	50.1
Food service managers.....	1,113	21	143	287	269	208	144	41	39.0
Funeral service managers.....	13	0	0	2	2	4	2	4	–
Gaming managers.....	28	0	3	3	8	8	5	1	–
Lodging managers.....	146	1	13	28	32	36	25	11	44.6
Medical and health services managers... ..	593	0	9	99	155	160	137	33	47.1
Natural sciences managers.....	18	0	0	1	7	5	2	2	–
Postmasters and mail superintendents. ...	33	0	3	3	7	11	7	1	–
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	674	1	23	117	133	148	164	89	49.7
Social and community service managers.....	362	2	13	76	77	89	74	30	47.0
Emergency management directors.....	8	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	–
Managers, all other.....	4,075	9	96	626	948	1,265	848	284	47.9
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,972	19	442	1,678	1,623	1,574	1,222	413	43.4
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	52	0	4	18	9	9	11	2	39.8
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	15	0	2	3	3	2	3	2	–
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	216	2	25	43	51	47	36	11	41.4
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	271	1	13	52	56	72	60	15	47.0
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	311	0	13	68	90	75	52	13	42.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Compliance officers.....	239	0	6	46	58	64	52	13	45.4
Cost estimators.....	105	0	4	24	19	20	30	7	46.7
Human resources workers.....	615	2	43	172	147	126	93	32	42.1
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	71	0	3	21	14	20	12	2	42.6
Training and development specialists... ..	128	1	1	38	29	30	24	4	43.7
Logisticians.....	100	0	6	31	20	22	18	3	42.2
Management analysts.....	850	1	38	174	187	199	161	90	46.0
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	156	3	30	49	31	22	16	5	34.3
Fundraisers.....	92	1	10	23	20	18	17	4	40.5
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	284	0	38	86	68	50	34	9	37.6
Business operations specialists, all other.....	194	1	13	47	50	46	31	7	43.0
Accountants and auditors.....	1,724	2	94	407	403	417	296	105	44.0
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	95	0	1	20	15	28	22	9	49.8
Budget analysts.....	48	0	2	12	12	12	9	0	—
Credit analysts.....	28	0	3	9	6	6	3	1	—
Financial analysts.....	261	0	27	79	74	38	38	5	38.3
Personal financial advisors.....	434	1	33	100	101	91	82	27	43.9
Insurance underwriters.....	113	0	3	33	21	27	26	3	45.5
Financial examiners.....	16	0	2	3	6	3	2	0	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	288	1	22	74	72	67	46	7	41.8
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	70	0	0	15	21	19	11	5	44.1
Tax preparers.....	103	1	0	17	18	18	22	26	52.2
Financial specialists, all other.....	93	0	7	16	24	25	16	5	44.4
Professional and related occupations.....	32,879	259	2,090	8,156	7,807	7,147	5,576	1,845	42.8
Computer and mathematical occupations... ..	4,303	25	261	1,190	1,177	989	549	112	41.1
Computer and information research scientists.....	29	0	1	12	5	5	5	1	—
Computer systems analysts.....	511	1	37	122	140	120	74	17	41.9
Information security analysts.....	68	0	4	12	18	17	14	2	44.8
Computer programmers.....	509	3	31	127	131	130	73	15	42.1
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,235	2	64	373	360	290	121	26	40.3
Web developers.....	220	4	23	88	56	27	16	5	36.5
Computer support specialists.....	524	7	50	142	135	110	66	13	40.3
Database administrators.....	108	0	1	21	35	23	24	5	45.6
Network and computer systems administrators.....	205	0	7	53	66	53	23	3	41.6
Computer network architects.....	123	0	3	33	38	31	12	5	42.3
Computer occupations, all other.....	512	9	29	124	135	120	82	13	42.2
Actuaries.....	28	0	4	12	4	6	2	0	—
Mathematicians.....	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	138	0	3	36	30	38	27	4	44.1
Statisticians.....	85	0	4	33	21	17	7	3	38.4
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	5	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	—
Architecture and engineering occupations..	2,798	13	195	652	603	660	544	132	44.0
Architects, except naval.....	178	0	7	46	44	34	32	15	43.8
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	41	0	4	12	6	8	8	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Aerospace engineers.....	147	0	6	31	33	34	38	5	46.9
Agricultural engineers.....	4	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	—
Biomedical engineers.....	14	0	1	5	1	4	2	1	—
Chemical engineers.....	79	0	10	23	10	23	13	1	40.2
Civil engineers.....	349	0	24	89	64	81	64	27	43.8
Computer hardware engineers.....	84	0	3	17	24	20	15	4	44.5
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	271	0	15	62	57	72	51	12	45.3
Environmental engineers.....	42	0	2	11	13	10	4	2	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	194	0	17	44	35	50	40	8	43.9
Marine engineers and naval architects. . .	9	0	1	2	1	5	0	0	—
Materials engineers.....	35	0	0	9	8	10	7	1	—
Mechanical engineers.....	303	0	23	77	72	72	47	12	42.6
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	15	0	1	3	5	4	3	0	—
Nuclear engineers.....	5	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	—
Petroleum engineers.....	37	0	1	12	10	6	8	1	—
Engineers, all other.....	406	3	14	92	88	96	88	25	45.8
Drafters.....	138	0	17	26	36	32	24	2	41.7
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	369	5	38	69	75	85	84	12	44.0
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	77	3	10	17	17	14	15	1	40.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,355	4	105	336	337	262	213	98	42.4
Agricultural and food scientists.....	31	0	2	11	7	8	2	1	—
Biological scientists.....	110	0	9	23	33	19	20	6	42.9
Conservation scientists and foresters. . .	27	0	1	7	8	3	7	1	—
Medical scientists.....	143	0	7	43	40	24	20	9	41.4
Life scientists, all other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	12	0	1	2	1	2	3	3	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	7	0	2	1	1	3	1	0	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	102	0	6	25	26	24	15	5	41.8
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	91	0	7	17	24	20	19	4	44.8
Physical scientists, all other.....	183	0	8	45	53	39	25	13	42.9
Economists.....	33	0	2	8	12	5	3	3	—
Survey researchers.....	4	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	—
Psychologists.....	232	0	2	45	53	46	47	39	48.8
Sociologists.....	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	—
Urban and regional planners.....	24	0	1	5	8	5	5	1	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	42	0	3	12	10	8	5	4	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	39	0	2	16	8	8	3	3	—
Biological technicians.....	25	0	10	7	5	3	0	1	—
Chemical technicians.....	71	0	6	21	17	13	11	3	39.3
Geological and petroleum technicians....	20	0	1	7	2	7	3	0	—
Nuclear technicians.....	6	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	—
Social science research assistants.....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	149	2	37	36	27	22	23	2	35.6
Community and social service occupations.....	2,495	20	142	586	588	542	446	172	43.6
Counselors.....	737	16	50	189	164	144	134	39	42.5
Social workers.....	799	0	33	219	215	178	117	36	41.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	100	0	2	24	39	24	11	0	41.5
Social and human service assistants.....	180	1	16	40	42	36	34	11	42.9
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	114	2	10	27	22	22	23	9	44.0
Clergy.....	433	1	16	61	80	109	101	67	50.5
Directors, religious activities and education.....	64	0	6	18	11	11	15	3	41.9
Religious workers, all other.....	68	1	8	9	15	19	10	6	44.6
Legal occupations.....	1,814	5	37	388	405	431	387	160	46.3
Lawyers.....	1,132	0	5	223	276	254	250	123	47.0
Judicial law clerks.....	12	0	0	6	3	1	2	0	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	53	0	1	5	7	17	16	8	54.0
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	417	2	25	110	86	104	72	18	42.6
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	200	3	7	45	33	55	47	10	47.3
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,686	97	617	2,027	2,034	1,857	1,508	545	43.1
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,259	5	84	296	229	236	260	150	46.0
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	664	6	67	192	158	135	77	29	39.5
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,102	8	139	766	855	709	479	146	42.6
Secondary school teachers.....	1,099	2	53	296	282	233	189	43	42.7
Special education teachers.....	336	0	15	78	80	72	80	11	45.2
Other teachers and instructors.....	836	49	119	182	142	140	129	75	40.3
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	47	0	6	6	15	10	7	3	—
Librarians.....	198	2	6	25	47	41	55	21	49.1
Library technicians.....	36	6	10	4	4	5	6	1	—
Teacher assistants.....	904	18	105	142	179	226	185	47	45.0
Other education, training, and library workers.....	206	0	14	39	42	50	43	17	46.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,935	66	297	760	620	565	440	188	40.9
Artists and related workers.....	203	2	9	38	37	44	49	24	48.0
Designers.....	830	5	72	216	187	179	125	46	41.8
Actors.....	43	3	4	9	10	9	4	4	—
Producers and directors.....	161	0	15	48	31	35	24	8	40.5
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	294	37	61	71	55	33	27	10	31.7
Dancers and choreographers.....	18	2	6	5	1	2	2	1	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	194	4	13	40	37	39	37	24	46.9
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	38	2	6	9	9	3	6	3	—
Announcers.....	60	0	9	19	15	8	7	2	38.2
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	80	1	16	30	16	9	5	3	33.6
Public relations specialists.....	136	0	12	48	31	23	16	5	38.3
Editors.....	163	2	15	40	35	34	26	11	41.2
Technical writers.....	61	0	3	14	10	17	15	1	45.7
Writers and authors.....	221	1	17	49	42	45	44	24	45.3
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	78	0	6	9	23	21	13	7	44.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	108	2	16	29	21	26	11	3	39.6
Photographers.....	174	3	11	64	42	25	18	11	38.9
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	72	3	7	22	18	10	11	1	37.9
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	8,493	29	435	2,218	2,044	1,840	1,490	438	43.0
Chiropractors.....	66	0	0	12	16	17	14	8	45.7
Dentists.....	192	0	2	28	51	34	47	30	49.0
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	123	1	9	34	20	27	25	6	43.3
Optometrists.....	48	0	0	8	12	12	12	4	—
Pharmacists.....	293	0	12	90	70	54	47	20	42.0
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,014	0	9	224	262	221	189	108	45.8
Physician assistants.....	84	0	4	34	19	11	14	2	38.7
Podiatrists.....	8	0	0	1	4	2	1	0	—
Audiologists.....	20	0	0	6	3	4	4	3	—
Occupational therapists.....	111	1	3	36	28	26	14	3	40.8
Physical therapists.....	244	0	5	76	71	57	27	8	41.1
Radiation therapists.....	17	0	0	4	2	6	5	0	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	0	0	4	2	2	1	1	—
Respiratory therapists.....	112	0	1	26	31	25	24	4	43.4
Speech-language pathologists.....	137	0	2	43	42	25	21	4	41.0
Exercise physiologists.....	5	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	186	0	10	59	51	33	21	12	40.2
Veterinarians.....	81	0	1	14	23	17	20	6	47.3
Registered nurses.....	2,888	2	121	733	687	686	535	124	43.7
Nurse anesthetists.....	30	0	0	6	12	9	3	0	—
Nurse midwives.....	4	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	—
Nurse practitioners.....	128	0	0	31	26	31	32	7	46.6
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	24	0	1	4	4	7	5	3	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	293	1	18	76	66	60	57	15	43.5
Dental hygienists.....	175	0	8	56	47	37	25	3	40.8
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	331	0	16	88	84	72	64	8	42.8
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	232	3	37	86	55	33	14	3	32.4
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	583	13	87	200	120	92	59	11	35.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	641	5	63	140	141	138	126	28	43.3
Medical records and health information technicians.....	138	0	5	27	30	39	32	6	46.5
Opticians, dispensing.....	46	0	2	11	7	10	11	4	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	123	1	11	27	25	35	20	5	45.0
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	108	0	5	32	30	19	19	3	41.1
Service occupations.....	25,854	1,881	3,960	5,677	4,830	4,872	3,423	1,212	38.1
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,461	83	475	854	716	708	487	138	39.7
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,980	51	267	435	370	445	303	107	41.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	17	0	1	3	6	4	3	0	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	70	0	9	22	15	15	9	0	38.5
Massage therapists.....	172	1	12	41	46	40	26	7	42.4
Dental assistants.....	273	6	45	78	67	47	24	5	35.9
Medical assistants.....	508	7	63	173	129	78	50	8	36.5
Medical transcriptionists.....	58	1	4	6	12	15	17	4	49.8
Pharmacy aides.....	45	2	10	17	7	5	3	1	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	41	5	13	9	6	4	4	0	—
Phlebotomists.....	118	2	9	33	32	21	18	2	39.3
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	179	8	41	37	25	33	30	4	37.4
Protective service occupations.....	3,140	92	264	743	742	719	416	163	41.1
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	49	0	0	9	15	16	8	1	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	126	0	0	5	39	54	24	4	47.2
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	58	0	0	6	17	26	10	0	47.8
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	91	0	4	20	20	23	17	6	46.7
Firefighters.....	300	3	14	91	98	68	22	4	39.6
Fire inspectors.....	13	0	0	5	2	2	3	1	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	395	4	39	96	93	103	50	11	40.6
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	164	1	4	33	54	40	28	3	42.9
Fish and game wardens.....	3	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	10	0	0	1	1	6	2	1	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	680	2	32	198	204	178	49	17	40.1
Transit and railroad police.....	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	—
Animal control workers.....	9	0	2	2	1	1	2	1	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	98	0	3	25	27	21	16	5	43.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	899	12	122	228	151	149	156	81	41.2
Crossing guards.....	66	0	6	6	8	11	18	17	54.9
Transportation security screeners.....	33	1	1	10	9	6	4	3	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	141	68	37	8	2	10	7	7	21.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,112	1,240	1,934	1,872	1,191	1,023	634	219	29.5
Chefs and head cooks.....	430	5	54	124	96	97	47	7	38.3
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	545	25	106	139	110	95	53	17	35.4
Cooks.....	1,992	229	330	504	348	326	198	56	34.3
Food preparation workers.....	885	167	243	178	107	96	61	33	27.1
Bartenders.....	416	5	79	161	83	42	33	12	32.3
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	428	92	116	76	41	45	38	20	26.4
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	254	119	75	26	14	13	5	2	21.4
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,054	300	679	492	275	178	102	29	26.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	185	22	31	34	24	41	25	8	36.0
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	375	92	75	60	48	49	36	15	28.6
Dishwashers.....	246	60	51	43	31	30	25	7	28.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	297	124	93	34	13	12	9	13	21.8
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	6	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,803	198	506	1,081	1,192	1,401	1,089	336	44.3
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	282	4	6	42	62	92	61	15	47.5
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers....	210	2	7	40	55	58	43	6	44.8
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,328	92	213	377	408	561	519	160	46.4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,514	27	99	282	360	404	258	85	44.8
Pest control workers.....	80	1	8	19	14	20	16	2	42.9
Grounds maintenance workers.....	1,389	73	173	321	293	266	193	70	39.8
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,337	267	781	1,127	989	1,022	796	355	40.0
First-line supervisors of gaming workers....	151	1	14	39	43	22	24	8	41.0
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	202	0	10	40	49	59	31	13	44.6
Animal trainers.....	41	0	7	4	6	9	12	2	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	201	17	47	50	24	36	21	7	31.6
Gaming services workers.....	99	3	10	22	25	18	16	5	40.7
Motion picture projectionists.....	4	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	54	16	18	5	0	3	5	7	22.7
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	189	38	53	35	14	16	14	19	26.4
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	13	0	1	2	1	1	4	3	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	29	0	1	8	3	6	4	6	—
Barbers.....	110	0	6	29	32	19	12	11	42.3
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	760	8	93	193	154	154	102	55	40.6
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	296	3	28	81	86	63	27	7	39.0
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	85	2	11	20	12	22	12	6	41.9
Tour and travel guides.....	54	6	15	7	9	5	7	7	32.9
Childcare workers.....	1,218	107	216	251	183	209	195	56	37.4
Personal care aides.....	1,254	24	148	221	220	290	238	114	45.1
Recreation and fitness workers.....	404	29	71	79	91	71	51	12	37.1
Residential advisors.....	43	4	13	9	6	3	5	3	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	131	7	21	28	31	16	16	13	38.0
Sales and office occupations.....	33,416	1,572	4,066	6,897	6,092	7,115	5,650	2,023	41.8
Sales and related occupations.....	15,646	1,056	2,171	3,220	2,698	3,102	2,364	1,035	40.2
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,285	26	288	766	708	780	525	192	43.0
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,200	2	39	191	298	332	243	95	47.4
Cashiers.....	3,242	681	855	566	334	374	304	129	27.0
Counter and rental clerks.....	113	8	23	29	20	16	15	3	34.7
Parts salespersons.....	93	3	9	28	9	18	21	5	41.9
Retail salespersons.....	3,316	293	668	713	421	526	476	217	35.7
Advertising sales agents.....	227	2	24	71	42	47	32	9	39.4
Insurance sales agents.....	562	0	28	117	113	132	122	50	46.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	256	0	11	81	64	61	27	12	41.1
Travel agents.....	82	0	3	10	15	25	17	11	50.9
Sales representatives, services, all other... ..	480	3	39	132	105	104	74	22	41.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,309	12	83	276	274	343	232	89	44.9
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	66	6	9	10	9	10	8	14	44.5
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	868	3	33	109	174	223	190	138	50.7
Sales engineers.....	43	0	2	7	11	12	9	2	—
Telemarketers.....	75	4	16	19	15	10	6	4	34.7
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	175	6	14	43	36	39	20	18	42.8
Sales and related workers, all other.....	253	8	28	52	48	50	42	26	43.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,771	517	1,895	3,677	3,394	4,013	3,286	989	43.1
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,351	3	46	255	347	362	272	64	45.6
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	19	0	4	5	3	1	5	2	—
Telephone operators.....	33	0	8	4	8	8	3	2	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	9	0	1	3	2	0	2	1	—
Bill and account collectors.....	165	2	23	39	42	29	27	4	40.1
Billing and posting clerks.....	507	3	29	104	117	139	91	24	44.9
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,231	8	54	172	240	333	291	135	49.6
Gaming cage workers.....	14	0	1	4	5	1	2	0	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	146	0	7	28	30	42	33	5	46.3
Procurement clerks.....	31	0	3	5	6	8	7	0	—
Tellers.....	361	10	96	105	53	47	37	14	31.0
Financial clerks, all other.....	65	0	5	16	13	20	9	3	41.7
Brokerage clerks.....	5	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	6	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	69	1	2	9	14	23	13	7	49.1
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks... ..	44	0	5	17	5	11	3	2	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,086	122	341	531	373	377	277	66	36.4
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	70	1	0	14	22	16	15	2	45.3
File clerks.....	226	11	29	40	40	51	35	20	42.9
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	120	7	31	34	20	14	10	4	30.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan... ..	160	1	11	48	30	34	21	13	41.2
Library assistants, clerical.....	98	7	16	17	14	16	16	12	40.2
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	143	1	15	46	32	27	16	6	39.2
New accounts clerks.....	27	1	1	9	7	7	3	1	—
Order clerks.....	104	3	17	35	15	17	14	4	33.8
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	101	0	7	25	21	28	15	4	42.8
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,301	64	232	327	195	212	200	72	37.0
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	94	1	13	20	14	22	21	3	42.4
Information and record clerks, all other... ..	95	1	4	27	16	21	17	9	43.9
Cargo and freight agents.....	23	0	3	5	5	4	6	0	—
Couriers and messengers.....	233	6	18	41	53	49	52	14	45.5
Dispatchers.....	267	6	23	71	64	58	39	6	40.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Meter readers, utilities.....	23	3	0	3	6	5	5	2	—
Postal service clerks.....	117	1	8	9	16	34	46	3	52.3
Postal service mail carriers.....	311	1	10	35	55	109	85	16	51.3
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	61	1	5	5	10	15	23	1	50.7
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	244	1	15	42	58	65	53	10	45.9
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	606	13	69	151	114	130	102	29	41.5
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,483	123	312	306	230	253	188	71	34.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	75	1	7	21	13	18	14	2	41.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants...	2,995	34	160	504	576	805	727	190	48.0
Computer operators.....	87	1	4	21	17	26	14	5	46.3
Data entry keyers.....	292	7	30	71	53	67	50	15	41.4
Word processors and typists.....	101	2	11	20	24	20	17	7	43.8
Desktop publishers.....	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	288	3	22	62	72	68	50	12	43.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	79	2	13	15	13	15	18	3	42.2
Office clerks, general.....	1,230	51	140	225	214	276	238	86	44.3
Office machine operators, except computer.....	39	2	4	9	4	11	7	2	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	10	0	1	1	0	3	4	1	—
Statistical assistants.....	23	0	4	4	5	6	4	1	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	497	13	36	113	106	109	94	27	43.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,537	283	1,158	3,308	3,100	3,172	2,063	453	41.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations....	1,022	77	113	246	201	192	141	50	39.1
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	44	0	2	6	12	8	10	7	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	17	0	0	4	2	5	4	1	—
Animal breeders.....	6	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products..	93	2	10	26	24	15	14	2	39.4
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	739	71	94	185	138	130	90	31	37.2
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	32	2	2	5	4	11	7	2	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	18	0	1	3	6	1	5	1	—
Logging workers.....	71	2	4	15	14	20	11	5	44.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,637	139	649	1,941	1,824	1,773	1,084	226	41.2
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	696	1	19	132	157	204	152	30	46.9
Boilermakers.....	17	0	3	4	4	4	1	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	142	3	9	45	37	24	18	6	39.4
Carpenters.....	1,282	21	109	311	313	302	185	40	41.4
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	170	2	11	48	41	39	26	3	42.5
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	58	1	4	14	18	16	2	3	40.8
Construction laborers.....	1,686	57	187	469	389	347	191	46	38.9
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	19	0	1	6	3	6	3	0	—
Pile-driver operators.....	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	336	2	22	75	74	82	68	13	44.3
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	162	1	9	47	59	31	13	2	39.8
Electricians.....	769	9	62	187	198	199	94	20	41.2
Glaziers.....	35	0	1	9	10	8	5	2	—
Insulation workers.....	44	0	2	16	10	9	6	0	—
Painters, construction and maintenance....	561	8	47	131	144	143	72	16	41.8
Paperhangers.....	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	564	9	40	139	141	124	93	19	42.3
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	31	1	1	11	7	7	5	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	9	0	2	5	1	1	0	0	—
Roofers.....	206	6	21	79	50	33	17	1	36.1
Sheet metal workers.....	110	1	10	21	24	29	22	3	44.1
Structural iron and steel workers.....	52	1	5	15	9	14	8	1	41.2
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	14	0	2	6	2	3	1	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	57	6	16	13	10	6	5	1	29.6
Construction and building inspectors.....	78	0	1	7	17	22	24	6	51.4
Elevator installers and repairers.....	22	0	0	9	4	4	3	1	—
Fence erectors.....	33	1	3	11	8	8	2	1	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	23	0	4	3	5	7	2	2	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	123	1	6	19	23	39	28	6	47.5
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	17	0	1	4	4	2	4	1	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	14	0	1	4	4	4	1	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	33	1	4	12	6	6	4	2	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	54	1	8	23	10	8	5	0	33.1
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	29	1	2	8	8	8	3	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	5	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	—
Mining machine operators.....	68	1	11	17	13	14	10	0	39.0
Roof bolters, mining.....	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	11	2	2	4	1	2	0	0	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	7	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	92	3	19	29	19	14	7	2	32.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,879	66	396	1,122	1,075	1,206	838	176	43.0
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	284	0	3	40	69	93	67	11	48.5
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	265	5	22	68	64	57	44	5	41.7
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	134	1	12	29	33	30	27	3	43.5
Avionics technicians.....	8	0	0	2	0	3	2	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	35	0	4	8	8	7	6	2	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	5	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	15	0	0	4	2	6	2	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	17	0	0	5	4	4	4	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	34	0	2	13	10	5	3	1	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers...	58	0	3	20	10	15	8	1	40.7
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	127	0	6	35	22	37	21	5	45.4
Automotive body and related repairers.....	133	3	14	30	26	38	17	5	41.7
Automotive glass installers and repairers...	21	1	2	6	5	3	2	1	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	883	17	96	222	214	198	111	25	40.0
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	323	4	32	78	66	86	44	13	42.0
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	211	1	23	54	40	51	30	12	42.0
Small engine mechanics.....	50	2	4	19	8	9	6	2	37.9
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	93	6	23	21	19	13	9	2	32.8
Control and valve installers and repairers...	19	0	2	5	4	4	4	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	378	5	32	93	99	74	64	11	41.7
Home appliance repairers.....	51	0	2	10	9	16	10	4	49.6
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	454	3	23	84	96	129	103	16	46.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general...	471	5	26	83	77	143	117	20	48.3
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	37	1	4	2	8	9	7	4	—
Millwrights.....	48	0	2	8	9	11	13	4	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	115	1	6	41	28	25	11	3	40.4
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	184	2	13	55	56	37	20	1	38.9
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	85	0	3	16	21	20	18	7	45.6
Wind turbine service technicians.....	4	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	43	0	4	5	10	7	14	3	—
Commercial divers.....	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	30	1	0	6	4	6	10	3	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	4	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	—
Riggers.....	13	0	2	5	3	2	1	0	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	7	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	14	1	5	2	3	2	0	0	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	224	4	20	46	44	60	41	9	44.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17,448	490	1,657	3,505	3,667	4,192	3,095	842	43.1
Production occupations.....	8,438	152	780	1,806	1,826	2,043	1,513	319	42.9
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	789	4	24	146	194	241	158	22	45.8
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	15	0	2	1	1	4	5	2	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	164	4	10	31	34	48	30	7	44.1
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	10	0	0	3	1	2	3	0	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	24	0	3	6	7	5	3	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	1,002	24	123	238	204	204	176	33	40.8
Bakers.....	224	8	36	58	32	52	27	11	37.4
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	331	10	50	89	61	69	42	11	38.4
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders. ..	10	0	2	2	3	2	1	0	—
Food batchmakers.....	95	3	18	19	20	22	11	3	38.9
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	16	1	4	3	3	4	2	0	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	128	1	10	30	30	33	20	4	42.5
Computer control programmers and operators.....	71	2	5	19	25	12	9	1	38.9
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	14	0	2	1	5	4	2	0	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	10	0	0	3	1	3	3	0	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	85	1	11	15	17	22	17	2	44.0
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	45	1	5	6	7	14	9	3	—
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	9	0	4	2	1	2	0	0	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	—
Machinists.....	391	6	33	66	90	99	83	13	44.7
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	27	0	5	6	6	5	4	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	5	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	38	1	2	11	10	5	10	1	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	—
Tool and die makers.....	67	0	1	8	18	15	20	5	49.4
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. ..	615	14	67	173	142	135	73	13	39.3
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	9	1	1	3	1	0	3	0	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	29	0	1	4	4	16	4	1	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	10	0	1	1	4	2	2	1	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	342	6	29	65	68	90	73	10	44.5
Prepress technicians and workers.....	25	0	2	5	3	7	4	3	—
Printing press operators.....	187	1	18	41	40	52	27	7	41.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Print binding and finishing workers.....	21	0	1	1	4	5	8	2	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	156	4	7	33	29	36	35	12	47.5
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	48	0	1	16	10	12	5	3	—
Sewing machine operators.....	158	2	6	18	27	44	48	13	50.8
Shoe and leather workers and repairers....	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	92	1	1	10	15	27	28	9	53.0
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	6	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	0	1	2	2	3	2	2	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	0	1	1	7	2	0	1	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—
Upholsterers.....	40	1	4	4	4	17	7	5	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	14	1	1	1	5	2	4	0	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	51	2	2	10	12	14	8	2	44.7
Furniture finishers.....	7	1	0	2	0	3	1	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood... ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	32	1	2	7	7	4	6	4	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	19	1	1	5	6	5	1	0	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	28	0	2	2	4	9	7	4	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	45	0	1	14	10	10	10	1	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators..	96	0	3	12	21	30	27	4	49.9
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	72	0	2	11	14	24	19	2	50.3
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	41	0	2	13	10	5	11	0	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	63	0	4	18	15	17	7	1	41.1
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	69	1	8	15	15	17	12	1	42.2
Cutting workers.....	60	2	9	7	17	15	9	2	42.6
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	40	1	5	6	13	7	7	1	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	9	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	752	6	63	181	153	171	146	31	43.1
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	44	0	2	7	8	12	13	2	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	85	1	8	15	22	14	20	6	45.1
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	259	6	31	47	64	62	41	8	40.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Painting workers.....	156	4	15	38	40	33	23	3	40.1
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	27	0	6	8	4	5	4	0	—
Semiconductor processors.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	6	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	6	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	13	0	0	1	1	5	4	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	31	0	2	6	7	7	7	2	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	31	0	0	9	9	6	5	2	—
Tire builders.....	12	0	1	2	6	1	1	0	—
Helpers--production workers.....	54	5	8	17	8	7	8	1	30.9
Production workers, all other.....	947	21	106	198	215	223	146	40	41.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9,010	337	877	1,700	1,841	2,149	1,582	523	43.3
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	199	1	10	45	39	61	36	8	44.9
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	133	0	3	17	39	41	28	6	47.1
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	31	0	0	10	5	11	4	1	—
Flight attendants.....	92	0	6	10	19	33	21	3	46.8
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	19	0	1	5	2	5	4	2	—
Bus drivers.....	584	1	11	56	98	159	165	95	53.0
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,406	53	193	559	772	933	684	211	46.1
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	383	0	10	69	78	91	88	47	49.0
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	61	0	4	5	8	15	8	21	55.9
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	55	0	2	7	22	13	11	1	44.7
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	9	0	0	1	2	3	4	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	46	0	3	13	12	13	5	1	—
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	19	0	2	5	6	3	2	2	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	27	2	9	4	4	3	4	1	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	41	0	2	7	10	14	7	2	—
Ship engineers.....	7	0	0	1	3	2	2	0	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	6	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	—
Parking lot attendants.....	78	4	24	17	9	10	11	3	31.6
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	97	5	30	24	18	9	10	1	30.4
Transportation inspectors.....	47	0	4	7	13	13	9	3	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	27	0	4	4	3	5	7	4	—
Other transportation workers.....	25	0	4	6	6	6	2	2	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	6	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	—
Crane and tower operators.....	74	0	3	19	19	18	13	2	44.1
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	44	1	5	8	6	13	7	4	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	7	0	2	1	1	2	1	0	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	564	6	52	143	130	140	80	12	41.4
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	375	50	83	85	58	53	35	12	30.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,867	154	324	430	335	330	238	55	36.2
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	17	0	3	3	5	1	4	0	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	505	57	72	100	94	110	57	16	37.2
Pumping station operators.....	27	0	2	9	1	8	5	1	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors...	84	2	8	20	17	21	10	5	41.7
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	6	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	41	1	2	8	8	8	14	1	—

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total, 16 years and over.....	143,929	146,305	115,379	116,788	16,151	16,732	8,136	8,325
Men.....	76,353	77,692	62,322	63,108	7,497	7,818	4,294	4,403
Women.....	67,577	68,613	53,057	53,680	8,654	8,915	3,842	3,922
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,712	56,050	44,744	45,588	4,641	4,939	4,039	4,218
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,794	23,171	19,218	19,518	1,683	1,745	1,383	1,404
Management occupations.....	16,037	16,199	13,775	13,894	1,047	1,086	860	874
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,757	6,972	5,443	5,624	636	659	523	530
Professional and related occupations.....	31,917	32,879	25,526	26,071	2,959	3,194	2,656	2,815
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,980	4,303	2,821	3,013	329	355	735	828
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,806	2,798	2,280	2,261	153	146	317	328
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,307	1,355	1,040	1,066	74	86	154	167
Community and social service occupations.....	2,332	2,495	1,758	1,885	433	436	69	84
Legal occupations.....	1,809	1,814	1,571	1,558	111	136	89	82
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,623	8,686	7,221	7,214	810	897	390	379
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,879	2,935	2,451	2,510	186	186	143	147
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	8,182	8,493	6,385	6,564	863	953	760	801
Service occupations.....	25,929	25,854	19,365	19,256	4,133	4,179	1,392	1,389
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,537	3,461	2,300	2,276	935	888	168	178
Protective service occupations.....	3,130	3,140	2,338	2,333	584	619	76	73
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,209	8,112	6,370	6,237	1,002	1,026	470	490
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,661	5,803	4,435	4,530	827	845	194	198
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,392	5,337	3,921	3,880	786	801	484	449
Sales and office occupations.....	33,246	33,416	26,719	26,747	3,932	4,003	1,623	1,611
Sales and related occupations.....	15,444	15,646	12,542	12,682	1,599	1,670	862	836
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,802	17,771	14,177	14,065	2,333	2,333	761	775
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,058	13,537	11,420	11,792	917	992	289	278
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	964	1,022	854	912	54	61	18	17
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,130	7,637	6,307	6,707	439	523	111	101
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,964	4,879	4,259	4,174	424	408	161	161
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,984	17,448	13,132	13,405	2,528	2,619	792	828
Production occupations.....	8,275	8,438	6,474	6,579	1,016	1,059	523	522
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,709	9,010	6,658	6,826	1,512	1,561	269	306
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ¹	1,310	1,459	1,194	1,342	53	58	20	17
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	789	756	752	731	5	4	10	4
Unpaid family workers.....	31	22	30	20	0	0	0	1
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ¹	133,111	135,402	106,079	107,360	15,463	16,046	7,633	7,853
Government.....	20,247	20,135	15,674	15,502	2,991	3,029	885	884
Private industries.....	112,864	115,267	90,406	91,857	12,472	13,017	6,748	6,968
Private households.....	723	820	610	677	62	73	25	42
Other industries.....	112,141	114,446	89,796	91,181	12,410	12,944	6,722	6,927
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,619	8,602	7,271	7,287	629	624	465	438
Unpaid family workers.....	70	64	53	49	2	0	7	12
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS²								
Full-time workers.....	116,314	118,718	92,892	94,521	13,199	13,741	6,846	6,969
Part-time workers.....	27,615	27,587	22,487	22,266	2,952	2,991	1,290	1,355

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total, 16 years and over.....	22,514	23,492	13,979	14,629	1,784	1,891	963	950
Men.....	13,078	13,655	8,378	8,741	940	1,014	534	533
Women.....	9,437	9,838	5,601	5,888	844	876	429	417
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	4,546	4,888	2,424	2,598	502	535	309	331
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,924	2,066	1,059	1,106	188	208	136	136
Management occupations.....	1,365	1,480	761	801	122	146	97	91
Business and financial operations occupations.....	559	586	298	305	66	62	38	45
Professional and related occupations.....	2,622	2,821	1,365	1,492	314	327	173	195
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	251	286	117	135	35	40	17	22
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	209	231	113	132	16	17	12	14
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	103	101	50	51	13	14	9	8
Community and social service occupations.....	232	291	118	148	34	53	8	14
Legal occupations.....	148	143	68	71	23	14	15	17
Education, training, and library occupations.....	826	827	480	477	84	80	45	55
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	242	288	114	154	30	29	16	18
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	609	655	304	322	78	80	51	47
Service occupations.....	5,980	6,047	3,738	3,803	421	440	182	158
Healthcare support occupations.....	564	561	308	321	64	56	28	28
Protective service occupations.....	471	452	278	250	68	74	31	28
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	2,002	2,018	1,378	1,358	110	136	35	33
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	2,034	2,132	1,269	1,386	95	105	63	44
Personal care and service occupations.....	909	883	505	488	84	68	27	24
Sales and office occupations.....	4,800	4,986	2,831	2,981	513	527	240	238
Sales and related occupations.....	2,234	2,298	1,322	1,352	220	230	116	124
Office and administrative support occupations.....	2,566	2,688	1,509	1,628	293	297	124	114
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3,470	3,732	2,473	2,658	133	148	82	85
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	412	444	358	401	3	2	1	0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2,214	2,468	1,578	1,739	58	60	40	49
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	844	820	538	518	73	85	41	36
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,718	3,840	2,513	2,589	215	242	150	139
Production occupations.....	1,860	1,846	1,328	1,307	80	103	61	50
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,858	1,994	1,185	1,283	135	138	89	89
CLASS OF WORKER²								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ³	472	501	411	449	5	3	1	2
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	22	17	17	13	0	1	0	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ³	20,665	21,518	12,709	13,262	1,719	1,822	894	862
Government.....	2,312	2,264	1,382	1,370	296	263	98	101
Private industries.....	18,353	19,254	11,327	11,891	1,423	1,559	795	762
Private households.....	267	299	145	166	7	4	2	4
Other industries.....	18,086	18,955	11,182	11,725	1,416	1,556	793	757
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	1,344	1,451	835	901	59	64	68	85
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS⁴								
Full-time workers.....	18,327	19,132	11,363	11,897	1,436	1,539	828	815
Part-time workers.....	4,187	4,360	2,616	2,732	348	352	135	135

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

³ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

⁴ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2014											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extrac-tion	Con- struc-tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over.....	1,088	9,813	15,100	20,251	7,581	3,115	9,871	17,004	32,830	13,489	7,169	6,757
16 to 19 years.....	10	150	198	1,165	71	69	67	222	479	1,790	201	40
20 years and over.....	1,079	9,663	14,902	19,085	7,510	3,046	9,804	16,782	32,350	11,699	6,968	6,717
20 to 24 years.....	103	706	1,079	2,915	444	270	651	1,308	2,509	2,783	689	268
25 years and over.....	976	8,957	13,823	16,170	7,066	2,776	9,152	15,474	29,841	8,916	6,279	6,450
25 to 54 years.....	773	7,063	10,307	11,953	5,129	2,196	6,716	11,650	21,950	7,230	4,516	4,819
55 years and over.....	203	1,894	3,516	4,217	1,937	579	2,436	3,824	7,890	1,686	1,763	1,631
Men, 16 years and over.....	943	8,941	10,680	11,138	5,838	1,906	4,617	9,992	8,322	6,555	3,384	3,691
16 to 19 years.....	8	140	133	560	55	35	30	144	132	801	94	20
20 years and over.....	935	8,801	10,547	10,578	5,782	1,871	4,587	9,849	8,190	5,755	3,290	3,670
20 to 24 years.....	89	663	785	1,527	343	153	291	757	714	1,284	304	144
25 years and over.....	846	8,139	9,762	9,051	5,439	1,718	4,296	9,092	7,477	4,471	2,985	3,527
25 to 54 years.....	685	6,451	7,291	6,744	3,939	1,391	3,132	6,795	5,294	3,631	2,182	2,708
55 years and over.....	160	1,688	2,471	2,307	1,500	328	1,164	2,297	2,183	840	804	819
Women, 16 years and over.....	145	872	4,420	9,113	1,744	1,209	5,254	7,012	24,507	6,934	3,785	3,066
16 to 19 years.....	1	10	65	606	16	34	37	78	348	989	107	19
20 years and over.....	144	861	4,355	8,507	1,728	1,175	5,216	6,934	24,160	5,945	3,678	3,047
20 to 24 years.....	14	43	294	1,388	101	118	360	552	1,796	1,499	384	124
25 years and over.....	130	819	4,061	7,119	1,627	1,057	4,856	6,382	22,364	4,445	3,294	2,923
25 to 54 years.....	88	612	3,016	5,209	1,190	806	3,584	4,855	16,657	3,599	2,334	2,111
55 years and over.....	43	206	1,045	1,910	437	252	1,272	1,528	5,708	846	959	812
White												
Men, 16 years and over.....	841	7,945	8,769	9,005	4,474	1,523	3,896	8,028	6,371	5,024	2,748	2,913
16 to 19 years.....	8	126	117	452	40	28	27	120	100	638	83	14
20 years and over.....	833	7,819	8,652	8,553	4,434	1,495	3,869	7,908	6,271	4,386	2,666	2,899
20 to 24 years.....	83	601	640	1,142	258	119	244	606	523	973	257	106
25 years and over.....	750	7,218	8,012	7,411	4,176	1,376	3,625	7,301	5,748	3,412	2,408	2,793
25 to 54 years.....	606	5,709	5,863	5,385	2,986	1,091	2,582	5,321	3,951	2,760	1,739	2,126
55 years and over.....	144	1,509	2,149	2,026	1,190	286	1,043	1,981	1,797	653	669	667
Women, 16 years and over.....	127	780	3,462	7,223	1,283	959	4,254	5,636	18,949	5,369	2,997	2,119
16 to 19 years.....	1	10	53	475	11	24	32	62	280	811	96	12
20 years and over.....	126	770	3,409	6,749	1,272	934	4,222	5,575	18,669	4,557	2,901	2,106
20 to 24 years.....	12	39	223	1,033	60	93	294	409	1,381	1,164	325	93
25 years and over.....	114	731	3,186	5,715	1,211	842	3,928	5,166	17,288	3,393	2,576	2,013
25 to 54 years.....	76	538	2,331	4,072	866	624	2,829	3,850	12,677	2,703	1,789	1,419
55 years and over.....	37	193	855	1,643	346	218	1,100	1,316	4,611	690	787	595
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over.....	52	536	994	1,170	914	188	328	884	1,084	755	357	501
16 to 19 years.....	0	6	7	60	9	3	2	10	10	88	5	5
20 years and over.....	52	530	988	1,109	905	186	325	874	1,074	667	352	497
20 to 24 years.....	3	27	71	241	61	19	26	93	110	176	31	25
25 years and over.....	50	503	917	868	844	166	299	782	964	491	321	471
25 to 54 years.....	41	408	741	735	642	145	237	612	741	414	248	375
55 years and over.....	9	95	176	134	202	22	62	170	223	76	72	96
Women, 16 years and over.....	10	46	469	1,099	343	136	567	728	3,689	815	374	631
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	5	69	3	6	4	11	37	105	5	5
20 years and over.....	10	46	464	1,030	339	130	562	717	3,652	709	369	626
20 to 24 years.....	0	2	41	239	30	8	31	86	264	196	37	18
25 years and over.....	10	44	423	790	310	122	531	631	3,388	513	332	608
25 to 54 years.....	7	37	327	671	238	99	430	513	2,634	451	245	467
55 years and over.....	3	8	96	120	72	23	101	118	755	62	87	141
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over.....	13	152	630	615	261	147	308	811	643	459	185	163
16 to 19 years.....	0	1	3	16	1	2	0	5	15	23	3	0
20 years and over.....	13	151	627	599	260	145	308	807	628	436	182	162

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

— Continued

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2014											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	1	3	35	72	6	10	12	33	60	66	6	4
25 years and over.....	12	148	591	526	254	135	296	773	568	370	176	158
25 to 54 years.....	12	108	469	407	178	117	256	666	444	285	133	125
55 years and over.....	0	40	122	119	76	18	41	108	124	85	43	33
Women, 16 years and over.....	4	24	372	491	65	72	312	463	1,203	430	318	161
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	2	21	1	2	1	4	15	30	3	1
20 years and over.....	4	24	369	470	64	70	312	460	1,188	400	315	160
20 to 24 years.....	0	1	17	50	4	11	17	32	76	50	11	7
25 years and over.....	4	23	352	420	59	59	295	427	1,112	351	304	153
25 to 54 years.....	1	19	274	306	49	53	240	364	877	278	234	107
55 years and over.....	3	4	78	114	10	6	55	63	235	73	70	46
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over.....	186	2,555	1,627	1,873	1,024	193	534	1,684	905	1,582	667	420
16 to 19 years.....	1	36	34	97	12	5	7	38	21	167	18	3
20 years and over.....	185	2,519	1,593	1,776	1,012	188	528	1,646	884	1,415	649	417
20 to 24 years.....	24	230	155	345	87	26	54	189	104	315	69	26
25 years and over.....	161	2,289	1,438	1,431	926	162	474	1,457	780	1,100	581	392
25 to 54 years.....	151	2,067	1,201	1,233	757	138	396	1,232	642	984	496	321
55 years and over.....	10	222	236	198	168	24	77	225	138	116	85	71
Women, 16 years and over.....	16	121	763	1,451	277	135	583	1,042	2,862	1,431	695	348
16 to 19 years.....	0	2	14	118	3	6	11	10	49	178	11	1
20 years and over.....	16	118	749	1,333	273	129	573	1,032	2,813	1,253	684	347
20 to 24 years.....	3	8	67	298	12	21	72	97	303	308	73	21
25 years and over.....	13	110	682	1,034	261	108	501	935	2,510	945	612	326
25 to 54 years.....	11	97	577	892	219	95	428	809	2,078	845	490	268
55 years and over.....	2	13	105	142	42	13	73	125	433	100	122	58

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2014													
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries									
	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹							Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government				
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries						
Total, 16 years and over.	2,237	1,459	756	22	144,068	135,402	115,267	820	114,446	20,135	8,602	64		
16 to 19 years.	86	74	5	7	4,462	4,382	4,178	45	4,133	203	71	9		
16 to 17 years.	41	37	1	3	1,504	1,469	1,404	20	1,384	65	33	2		
18 to 19 years.	45	37	4	5	2,957	2,913	2,774	25	2,749	139	38	6		
20 to 24 years.	167	154	11	2	13,727	13,483	12,384	112	12,272	1,100	241	2		
25 to 34 years.	387	325	60	1	31,588	30,355	26,516	154	26,362	3,838	1,229	4		
35 to 44 years.	366	264	100	1	30,600	28,806	24,254	154	24,100	4,553	1,782	11		
45 to 54 years.	440	293	145	1	32,115	29,849	24,577	164	24,413	5,272	2,253	14		
55 to 64 years.	434	233	197	4	23,961	21,971	17,905	137	17,768	4,066	1,978	13		
65 years and over.	356	114	238	4	7,615	6,556	5,453	54	5,398	1,103	1,048	11		
Men, 16 years and over.	1,685	1,119	554	12	76,007	70,828	62,194	64	62,131	8,633	5,158	22		
16 to 19 years.	71	61	5	5	2,151	2,104	2,009	3	2,006	95	39	7		
16 to 17 years.	33	30	1	1	696	673	641	2	639	32	20	2		
18 to 19 years.	38	31	3	4	1,455	1,431	1,368	1	1,368	63	19	5		
20 to 24 years.	132	121	9	2	7,054	6,909	6,418	6	6,411	492	143	2		
25 to 34 years.	302	260	41	1	16,991	16,270	14,602	15	14,587	1,668	721	0		
35 to 44 years.	282	207	74	1	16,453	15,370	13,435	11	13,424	1,934	1,080	3		
45 to 54 years.	319	215	103	0	16,799	15,446	13,231	12	13,219	2,216	1,350	2		
55 to 64 years.	312	168	143	2	12,449	11,267	9,545	11	9,535	1,722	1,181	1		
65 years and over.	267	87	179	2	4,110	3,460	2,954	6	2,949	506	643	6		
Women, 16 years and over.	552	340	202	10	68,061	64,574	53,072	757	52,316	11,502	3,444	43		
16 to 19 years.	16	13	0	3	2,311	2,277	2,169	43	2,127	108	32	1		
16 to 17 years.	8	7	0	1	808	795	763	18	745	32	13	0		
18 to 19 years.	7	6	0	1	1,502	1,482	1,406	25	1,381	76	20	1		
20 to 24 years.	35	33	2	0	6,672	6,574	5,966	105	5,861	608	98	1		
25 to 34 years.	85	66	19	0	14,597	14,085	11,915	139	11,775	2,170	508	4		
35 to 44 years.	85	57	27	1	14,147	13,436	10,818	143	10,676	2,618	702	8		
45 to 54 years.	122	78	42	1	15,316	14,403	11,347	153	11,194	3,056	902	11		
55 to 64 years.	122	66	54	2	11,512	10,703	8,359	126	8,234	2,344	796	12		
65 years and over.	89	28	59	2	3,505	3,096	2,499	49	2,450	597	404	5		

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2014					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	144,068	135,402	115,267	20,135	8,602	64
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,088	1,068	1,065	3	20	0
Construction.....	9,813	8,213	7,790	423	1,595	5
Manufacturing.....	15,100	14,814	14,728	87	278	8
Durable goods.....	9,542	9,360	9,289	70	176	6
Nondurable goods.....	5,559	5,454	5,438	16	103	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20,251	19,386	19,282	104	851	14
Wholesale trade.....	3,642	3,498	3,485	13	142	2
Retail trade.....	16,609	15,888	15,797	91	709	12
Transportation and utilities.....	7,581	7,210	5,939	1,272	368	3
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,377	6,006	5,010	996	368	3
Utilities.....	1,204	1,204	928	276	—	—
Information.....	3,115	2,982	2,796	186	132	0
Financial activities.....	9,871	9,240	9,004	236	628	3
Finance and insurance.....	6,956	6,735	6,604	131	220	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,915	2,505	2,400	105	408	2
Professional and business services.....	17,004	15,013	14,579	434	1,984	8
Professional and technical services.....	10,327	9,252	9,005	247	1,072	4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,677	5,761	5,574	187	912	4
Education and health services.....	32,830	31,749	21,566	10,183	1,074	7
Educational services.....	13,253	13,032	4,440	8,592	221	0
Health care and social assistance.....	19,577	18,716	17,126	1,591	853	7
Hospitals.....	6,586	6,573	5,881	692	14	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	9,930	9,526	9,085	441	399	6
Social assistance.....	3,060	2,618	2,160	458	441	1
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,489	12,824	12,411	413	658	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,082	2,642	2,309	334	440	0
Accommodation and food services.....	10,407	10,181	10,102	79	218	8
Other services.....	7,169	6,146	6,109	37	1,014	9
Other services, except private households.....	6,349	5,326	5,288	37	1,014	9
Private households.....	820	820	820	—	—	—
Public administration.....	6,757	6,757	—	6,757	—	—
Men						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	76,007	70,828	62,194	8,633	5,158	22
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	943	925	923	3	18	0
Construction.....	8,941	7,426	7,041	385	1,515	0
Manufacturing.....	10,680	10,502	10,434	68	173	4
Durable goods.....	7,135	7,005	6,948	57	127	3
Nondurable goods.....	3,545	3,498	3,486	12	47	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,138	10,661	10,607	53	471	7
Wholesale trade.....	2,542	2,439	2,429	10	102	2
Retail trade.....	8,595	8,222	8,179	43	369	5
Transportation and utilities.....	5,838	5,519	4,674	845	318	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,907	4,589	3,966	623	318	1
Utilities.....	930	930	708	222	—	—
Information.....	1,906	1,816	1,779	37	90	0
Financial activities.....	4,617	4,237	4,122	116	379	1
Finance and insurance.....	3,050	2,888	2,835	53	162	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,567	1,349	1,287	62	217	1
Professional and business services.....	9,992	8,838	8,573	265	1,152	2
Professional and technical services.....	5,932	5,325	5,175	150	607	0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,060	3,513	3,399	115	545	2
Education and health services.....	8,322	8,094	5,175	2,919	226	2
Educational services.....	4,124	4,060	1,546	2,514	64	0
Health care and social assistance.....	4,198	4,034	3,629	405	162	2
Hospitals.....	1,607	1,602	1,387	215	5	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,125	1,990	1,888	101	133	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2014					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Social assistance.....	466	442	353	89	24	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,555	6,193	5,967	226	358	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,642	1,407	1,212	196	235	0
Accommodation and food services.....	4,914	4,786	4,756	30	124	4
Other services.....	3,384	2,925	2,898	26	458	2
Other services, except private households.....	3,321	2,861	2,835	26	458	2
Private households.....	64	64	64	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,691	3,691	—	3,691	—	—
Women						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	68,061	64,574	53,072	11,502	3,444	43
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	145	143	143	0	2	0
Construction.....	872	787	749	38	80	4
Manufacturing.....	4,420	4,312	4,294	18	105	4
Durable goods.....	2,407	2,355	2,342	14	49	2
Nondurable goods.....	2,014	1,957	1,952	5	56	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,113	8,725	8,674	51	380	8
Wholesale trade.....	1,099	1,059	1,056	4	40	0
Retail trade.....	8,013	7,666	7,618	48	340	7
Transportation and utilities.....	1,744	1,691	1,264	427	50	3
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,470	1,417	1,044	373	50	3
Utilities.....	274	274	220	54	—	—
Information.....	1,209	1,166	1,017	149	42	0
Financial activities.....	5,254	5,002	4,882	121	249	2
Finance and insurance.....	3,906	3,847	3,769	78	58	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,348	1,155	1,113	43	191	1
Professional and business services.....	7,012	6,175	6,006	169	832	6
Professional and technical services.....	4,396	3,927	3,830	97	465	4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,616	2,248	2,176	72	367	2
Education and health services.....	24,507	23,655	16,391	7,264	847	5
Educational services.....	9,129	8,972	2,894	6,079	156	0
Health care and social assistance.....	15,379	14,682	13,497	1,185	691	5
Hospitals.....	4,979	4,971	4,494	476	9	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	7,805	7,536	7,196	340	265	4
Social assistance.....	2,594	2,176	1,807	369	417	1
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,934	6,630	6,444	187	299	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,440	1,235	1,097	138	205	0
Accommodation and food services.....	5,493	5,395	5,347	49	94	4
Other services.....	3,785	3,221	3,210	11	556	7
Other services, except private households.....	3,028	2,465	2,454	11	556	7
Private households.....	757	757	757	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,066	3,066	—	3,066	—	—

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2014											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture and related.....	2,237	971	58	15	75	17	93	862	13	33	17	84
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,088	183	150	3	6	14	82	1	371	90	70	118
Construction.....	9,813	1,708	201	11	47	112	481	3	6,319	528	162	241
Manufacturing.....	15,100	2,536	2,100	29	217	640	1,329	49	267	675	6,045	1,215
Durable goods.....	9,542	1,643	1,505	17	96	337	821	8	208	417	3,827	664
Nondurable goods.....	5,559	893	595	13	120	303	508	40	59	258	2,218	551
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20,251	1,420	1,095	77	741	10,233	3,236	52	111	741	621	1,923
Wholesale trade.....	3,642	529	148	5	44	1,322	619	41	25	112	125	673
Retail trade.....	16,609	891	947	72	697	8,911	2,617	11	86	629	496	1,250
Transportation and utilities.....	7,581	795	336	49	132	118	1,611	10	163	495	327	3,545
Information.....	3,115	631	1,142	10	81	354	482	0	10	294	59	52
Financial activities.....	9,871	4,047	834	58	320	2,070	2,186	0	41	164	35	116
Professional and business services.....	17,004	4,222	5,376	557	2,710	577	2,227	11	132	289	348	555
Education and health services.....	32,830	2,983	18,139	198	6,958	133	3,533	2	79	237	158	410
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,489	1,822	848	181	8,418	970	669	6	33	112	120	310
Other services.....	7,169	658	931	29	2,672	379	626	4	18	1,091	415	346
Other services, except private households.....	6,349	651	924	29	1,887	378	621	4	16	1,091	414	335
Private households.....	820	7	7	0	786	0	5	0	3	0	2	11
Public administration.....	6,757	1,195	1,669	1,922	337	29	1,215	21	79	132	61	97
Men												
Agriculture and related.....	1,685	732	38	12	49	11	11	698	12	33	14	75
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	943	140	120	3	4	12	24	1	366	90	69	114
Construction.....	8,941	1,476	159	7	39	91	77	3	6,173	519	160	237
Manufacturing.....	10,680	1,694	1,629	23	149	399	517	23	254	652	4,350	991
Durable goods.....	7,135	1,140	1,239	13	67	244	330	8	197	402	2,933	560
Nondurable goods.....	3,545	553	390	10	82	155	187	15	57	249	1,416	431
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,138	805	478	64	331	5,172	1,401	30	105	715	408	1,627
Wholesale trade.....	2,542	336	96	4	31	996	236	24	23	111	83	602
Retail trade.....	8,595	469	382	60	299	4,175	1,166	6	82	605	326	1,026
Transportation and utilities.....	5,838	536	263	29	81	80	833	8	159	484	295	3,069
Information.....	1,906	387	742	5	42	206	149	0	10	276	44	46
Financial activities.....	4,617	2,057	500	33	214	1,077	421	0	37	157	22	100
Professional and business services.....	9,992	2,384	3,466	434	1,751	316	519	7	125	273	251	466
Education and health services.....	8,322	982	4,880	129	1,376	35	332	1	73	212	72	232
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,555	978	466	125	4,062	270	200	5	31	108	63	247
Other services.....	3,384	294	548	22	501	269	79	1	18	1,069	274	309
Other services, except private households.....	3,321	292	547	22	455	269	79	1	15	1,069	274	299
Private households.....	64	3	1	0	46	0	0	0	3	0	0	10
Public administration.....	3,691	574	790	1,569	150	12	249	17	76	120	51	83
Women												
Agriculture and related.....	552	240	20	3	26	6	82	164	1	0	3	9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	145	42	30	0	2	3	58	0	5	0	1	5
Construction.....	872	232	43	3	8	22	404	0	146	8	2	4
Manufacturing.....	4,420	842	471	6	68	241	811	26	13	23	1,695	224
Durable goods.....	2,407	503	265	3	29	93	491	0	10	15	893	103

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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2014											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Nondurable goods.....	2,014	339	205	3	39	148	321	25	3	9	802	120
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,113	615	616	13	411	5,061	1,835	23	6	25	213	295
Wholesale trade.....	1,099	193	51	1	13	325	383	17	2	1	42	71
Retail trade.....	8,013	422	565	12	398	4,736	1,452	6	4	24	170	224
Transportation and utilities.....	1,744	259	73	20	51	39	778	2	4	11	32	476
Information.....	1,209	244	400	5	39	148	333	0	0	19	15	6
Financial activities.....	5,254	1,989	334	25	106	993	1,766	0	4	7	13	17
Professional and business services...	7,012	1,838	1,910	123	959	261	1,708	4	7	16	97	89
Education and health services.....	24,507	2,001	13,259	70	5,582	98	3,201	1	6	25	86	178
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,934	843	382	56	4,356	700	469	2	2	4	57	62
Other services.....	3,785	364	383	6	2,172	110	547	3	1	22	141	37
Other services, except private households.....	3,028	359	378	6	1,432	110	542	3	1	22	139	36
Private households.....	757	5	6	0	739	0	5	0	0	0	2	0
Public administration.....	3,066	620	880	354	188	17	965	5	2	12	10	13
White												
Agriculture and related.....	2,093	934	53	14	68	17	90	784	9	31	15	78
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	968	164	127	3	4	14	74	1	334	82	67	99
Construction.....	8,725	1,575	166	7	41	105	444	2	5,566	472	135	212
Manufacturing.....	12,231	2,235	1,626	18	172	562	1,131	37	234	598	4,681	937
Durable goods.....	7,786	1,455	1,144	9	75	297	702	7	182	362	3,031	523
Nondurable goods.....	4,445	781	482	9	98	265	429	31	53	235	1,650	414
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16,228	1,211	845	52	567	8,228	2,572	40	98	641	484	1,491
Wholesale trade.....	3,072	462	121	3	33	1,182	517	31	24	100	86	514
Retail trade.....	13,156	749	723	49	534	7,046	2,055	9	74	541	399	977
Transportation and utilities.....	5,757	679	271	36	88	99	1,171	10	141	412	267	2,582
Information.....	2,482	531	911	6	59	281	364	0	10	230	46	44
Financial activities.....	8,150	3,380	610	48	250	1,804	1,781	0	34	129	26	89
Professional and business services...	13,664	3,489	4,271	342	2,239	479	1,787	10	106	251	275	416
Education and health services.....	25,320	2,425	14,493	133	4,707	103	2,774	2	71	187	117	308
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,392	1,445	705	139	6,495	650	504	6	26	95	91	237
Other services.....	5,746	547	763	21	2,014	325	517	3	17	944	326	267
Other services, except private households.....	5,069	541	758	21	1,365	325	513	3	14	944	326	258
Private households.....	677	6	6	0	649	0	4	0	3	0	0	9
Public administration.....	5,032	903	1,229	1,514	219	16	857	16	61	102	49	66
Black or African American												
Agriculture and related.....	62	9	1	0	5	0	1	40	2	1	1	3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	62	8	9	1	1	0	5	0	21	2	2	14
Construction.....	582	62	16	3	4	6	14	0	410	34	18	16
Manufacturing.....	1,463	101	124	10	34	34	112	8	22	46	771	201
Durable goods.....	844	56	84	6	17	18	64	0	19	28	452	101
Nondurable goods.....	619	45	41	4	17	16	48	8	4	19	318	100
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,269	79	80	20	109	1,134	406	9	7	49	87	289
Wholesale trade.....	314	18	10	2	9	63	56	8	1	7	25	116
Retail trade.....	1,955	61	70	18	100	1,072	351	1	6	42	62	173
Transportation and utilities.....	1,257	62	31	12	30	14	299	0	14	49	42	702
Information.....	324	42	91	2	13	42	82	0	0	36	12	5
Financial activities.....	894	334	70	9	47	136	246	0	3	23	6	21

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2014											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Professional and business services...	1,612	278	333	170	311	49	278	1	20	19	47	107
Education and health services.	4,772	367	2,024	52	1,668	23	488	0	7	35	24	84
Leisure and hospitality.	1,570	150	70	25	987	195	81	0	3	9	11	38
Other services.	731	68	90	7	287	32	74	0	1	82	32	59
Other services, except private households.	658	67	89	7	220	32	73	0	1	82	30	58
Private households.	73	2	1	0	67	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Public administration.	1,133	184	254	308	63	6	249	2	15	23	7	21
Asian												
Agriculture and related.	22	8	1	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.	18	4	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Construction.	176	43	15	0	0	0	12	0	88	10	2	5
Manufacturing.	1,001	164	289	1	6	33	52	2	1	22	398	32
Durable goods.	661	107	233	1	3	16	33	0	1	19	232	17
Nondurable goods.	340	57	56	0	3	18	19	2	0	3	166	16
Wholesale and retail trade.	1,105	96	142	2	44	557	143	1	2	23	28	67
Wholesale trade.	175	39	14	0	2	53	33	1	0	3	9	21
Retail trade.	930	57	128	2	42	504	110	0	2	20	20	46
Transportation and utilities.	326	34	29	1	8	4	78	0	1	16	9	147
Information.	219	43	107	2	5	19	22	0	0	18	1	1
Financial activities.	621	262	135	0	14	98	104	0	0	3	2	2
Professional and business services...	1,275	361	663	22	54	35	103	0	1	11	13	12
Education and health services.	1,846	120	1,221	5	320	4	148	0	1	8	12	5
Leisure and hospitality.	889	172	33	3	529	64	55	0	3	4	11	15
Other services.	503	30	49	0	299	17	13	0	1	40	43	12
Other services, except private households.	462	30	49	0	258	17	13	0	1	40	43	12
Private households.	42	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Public administration.	323	67	122	37	35	3	44	2	2	5	2	3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	146,305	46.9	11.4	5.7	16.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,237	24.7	2.8	1.0	23.1
Crop production.....	1,107	25.6	3.1	1.5	30.5
Animal production and aquaculture.....	780	25.1	2.0	0.3	15.6
Forestry, except logging.....	54	34.2	3.0	0.4	7.9
Logging.....	92	2.8	5.6	0.2	9.2
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	40	—	—	—	—
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	164	29.5	2.9	0.7	25.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,088	13.3	5.7	1.6	18.6
Oil and gas extraction.....	104	17.9	5.8	2.1	12.8
Coal mining.....	84	7.4	2.5	0.0	3.1
Metal ore mining.....	50	15.7	0.0	0.2	14.8
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	78	9.2	5.2	0.0	9.1
Not specified type of mining.....	10	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	762	13.8	6.6	2.0	22.3
Construction.....	9,813	8.9	5.9	1.8	27.3
Manufacturing.....	15,100	29.3	9.7	6.6	15.8
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,542	25.2	8.8	6.9	13.9
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	423	20.4	6.9	3.1	16.8
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	29	—	—	—	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	27	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	155	27.4	6.5	5.7	20.2
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	147	9.4	7.4	0.4	16.8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	64	18.8	9.4	2.4	15.8
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,625	16.5	6.5	2.8	14.5
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	313	11.0	10.3	1.1	13.8
Aluminum production and processing.....	64	17.2	10.1	4.4	18.1
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing.....	49	—	—	—	—
Foundries.....	82	13.4	8.8	0.5	13.9
Metal forgings and stampings.....	50	25.3	10.3	1.7	9.4
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	36	—	—	—	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing..	351	15.5	5.2	3.2	15.4
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	265	14.5	1.8	5.3	12.6
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities.....	76	13.4	4.3	3.2	24.9
Ordnance.....	40	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	281	20.6	6.8	2.7	13.9
Not specified metal industries.....	19	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,291	20.7	6.7	4.2	10.9
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	124	22.0	11.4	2.7	7.2
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing...	192	21.4	4.0	5.3	16.3
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	74	27.4	9.0	8.3	8.7
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	151	16.2	2.8	3.9	5.9
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	66	21.0	8.3	5.0	5.8
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.....	678	20.5	7.0	3.7	11.9
Not specified machinery manufacturing.....	6	—	—	—	—
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,249	32.5	5.9	18.5	11.4
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	247	29.7	6.3	21.3	9.7
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	146	32.3	6.4	17.8	13.2
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	234	36.3	5.7	8.4	12.3
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	622	32.2	5.6	21.3	11.3
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	427	24.3	15.0	6.6	14.5
Household appliance manufacturing.....	84	31.2	21.7	2.9	9.7
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	344	22.7	13.3	7.5	15.7
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,307	25.2	13.0	6.7	10.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,275	27.3	16.2	6.3	8.6
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	449	25.1	8.3	8.8	13.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing.....	352	23.7	6.2	7.9	12.7
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	31	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	164	12.5	19.2	1.6	10.6
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	37	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	390	16.2	7.4	1.0	16.7
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	110	10.1	5.7	0.1	11.6
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	45	—	—	—	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes.....	30	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	205	18.8	7.7	1.1	20.1
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	417	28.4	8.6	3.9	24.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,411	36.4	8.6	8.1	18.6
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	535	40.3	6.3	13.4	15.3
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	118	30.1	5.8	5.7	15.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	512	36.5	8.5	4.8	18.9
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	246	30.8	15.1	4.4	26.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,559	36.2	11.1	6.1	19.2
Food manufacturing.....	1,726	40.7	13.3	5.7	27.0
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	168	29.1	9.2	2.0	9.7
Sugar and confectionery products.....	82	41.9	10.3	5.5	22.8
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	143	42.8	9.4	4.1	38.7
Dairy product manufacturing.....	149	29.0	6.9	3.6	17.2
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	503	34.7	19.6	7.8	35.0
Retail bakeries.....	268	72.5	9.3	9.9	19.1
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	205	38.8	14.8	1.9	35.5
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	184	32.5	13.7	4.4	22.9
Not specified food industries.....	24	—	—	—	—
Beverage and tobacco products manufacturing.....	296	28.6	10.1	4.0	14.2
Beverage manufacturing.....	264	27.3	9.3	4.0	15.6
Tobacco manufacturing.....	32	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	580	53.9	10.9	8.8	23.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	14	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	103	35.9	20.7	2.5	10.1
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	12	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	61	40.6	5.6	0.0	20.7
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	68	61.8	5.6	5.4	19.2
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	22	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing.....	240	63.8	11.0	17.1	35.6
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	7	—	—	—	—
Footwear manufacturing.....	31	—	—	—	—
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing.....	22	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	933	30.2	10.2	4.7	15.4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	203	18.2	16.8	2.2	9.5
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	105	18.9	10.3	5.6	21.2
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	97	31.4	11.6	3.7	13.9
Printing and related support activities.....	528	36.9	7.5	5.7	16.8
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	212	16.7	7.9	3.9	15.7
Petroleum refining.....	186	16.1	8.1	3.7	17.5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	26	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,333	34.4	9.8	8.1	12.3
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing.....	194	24.2	10.7	5.9	20.8
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	34	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	486	47.5	10.0	12.4	10.3
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	68	21.2	9.1	12.1	9.3
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	139	46.3	7.2	10.5	19.7
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	412	22.5	10.1	3.0	8.8
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	478	28.7	11.1	4.1	16.7
Plastics product manufacturing.....	326	29.9	10.1	4.5	20.7
Tire manufacturing.....	73	17.8	17.3	2.3	7.6
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	79	34.0	9.6	4.3	8.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20,251	45.0	11.2	5.5	16.4
Wholesale trade.....	3,642	30.2	8.6	4.8	15.8
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers. ...	166	26.7	7.0	5.3	13.8
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	46	—	—	—	—
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	162	16.8	5.0	2.3	12.8
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	340	35.6	6.5	4.8	11.5
Metals and minerals, except petroleum merchant wholesalers.....	50	17.7	10.9	0.2	9.5
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers.....	220	25.5	6.4	6.3	11.7
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	140	24.5	6.7	1.6	8.2
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	399	26.7	4.6	3.2	8.2
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	111	18.3	8.0	2.5	24.2
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	101	42.3	8.0	9.6	11.3
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	63	27.6	11.4	4.1	14.3
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers. ...	243	47.9	12.4	3.1	15.5
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	121	45.5	13.4	12.4	22.3
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	821	26.9	12.7	4.8	23.9
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	62	26.6	5.0	1.9	3.5
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	130	26.4	7.3	3.1	12.3
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	131	21.1	8.2	2.5	16.5
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	39	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	175	45.9	10.5	7.9	20.7
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	70	40.9	2.7	12.7	17.3
Not specified wholesale trade.....	52	28.1	7.6	6.6	17.8
Retail trade.....	16,609	48.2	11.8	5.6	16.5
Automobile dealers.....	1,283	20.0	8.5	3.0	15.5
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	124	23.2	4.0	1.0	8.9
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	523	15.4	11.1	3.4	19.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	572	41.4	6.4	4.6	14.9
Household appliance stores.....	78	26.1	6.4	4.3	15.2
Electronics stores.....	557	28.1	11.5	8.1	18.9
Building material and supplies dealers.....	932	30.0	8.3	2.2	15.0
Hardware stores.....	211	34.9	8.6	2.2	10.1
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	284	29.4	2.4	0.8	10.6
Grocery stores.....	2,869	48.3	12.6	7.0	17.6
Specialty food stores.....	278	44.4	9.1	7.2	19.9
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	143	32.5	5.6	12.8	11.4
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	898	63.8	13.8	11.4	13.0
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	362	67.6	5.9	9.3	16.4
Gasoline stations.....	527	49.8	10.6	11.9	13.2
Clothing stores.....	1,044	76.9	15.4	5.5	22.0
Shoe stores.....	178	56.5	20.4	5.3	35.7
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	197	68.0	8.7	8.3	13.7
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	497	40.4	8.9	1.8	12.0
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	58	75.4	0.7	4.7	14.5
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	44	—	—	—	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	115	66.3	6.5	4.9	14.0
Department stores and discount stores.....	2,131	60.0	18.9	4.5	18.0
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	548	59.9	19.3	2.5	18.2
Retail florists.....	128	66.6	3.3	6.1	22.0
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	154	43.8	7.3	2.5	14.8
Used merchandise stores.....	243	63.1	12.2	3.7	17.7
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	136	75.9	1.5	7.2	10.4
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	460	55.3	7.9	5.0	14.1
Electronic shopping.....	226	45.6	6.5	12.9	14.3
Electronic auctions.....	25	—	—	—	—
Mail-order houses.....	82	48.8	12.6	7.9	7.7
Vending machine operators.....	52	28.3	3.0	0.8	5.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Fuel dealers.....	74	30.1	8.7	1.0	4.6
Other direct selling establishments.....	182	71.2	13.1	2.5	18.0
Not specified retail trade.....	392	51.0	15.2	5.8	19.0
Transportation and utilities.....	7,581	23.0	16.6	4.3	17.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,377	23.0	18.0	4.6	18.2
Air transportation.....	528	35.7	12.3	5.3	10.5
Rail transportation.....	259	7.4	15.1	1.2	10.7
Water transportation.....	66	20.6	10.1	4.7	17.8
Truck transportation.....	1,938	11.4	13.4	2.3	19.1
Bus service and urban transit.....	515	38.0	29.7	3.0	16.6
Taxi and limousine service.....	301	13.6	31.3	17.8	15.9
Pipeline transportation.....	53	16.4	5.6	0.1	13.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	44	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	796	24.8	14.8	5.3	21.4
Postal Service.....	677	41.9	23.3	7.0	11.6
Couriers and messengers.....	735	20.4	20.0	3.7	19.7
Warehousing and storage.....	466	29.5	22.2	5.3	33.6
Utilities.....	1,204	22.7	8.9	2.9	11.8
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution.....	625	23.3	8.1	3.1	9.8
Natural gas distribution.....	125	21.5	10.0	2.2	13.2
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	109	29.8	11.0	4.2	13.4
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	226	19.1	8.6	3.0	12.2
Sewage treatment facilities.....	84	12.6	11.4	1.8	17.8
Not specified utilities.....	34	—	—	—	—
Information.....	3,115	38.8	10.4	7.0	10.5
Newspaper publishers.....	240	44.9	6.7	2.9	10.6
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	256	52.7	5.2	4.3	6.0
Software publishers.....	136	32.4	3.7	22.9	3.5
Motion pictures and video industries.....	422	34.7	8.5	3.6	13.1
Sound recording industries.....	41	—	—	—	—
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	586	31.4	15.2	6.1	13.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	91	33.7	7.3	16.6	8.3
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	523	31.9	13.3	6.9	10.5
Other telecommunications services.....	458	31.6	11.2	10.2	9.7
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	92	42.8	17.8	7.8	6.3
Libraries and archives.....	231	80.7	7.4	4.3	9.3
Other information services.....	39	—	—	—	—
Financial activities.....	9,871	53.2	9.1	6.3	11.3
Finance and insurance.....	6,956	56.2	9.4	7.4	9.8
Banking and related activities.....	2,074	61.9	10.0	8.7	11.6
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	225	72.2	7.8	3.4	8.1
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	903	51.9	11.4	8.8	11.7
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,088	37.1	5.6	8.7	5.7
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,667	59.5	9.9	5.7	9.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,915	46.2	8.2	3.7	15.0
Real estate.....	2,549	49.4	7.8	3.8	14.9
Rental and leasing services.....	366	24.2	11.2	2.9	16.1
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	166	28.3	16.0	2.4	15.4
Video tape and disk rental.....	8	—	—	—	—
Other consumer goods rental.....	109	25.3	8.6	0.4	23.0
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	83	12.5	6.2	6.7	8.7
Professional and business services.....	17,004	41.2	9.5	7.5	16.0
Professional and technical services.....	10,327	42.6	6.5	10.1	8.2
Legal services.....	1,656	54.1	6.9	4.4	10.4
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,075	62.3	7.8	7.0	7.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,466	24.8	4.1	6.7	7.3
Specialized design services.....	419	58.3	5.4	6.2	10.8
Computer systems design and related services.....	2,344	25.4	7.8	21.3	5.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,522	40.4	6.8	9.0	8.3
Scientific research and development services.....	547	48.8	6.2	15.7	7.8
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	582	46.4	6.6	5.7	10.5
Veterinary services.....	320	81.0	2.4	0.4	10.3
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	396	54.7	6.4	4.4	12.0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,677	39.2	14.0	3.4	28.2
Management of companies and enterprises.....	206	50.7	4.5	8.0	8.5
Employment services.....	983	54.7	21.5	4.4	21.1
Business support services.....	793	63.6	18.1	3.7	14.5
Travel arrangements and reservation services.....	284	60.2	7.4	12.8	13.0
Investigation and security services.....	759	23.9	24.0	4.3	16.4
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,475	53.9	13.0	2.0	41.0
Landscaping services.....	1,390	8.4	7.0	1.3	43.1
Other administrative and other support services.....	246	45.2	6.5	5.8	17.7
Waste management and remediation services.....	543	17.7	12.1	1.2	24.9
Education and health services.....	32,830	74.7	14.5	5.6	11.5
Educational services.....	13,253	68.9	11.2	4.4	10.5
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,805	74.8	11.7	2.5	11.6
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges....	3,569	55.4	10.8	8.7	8.2
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	94	58.3	10.2	3.3	10.9
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	784	64.8	6.9	7.2	8.4
Health care and social assistance.....	19,577	78.6	16.8	6.4	12.1
Hospitals.....	6,586	75.6	14.7	8.2	9.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	9,930	78.6	17.1	5.9	12.6
Offices of physicians.....	1,640	76.6	7.4	8.4	12.0
Offices of dentists.....	884	81.2	3.9	7.6	15.6
Offices of chiropractors.....	136	59.7	0.6	2.7	7.0
Offices of optometrists.....	138	73.9	7.3	7.8	10.7
Offices of other health practitioners.....	307	78.1	6.2	5.8	9.0
Outpatient care centers.....	1,548	77.4	13.6	5.1	11.8
Home health care services.....	1,316	88.6	28.4	5.1	16.1
Other health care services.....	1,323	66.2	16.2	6.5	13.4
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,836	85.6	28.2	4.8	10.3
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	802	74.4	24.3	4.2	13.5
Social assistance.....	3,060	84.8	20.5	4.2	16.3
Individual and family services.....	1,426	79.3	21.8	5.2	15.6
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	108	62.1	21.6	3.6	9.6
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	131	58.6	28.0	0.9	8.5
Child day care services.....	1,395	94.6	18.3	3.5	18.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,489	51.4	11.6	6.6	22.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,082	46.7	9.1	4.8	12.6
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	829	44.0	9.3	3.6	8.4
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	339	44.9	10.5	2.0	12.3
Bowling centers.....	39	—	—	—	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,875	48.4	8.7	5.9	14.5
Accommodation and food services.....	10,407	52.8	12.4	7.1	25.2
Accommodation.....	1,511	57.8	14.8	10.5	27.2
Traveler accommodation.....	1,420	58.7	15.4	11.0	28.1
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses.....	91	44.2	4.7	2.5	12.9
Food services and drinking places.....	8,896	51.9	12.0	6.6	24.9
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,635	51.9	12.1	6.7	25.2
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	261	54.3	6.3	1.6	16.1
Other services.....	7,169	52.8	10.2	7.0	19.0
Other services, except private households.....	6,349	47.7	10.4	7.3	16.7
Repair and maintenance.....	2,064	12.2	7.0	3.3	23.2
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,225	9.4	6.7	3.2	24.2
Car washes.....	173	14.3	15.0	2.0	39.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	151	16.5	7.5	5.1	12.9
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	311	8.6	4.3	1.4	23.1
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	199	29.9	5.4	6.4	10.9
Footwear and leather goods repair.....	4	—	—	—	—
Personal and laundry services.....	2,368	72.5	11.7	13.2	16.7
Barber shops.....	128	24.1	34.6	4.6	24.8
Beauty salons.....	930	93.8	11.7	6.1	16.2
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	493	77.2	5.7	38.8	7.2
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	285	57.4	11.8	14.3	32.5
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	146	36.5	9.7	0.9	14.4
Other personal services.....	387	55.9	12.6	4.3	16.7
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,917	55.3	12.4	4.2	9.9
Religious organizations.....	1,047	48.1	10.1	4.1	7.9
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	671	66.1	15.7	4.3	13.3
Labor unions.....	63	41.5	16.6	6.4	7.1
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	136	63.8	11.0	4.5	9.5
Private households.....	820	92.2	8.9	5.1	36.5
Public administration.....	6,757	45.4	16.8	4.8	11.4
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	989	53.1	12.6	4.7	11.1
Public finance activities.....	330	64.5	16.8	6.6	9.8
Other general government and support.....	136	40.3	28.6	2.3	7.6
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,795	34.8	16.0	2.7	11.7
Administration of human resource programs.....	966	70.8	21.6	6.5	13.3
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	253	42.9	7.2	5.8	6.4
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	502	43.2	16.5	6.3	9.1
National security and international affairs.....	786	37.1	20.0	8.6	12.4

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Beginning in 2014, data are classified using the 2012 Census industry classification system derived from the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/cpsoccind.htm.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	146,305	4,548	13,894	31,975	30,966	32,556	24,395	7,971	42.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,237	86	167	387	366	440	434	356	47.9
Crop production.....	1,107	39	78	200	188	215	220	167	47.5
Animal production and aquaculture.....	780	41	62	112	111	139	153	163	49.9
Forestry, except logging.....	54	1	5	9	11	6	14	8	46.9
Logging.....	92	2	5	18	18	26	18	5	45.7
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	40	3	2	9	7	10	6	3	–
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	164	2	16	38	30	45	24	9	42.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. . .	1,088	10	103	319	227	227	161	41	40.5
Oil and gas extraction.....	104	0	8	26	26	23	15	5	42.3
Coal mining.....	84	0	6	21	15	23	18	2	44.5
Metal ore mining.....	50	1	2	10	11	13	12	1	46.5
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying. . .	78	0	3	16	17	24	13	5	47.4
Not specified type of mining.....	10	0	1	1	2	3	4	0	–
Support activities for mining.....	762	8	82	247	155	140	100	28	38.8
Construction.....	9,813	150	706	2,298	2,385	2,380	1,516	378	42.5
Manufacturing.....	15,100	198	1,079	2,882	3,412	4,013	2,923	593	44.6
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,542	122	666	1,803	2,114	2,560	1,889	388	44.9
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	423	5	25	75	85	120	97	16	46.4
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	29	0	2	4	6	5	7	4	–
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	27	0	0	2	6	8	10	0	–
Glass and glass product manufacturing..	155	4	11	26	36	42	33	4	45.0
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	147	0	8	26	22	49	35	6	48.6
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	64	0	3	16	16	15	13	1	42.6
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,625	28	112	294	337	442	333	80	45.7
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	313	2	14	64	70	81	69	12	45.7
Aluminum production and processing. . .	64	0	4	6	22	17	14	1	44.0
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing.....	49	1	1	9	12	13	8	5	–
Foundries.....	82	1	8	15	16	22	17	2	44.1
Metal forgings and stampings.....	50	0	1	8	11	17	8	3	47.6
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing....	36	3	5	5	7	7	9	1	–
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.	351	7	29	72	69	90	70	14	45.1
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	265	7	23	40	53	74	48	21	46.8
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities.....	76	1	2	15	16	20	21	2	47.9
Ordnance.....	40	0	4	6	5	12	9	3	–
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	281	5	19	52	54	80	55	15	45.1
Not specified metal industries.....	19	0	2	2	2	9	4	0	–
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,291	15	94	258	270	319	273	62	45.0
Agricultural implement manufacturing. . .	124	1	10	24	29	32	24	5	44.2
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.	192	2	15	47	47	36	39	6	43.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Commercial and service industry									
machinery manufacturing.....	74	0	6	12	14	20	16	5	48.5
Metalworking machinery manufacturing...	151	4	10	28	27	40	33	9	47.4
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	66	1	2	12	13	21	8	9	47.9
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.....	678	8	51	133	137	168	153	28	44.9
Not specified machinery manufacturing...	6	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	—
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,249	9	66	234	294	378	214	54	45.0
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	247	1	18	44	66	72	32	13	43.5
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	146	2	10	30	30	45	25	5	45.1
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	234	3	10	49	43	71	48	10	46.0
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	622	3	27	112	155	189	110	26	45.3
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	427	6	22	75	96	127	80	21	44.9
Household appliance manufacturing.....	84	1	7	19	20	22	10	4	41.2
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	344	5	15	56	76	105	70	17	45.8
Transportation equipment manufacturing. ...	2,307	20	176	448	530	608	464	61	44.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,275	12	118	274	306	324	216	24	42.3
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	449	2	23	68	96	115	125	20	48.7
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing.....	352	2	15	57	77	111	78	11	48.2
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	31	0	0	11	7	7	5	0	—
Ship and boat building.....	164	2	17	32	38	38	33	3	44.2
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	37	1	3	6	6	11	7	2	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	390	14	36	78	80	91	71	20	43.3
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	110	7	8	24	26	22	16	8	41.0
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	45	0	3	10	10	8	12	2	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes.....	30	1	1	6	8	8	4	1	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	205	6	24	39	35	53	40	9	44.3
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	417	9	28	85	92	105	81	16	44.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,411	15	107	255	331	370	274	59	44.6
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	535	3	28	100	132	147	111	15	45.5
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	118	2	16	21	28	27	16	9	42.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	512	5	41	94	103	133	112	24	45.2
Not specified manufacturing industries. ...	246	5	22	41	68	64	36	11	42.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,559	76	413	1,080	1,297	1,453	1,034	205	44.1
Food manufacturing.....	1,726	45	182	356	402	419	269	54	41.8
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling. ...	168	4	14	28	45	42	31	3	42.8
Sugar and confectionery products.....	82	1	8	21	16	22	11	3	42.3
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	143	2	11	27	35	42	22	3	43.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Dairy product manufacturing.....	149	3	9	43	33	34	23	3	40.5
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	503	9	52	104	132	117	75	14	41.6
Retail bakeries.....	268	22	52	42	44	62	34	13	38.4
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	205	3	22	39	51	46	37	8	43.1
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	184	2	12	45	41	46	31	7	42.6
Not specified food industries.....	24	0	1	6	5	8	5	0	—
Beverage and tobacco products manufacturing.....	296	3	18	87	63	71	46	9	41.7
Beverage manufacturing.....	264	3	17	82	58	60	35	9	40.7
Tobacco manufacturing.....	32	0	1	5	4	10	12	1	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	580	6	33	93	136	142	132	39	46.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	14	0	1	2	5	4	1	1	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	103	0	4	12	25	23	29	10	49.4
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	12	1	1	3	2	2	4	1	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	61	0	2	11	14	19	12	2	45.5
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	68	2	2	10	14	17	20	3	49.4
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	22	0	0	3	4	8	4	3	—
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing.....	240	2	20	42	50	60	51	16	46.1
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	7	0	1	0	4	0	2	0	—
Footwear manufacturing.....	31	1	2	6	9	4	6	2	—
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing.....	22	0	1	2	9	5	4	1	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	933	6	49	165	205	270	197	42	46.4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	203	0	5	41	41	58	52	5	48.1
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	105	1	4	18	29	25	21	7	45.6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..	97	0	5	17	21	32	19	2	45.8
Printing and related support activities. . .	528	5	35	89	113	154	106	27	46.0
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	212	1	21	45	47	60	35	4	42.9
Petroleum refining.....	186	1	21	40	41	51	31	3	42.4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	26	0	1	5	6	9	4	1	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,333	9	76	243	340	366	261	38	44.9
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing.....	194	4	13	33	47	55	32	9	45.4
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	34	1	2	7	9	7	9	0	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	486	2	25	86	142	132	88	12	44.6
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	68	0	5	12	18	17	14	1	43.7
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	139	0	11	34	32	31	26	4	42.7
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals..	412	1	21	72	91	123	92	12	46.1
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	478	6	35	91	107	127	93	20	44.1
Plastics product manufacturing.....	326	5	24	65	73	82	65	13	44.0
Tire manufacturing.....	73	1	8	17	14	19	13	1	41.6
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	79	1	2	9	20	26	15	6	46.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20,251	1,165	2,915	4,488	3,491	3,975	3,029	1,188	39.7
Wholesale trade.....	3,642	32	219	754	802	936	657	243	44.9
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	166	2	16	35	26	43	27	17	45.0
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	46	1	2	11	9	10	9	4	—
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	162	1	7	21	38	39	34	20	47.8
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	340	2	12	68	84	105	55	15	44.6
Metals and minerals, except petroleum merchant wholesalers.....	50	1	2	8	9	14	13	2	47.1
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers...	220	1	15	43	41	60	45	14	46.2
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	140	1	7	27	29	33	29	15	47.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	399	1	21	83	78	86	97	32	47.5
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	111	2	12	16	27	28	20	7	45.3
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	101	1	5	19	20	29	16	11	46.8
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	63	0	0	18	11	16	12	6	46.5
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	243	1	12	57	59	63	37	14	43.0
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	121	0	13	30	30	27	11	9	41.0
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	821	12	47	179	208	215	130	29	43.3
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	62	1	6	15	5	17	12	6	48.7
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	130	0	3	21	30	39	30	7	48.9
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	131	0	15	32	28	31	16	9	41.2
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	39	1	4	11	6	8	9	1	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	175	3	13	38	40	38	29	13	43.7
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	70	1	3	12	13	17	16	8	50.0
Not specified wholesale trade.....	52	0	4	8	10	16	11	3	49.2
Retail trade.....	16,609	1,133	2,696	3,734	2,689	3,039	2,372	945	38.2
Automobile dealers.....	1,283	34	149	282	246	288	211	73	41.8
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	124	4	9	28	23	32	20	7	42.9
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	523	19	72	143	86	91	79	34	39.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	572	15	52	127	111	116	117	34	43.6
Household appliance stores.....	78	0	5	19	18	21	10	4	42.4
Electronics stores.....	557	15	110	187	107	86	40	12	33.4
Building material and supplies dealers.....	932	33	106	213	164	196	172	50	42.2
Hardware stores.....	211	20	25	44	27	37	40	18	42.2
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	284	17	29	43	47	60	63	25	45.3
Grocery stores.....	2,869	360	495	546	414	533	395	125	36.1
Specialty food stores.....	278	21	39	63	46	51	42	17	38.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	143	2	22	29	27	26	23	15	42.5
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	898	50	130	280	163	127	104	43	35.7
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	362	11	45	100	55	84	48	19	40.5
Gasoline stations.....	527	22	104	117	88	107	67	21	37.6
Clothing stores.....	1,044	136	277	243	137	123	88	39	29.1
Shoe stores.....	178	40	56	35	18	16	7	5	24.8
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	197	7	20	45	29	39	41	17	44.3
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	497	47	112	101	80	73	53	31	32.9
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	58	0	4	7	10	15	15	8	50.9
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	44	2	8	9	7	7	8	2	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	115	7	30	21	16	12	19	10	34.4
Department stores and discount stores.....	2,131	146	413	445	310	368	315	133	37.5
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	548	34	120	132	92	93	58	19	33.8
Retail florists.....	128	3	7	15	27	32	25	19	49.0
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	154	10	24	17	27	36	27	13	42.9
Used merchandise stores.....	243	12	18	44	41	51	46	30	47.3
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	136	9	15	15	14	27	40	16	49.9
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	460	27	77	118	68	84	55	32	37.0
Electronic shopping.....	226	2	28	70	55	43	18	10	37.9
Electronic auctions.....	25	2	2	5	6	4	5	2	—
Mail-order houses.....	82	2	10	22	17	18	10	3	39.0
Vending machine operators.....	52	1	2	10	8	10	15	6	49.6
Fuel dealers.....	74	3	7	13	13	20	14	3	46.3
Other direct selling establishments.....	182	3	14	46	39	37	24	19	43.9
Not specified retail trade.....	392	18	58	97	55	76	59	28	39.6
Transportation and utilities.....	7,581	71	444	1,366	1,646	2,117	1,578	359	46.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,377	63	392	1,134	1,385	1,754	1,325	325	46.1
Air transportation.....	528	2	29	76	101	184	116	21	48.5
Rail transportation.....	259	1	13	57	70	61	48	9	43.6
Water transportation.....	66	2	8	9	11	19	12	4	45.4
Truck transportation.....	1,938	14	79	316	450	554	418	106	47.0
Bus service and urban transit.....	515	1	14	62	99	148	131	61	50.7
Taxi and limousine service.....	301	1	12	53	65	79	70	20	47.4
Pipeline transportation.....	53	1	6	9	12	16	9	1	43.7
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	44	1	3	5	7	8	11	9	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	796	9	58	165	174	214	136	40	44.4
Postal Service.....	677	3	29	71	118	217	212	27	51.2
Couriers and messengers.....	735	14	97	168	172	164	108	12	40.3
Warehousing and storage.....	466	15	45	143	105	90	54	15	38.5
Utilities.....	1,204	8	53	232	261	362	253	34	46.1
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution.....	625	5	30	119	138	178	137	18	46.2
Natural gas distribution.....	125	0	8	30	23	38	25	1	43.9
Electric and gas, and other combinations...	109	1	4	21	27	33	20	3	45.5
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	226	2	10	43	48	74	43	6	45.3
Sewage treatment facilities.....	84	0	2	14	15	29	20	5	49.9
Not specified utilities.....	34	0	0	5	9	10	9	1	—
Information.....	3,115	69	270	785	751	660	459	121	40.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
 [Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Newspaper publishers.....	240	5	15	48	43	64	55	11	46.5
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	256	3	14	56	67	59	45	12	43.3
Software publishers.....	136	0	6	39	42	34	10	5	39.9
Motion pictures and video industries.....	422	40	78	109	76	66	41	12	33.6
Sound recording industries.....	41	0	2	14	9	8	7	0	—
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	586	4	52	172	151	115	74	18	39.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	91	1	11	47	15	8	7	2	35.1
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	523	1	23	113	130	141	102	12	44.5
Other telecommunications services.....	458	5	41	114	138	99	51	10	39.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	92	1	10	26	22	20	8	4	39.2
Libraries and archives.....	231	8	16	38	44	38	55	32	47.5
Other information services.....	39	0	2	9	14	9	4	2	—
Financial activities.....	9,871	67	651	2,129	2,252	2,335	1,768	668	44.2
Finance and insurance.....	6,956	35	475	1,630	1,678	1,646	1,166	327	43.0
Banking and related activities.....	2,074	14	201	522	498	466	300	73	41.2
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	225	1	16	54	48	46	51	9	43.3
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	903	4	79	243	233	188	125	31	40.7
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,088	3	57	262	277	244	181	64	43.4
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,667	13	122	549	623	701	510	150	44.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,915	32	176	499	574	690	602	341	47.8
Real estate.....	2,549	19	133	408	510	616	552	311	48.6
Rental and leasing services.....	366	14	43	91	64	73	50	30	40.6
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	166	2	24	49	23	24	22	22	40.0
Video tape and disk rental.....	8	2	0	3	2	0	1	1	—
Other consumer goods rental.....	109	9	16	22	23	23	13	3	37.7
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	83	1	3	18	16	27	14	4	44.8
Professional and business services.....	17,004	222	1,308	4,086	3,838	3,726	2,780	1,044	42.5
Professional and technical services.....	10,327	71	603	2,575	2,355	2,244	1,780	700	43.2
Legal services.....	1,656	9	59	345	358	381	340	164	46.3
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,075	6	59	241	215	232	213	108	45.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,466	6	89	354	294	338	282	102	44.6
Specialized design services.....	419	1	29	100	101	91	70	28	42.9
Computer systems design and related services.....	2,344	14	127	669	660	507	300	66	40.8
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,522	7	70	327	311	347	323	138	46.1
Scientific research and development services.....	547	3	36	134	131	120	94	29	42.8
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	582	3	57	201	130	108	60	23	38.0
Veterinary services.....	320	19	47	92	67	41	40	14	36.0
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	396	2	30	111	88	79	58	28	41.4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,677	151	705	1,511	1,482	1,482	1,001	344	41.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Management of companies and enterprises.....	206	0	14	40	54	48	36	13	43.3
Employment services.....	983	25	122	239	241	192	120	44	39.4
Business support services.....	793	17	134	203	144	154	106	35	38.0
Travel arrangements and reservation services.....	284	1	19	61	56	79	46	21	44.7
Investigation and security services.....	759	7	85	197	133	145	127	64	42.0
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,475	33	119	279	350	364	252	77	43.7
Landscaping services.....	1,390	58	150	337	320	286	188	51	39.9
Other administrative and other support services.....	246	4	20	48	51	66	40	17	43.8
Waste management and remediation services.....	543	6	43	106	133	148	85	22	43.4
Education and health services.....	32,830	479	2,509	7,279	7,272	7,399	6,019	1,872	43.5
Educational services.....	13,253	209	1,007	2,702	2,968	3,016	2,544	806	44.2
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,805	68	411	1,771	2,118	2,202	1,751	483	45.1
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges.....	3,569	93	516	745	665	652	654	244	42.0
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	94	3	6	21	19	17	17	10	44.1
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	784	45	73	165	166	146	122	68	42.0
Health care and social assistance.....	19,577	270	1,502	4,577	4,305	4,382	3,474	1,065	43.1
Hospitals.....	6,586	38	380	1,648	1,488	1,527	1,221	284	43.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	9,930	144	818	2,234	2,211	2,214	1,724	585	43.1
Offices of physicians.....	1,640	9	85	355	376	379	325	111	45.0
Offices of dentists.....	884	10	77	216	205	173	151	52	42.1
Offices of chiropractors.....	136	3	6	25	28	36	23	14	44.7
Offices of optometrists.....	138	1	11	32	39	24	25	7	42.3
Offices of other health practitioners.....	307	1	8	53	79	66	60	40	47.8
Outpatient care centers.....	1,548	12	108	408	374	347	232	66	41.9
Home health care services.....	1,316	13	98	276	267	318	246	98	45.0
Other health care services.....	1,323	12	102	321	309	297	218	65	42.4
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,836	57	219	373	387	402	311	86	41.7
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	802	27	103	175	147	172	132	46	41.3
Social assistance.....	3,060	88	305	695	606	642	530	195	42.5
Individual and family services.....	1,426	20	98	307	294	311	278	118	45.0
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	108	1	6	26	25	25	19	7	44.0
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	131	3	9	31	24	35	22	6	43.7
Child day care services.....	1,395	64	191	331	262	271	211	64	39.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,489	1,790	2,783	3,156	2,250	1,825	1,236	450	31.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,082	253	449	669	560	513	439	199	38.4
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries...	829	28	89	190	145	156	146	76	42.5
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	339	22	47	69	55	67	56	23	41.1
Bowling centers.....	39	7	6	11	1	4	6	4	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,875	196	308	399	359	287	230	96	36.2
Accommodation and food services.....	10,407	1,537	2,334	2,487	1,690	1,312	797	250	30.1
Accommodation.....	1,511	55	181	375	319	323	193	65	39.7
Traveler accommodation.....	1,420	39	165	363	307	303	185	58	39.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2014								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses.....	91	17	16	12	11	20	8	7	35.0
Food services and drinking places.....	8,896	1,481	2,153	2,112	1,371	989	604	185	28.8
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,635	1,475	2,100	2,021	1,316	961	584	178	28.7
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	261	6	53	91	55	28	20	8	32.9
Other services.....	7,169	201	689	1,515	1,453	1,548	1,213	550	43.1
Other services, except private households....	6,349	156	577	1,361	1,299	1,384	1,077	496	43.3
Repair and maintenance.....	2,064	64	206	459	457	453	320	106	41.8
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,225	21	113	276	300	296	170	50	41.9
Car washes.....	173	26	41	38	31	14	16	6	29.9
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	151	5	10	32	38	29	28	10	43.2
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	311	8	31	87	55	62	52	17	41.0
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	199	4	11	25	32	51	54	23	51.1
Footwear and leather goods repair.....	4	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	—
Personal and laundry services.....	2,368	55	251	569	495	502	334	161	41.4
Barber shops.....	128	2	10	32	38	19	13	14	41.5
Beauty salons.....	930	14	115	235	183	195	125	63	40.4
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	493	10	44	124	138	106	53	18	40.1
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	285	12	14	62	58	67	58	14	45.1
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	146	3	5	23	20	36	31	28	51.4
Other personal services.....	387	15	62	94	58	79	54	24	39.1
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,917	36	121	333	347	428	422	229	47.7
Religious organizations.....	1,047	15	58	143	173	249	245	163	50.3
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services...	671	15	48	152	141	133	133	49	43.5
Labor unions.....	63	1	1	9	11	16	23	3	51.4
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	136	5	14	29	23	31	21	14	43.8
Private households.....	820	45	112	154	154	164	137	54	41.2
Public administration.....	6,757	40	268	1,284	1,625	1,910	1,279	351	45.5
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	989	12	48	150	202	281	219	76	48.5
Public finance activities.....	330	0	5	49	75	103	77	21	49.4
Other general government and support.....	136	1	9	20	19	39	33	15	50.0
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,795	15	122	623	769	748	412	106	42.8
Administration of human resource programs..	966	6	35	158	236	258	210	63	47.1
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	253	1	9	35	59	73	60	16	48.6
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	502	1	15	76	92	171	124	24	49.9
National security and international affairs.....	786	3	24	173	173	236	145	31	45.4

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Beginning in 2014, data are classified using the 2012 Census industry classification system derived from the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/cpsoccind.htm.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

[Numbers in thousands]

Hours of work	2014					
	Persons at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	141,276	2,158	139,118	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	34,873	561	34,312	24.7	26.0	24.7
1 to 4 hours.....	1,433	47	1,386	1.0	2.2	1.0
5 to 14 hours.....	5,263	128	5,135	3.7	5.9	3.7
15 to 29 hours.....	17,519	246	17,273	12.4	11.4	12.4
30 to 34 hours.....	10,658	140	10,518	7.5	6.5	7.6
35 hours and over.....	106,403	1,597	104,806	75.3	74.0	75.3
35 to 39 hours.....	9,504	107	9,397	6.7	5.0	6.8
40 hours.....	61,280	633	60,647	43.4	29.3	43.6
41 hours and over.....	35,619	857	34,762	25.2	39.7	25.0
41 to 48 hours.....	12,229	150	12,079	8.7	7.0	8.7
49 to 59 hours.....	13,778	260	13,518	9.8	12.1	9.7
60 hours and over.....	9,612	446	9,166	6.8	20.7	6.6
Average hours, total at work.....	38.6	42.3	38.6	–	–	–
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	42.5	48.0	42.5	–	–	–

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2014					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	34,873	9,772	25,102	34,312	9,610	24,702
Economic reasons.....	7,213	1,600	5,613	7,109	1,555	5,554
Slack work or business conditions.....	4,327	1,363	2,964	4,267	1,333	2,934
Could only find part-time work.....	2,552	–	2,552	2,533	–	2,533
Seasonal work.....	228	131	97	205	118	87
Job started or ended during week.....	106	106	–	104	104	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	27,660	8,171	19,489	27,203	8,055	19,148
Child-care problems.....	954	68	886	949	67	882
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,733	652	4,081	4,662	643	4,019
Health or medical limitations.....	860	–	860	846	–	846
In school or training.....	5,798	75	5,723	5,747	74	5,673
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	2,356	–	2,356	2,246	–	2,246
Vacation or personal day.....	3,450	3,450	–	3,410	3,410	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	835	835	–	830	830	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	875	875	–	847	847	–
All other reasons.....	7,799	2,216	5,583	7,666	2,183	5,483
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.9	24.0	22.6	23.0	24.0	22.7
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.4	25.1	19.9	21.5	25.1	20.0

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2014							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	139,118	34,312	7,109	8,055	19,148	104,806	38.6	42.5
Wage and salary workers ¹	130,998	31,104	6,376	7,504	17,225	99,894	38.7	42.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,026	70	10	39	21	957	49.1	49.8
Construction.....	8,014	1,355	485	512	358	6,658	40.5	42.1
Manufacturing.....	14,468	1,577	290	769	518	12,891	42.2	43.2
Durable goods.....	9,152	899	140	490	269	8,253	42.5	43.3
Nondurable goods.....	5,317	678	150	279	249	4,639	41.7	43.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,888	5,668	1,405	804	3,459	13,219	37.1	42.3
Transportation and utilities.....	6,968	1,102	269	377	456	5,866	41.8	43.8
Information.....	2,905	534	90	167	278	2,371	40.1	42.9
Financial activities.....	8,994	1,401	157	590	654	7,592	40.5	42.4
Professional and business services.....	14,628	2,840	635	847	1,358	11,788	39.9	42.7
Education and health services.....	30,124	8,041	1,162	1,944	4,936	22,082	37.5	41.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,479	5,521	1,390	513	3,618	6,958	33.5	41.6
Other services.....	5,958	1,959	392	297	1,270	3,998	36.3	42.4
Other services, except private households.....	5,172	1,505	281	267	958	3,667	37.4	42.6
Private households.....	786	455	112	30	313	331	28.9	41.0
Public administration.....	6,546	1,034	91	645	298	5,512	40.6	41.8
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,055	3,174	729	546	1,899	4,882	35.9	43.5
Unpaid family workers.....	64	34	5	5	25	30	33.3	–

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2014							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	139,118	34,312	7,109	8,055	19,148	104,806	38.6	42.5
16 to 19 years.....	4,299	3,268	389	110	2,768	1,032	23.4	39.1
16 to 17 years.....	1,439	1,288	47	18	1,223	151	17.7	38.7
18 to 19 years.....	2,860	1,979	342	92	1,545	881	26.3	39.1
20 years and over.....	134,818	31,045	6,720	7,945	16,380	103,774	39.0	42.5
20 to 24 years.....	13,367	5,389	1,354	595	3,440	7,978	34.0	40.9
25 years and over.....	121,451	25,655	5,366	7,349	12,940	95,796	39.6	42.6
25 to 54 years.....	91,291	17,202	4,175	5,362	7,664	74,089	40.2	42.7
55 years and over.....	30,160	8,453	1,190	1,987	5,276	21,707	37.7	42.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	73,871	13,619	3,471	3,934	6,214	60,252	40.9	43.6
16 to 19 years.....	2,077	1,450	200	60	1,190	627	25.3	39.9
16 to 17 years.....	662	569	23	11	535	93	19.1	40.1
18 to 19 years.....	1,414	880	177	49	655	534	28.2	39.9
20 years and over.....	71,794	12,169	3,271	3,874	5,024	59,625	41.4	43.7
20 to 24 years.....	6,903	2,392	694	289	1,408	4,511	35.8	41.7
25 years and over.....	64,891	9,777	2,577	3,584	3,616	55,114	41.9	43.8
25 to 54 years.....	49,002	6,274	2,004	2,584	1,686	42,728	42.6	43.9
55 years and over.....	15,890	3,504	573	1,001	1,930	12,386	40.0	43.5
Women, 16 years and over.....	65,247	20,693	3,638	4,121	12,934	44,554	35.9	40.9
16 to 19 years.....	2,223	1,818	190	50	1,578	405	21.7	37.7
16 to 17 years.....	777	719	24	7	688	58	16.6	36.5
18 to 19 years.....	1,446	1,099	166	43	891	347	24.4	37.9
20 years and over.....	63,024	18,875	3,448	4,071	11,356	44,149	36.4	40.9
20 to 24 years.....	6,464	2,997	660	306	2,032	3,467	32.1	39.9
25 years and over.....	56,560	15,878	2,789	3,765	9,324	40,682	36.9	41.0
25 to 54 years.....	42,290	10,928	2,171	2,779	5,979	31,361	37.5	41.0
55 years and over.....	14,270	4,950	618	987	3,345	9,321	35.2	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over.....	110,632	27,575	5,354	6,476	15,744	83,057	38.6	42.6
Men.....	59,773	10,880	2,652	3,218	5,010	48,893	41.2	43.9
Women.....	50,858	16,695	2,703	3,258	10,734	34,164	35.7	40.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	16,157	3,848	1,117	921	1,809	12,310	38.0	41.4
Men.....	7,560	1,525	520	382	623	6,035	39.5	42.4
Women.....	8,598	2,323	597	540	1,186	6,275	36.7	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over.....	8,067	1,686	336	384	967	6,381	38.9	42.3
Men.....	4,285	688	146	190	352	3,597	40.5	42.9
Women.....	3,782	998	190	194	614	2,783	37.1	41.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	22,377	5,507	1,763	1,116	2,628	16,870	37.8	41.2
Men.....	12,980	2,469	946	621	902	10,511	39.5	41.9
Women.....	9,397	3,038	817	494	1,726	6,359	35.4	40.1
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	42,068	5,681	1,223	2,341	2,117	36,387	42.6	44.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	9,253	1,641	490	535	617	7,612	41.3	43.7
Never married.....	22,550	6,297	1,758	1,058	3,481	16,253	37.6	42.3
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	32,658	9,762	1,246	2,181	6,336	22,896	36.3	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	13,079	3,634	818	902	1,914	9,445	37.2	41.3
Never married.....	19,510	7,297	1,574	1,038	4,685	12,212	34.4	40.8

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2014							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	141,276	34,873	7,213	8,171	19,489	106,403	38.6	42.5
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	53,716	10,281	1,262	3,449	5,570	43,435	40.5	43.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,459	3,235	367	1,343	1,524	19,225	42.7	44.7
Professional and related occupations.....	31,256	7,046	895	2,106	4,046	24,210	38.9	42.3
Service occupations.....	25,028	9,804	2,464	1,235	6,106	15,224	34.5	41.3
Sales and office occupations.....	32,476	9,369	1,796	1,825	5,748	23,106	36.9	41.6
Sales and related occupations.....	15,201	4,671	1,040	656	2,975	10,530	37.3	43.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,275	4,698	756	1,169	2,773	12,577	36.5	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,146	2,246	813	830	603	10,900	40.7	42.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,400	1,424	589	520	315	5,976	40.0	41.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,752	596	155	260	180	4,156	41.7	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,911	3,173	878	832	1,463	13,738	40.5	43.2
Production occupations.....	8,224	1,177	305	435	436	7,048	41.0	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,686	1,996	573	397	1,026	6,690	40.0	43.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	75,508	13,966	3,545	4,020	6,400	61,542	41.0	43.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	26,269	3,734	541	1,522	1,672	22,535	42.9	44.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	12,673	1,493	221	673	599	11,180	44.6	46.2
Professional and related occupations.....	13,596	2,241	319	849	1,073	11,355	41.3	43.7
Service occupations.....	10,907	3,261	972	530	1,759	7,646	37.2	42.3
Sales and office occupations.....	12,482	2,711	641	556	1,515	9,771	39.8	43.6
Sales and related occupations.....	7,776	1,594	366	298	931	6,182	40.9	44.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,706	1,117	275	258	584	3,589	38.1	41.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,570	2,080	769	794	518	10,489	40.9	42.5
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,212	1,361	574	504	283	5,852	40.1	41.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,585	564	148	250	165	4,021	41.8	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,280	2,179	623	618	938	11,101	41.4	43.7
Production occupations.....	5,939	679	180	300	199	5,260	42.1	43.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,341	1,500	443	318	739	5,841	40.9	44.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	65,768	20,908	3,668	4,151	13,088	44,860	35.9	40.9
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	27,447	6,547	721	1,927	3,898	20,900	38.2	41.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	9,786	1,742	146	670	926	8,045	40.2	42.6
Professional and related occupations.....	17,661	4,806	576	1,257	2,973	12,855	37.0	41.0
Service occupations.....	14,120	6,543	1,491	705	4,347	7,578	32.3	40.3
Sales and office occupations.....	19,993	6,658	1,156	1,269	4,233	13,335	35.1	40.2
Sales and related occupations.....	7,425	3,077	675	359	2,044	4,347	33.6	40.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,569	3,581	481	911	2,189	8,988	35.9	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	577	166	44	36	85	411	36.6	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	188	63	15	16	32	124	35.6	40.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	167	32	7	10	15	135	38.8	41.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,631	994	255	214	525	2,637	37.0	40.8
Production occupations.....	2,286	498	125	135	238	1,788	38.2	40.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,345	496	130	78	287	849	35.0	40.7

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,314	5,190	7.6	6.3	5,146	4,426	7.1	6.1
Married, spouse present.....	1,993	1,542	4.3	3.4	1,653	1,363	4.6	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	923	727	8.7	6.9	1,112	965	7.7	6.6
Never married.....	3,398	2,921	13.0	11.0	2,381	2,098	10.8	9.4
White, 16 years and over.....	4,520	3,572	6.8	5.4	3,513	2,968	6.2	5.2
Married, spouse present.....	1,534	1,141	4.0	3.0	1,288	1,053	4.3	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	708	538	8.2	6.4	810	683	7.2	6.1
Never married.....	2,278	1,893	11.5	9.5	1,416	1,231	9.2	7.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,236	1,091	14.2	12.2	1,192	1,050	12.1	10.5
Married, spouse present.....	265	217	7.4	6.1	202	165	7.1	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	166	142	12.8	10.6	225	210	9.8	8.9
Never married.....	805	732	21.0	18.3	765	674	16.2	14.2
Asian, 16 years and over.....	253	246	5.6	5.3	195	190	4.8	4.6
Married, spouse present.....	116	113	4.1	3.8	95	95	3.9	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	17	15	4.8	4.3	29	33	5.3	6.0
Never married.....	119	117	9.0	8.9	71	62	6.7	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,263	996	8.8	6.8	994	882	9.5	8.2
Married, spouse present.....	428	323	5.9	4.4	335	294	7.4	6.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	137	111	7.7	6.1	193	169	8.7	7.4
Never married.....	699	562	13.3	10.4	466	419	12.7	10.9
Total, 25 years and over.....	4,425	3,589	6.2	5.0	3,711	3,174	5.9	5.1
Married, spouse present.....	1,931	1,500	4.3	3.3	1,558	1,288	4.4	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	883	696	8.5	6.8	1,066	920	7.5	6.4
Never married.....	1,611	1,394	10.1	8.5	1,087	966	8.4	7.3
White, 25 years and over.....	3,238	2,513	5.6	4.3	2,559	2,167	5.3	4.4
Married, spouse present.....	1,486	1,109	3.9	2.9	1,221	998	4.2	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	679	513	8.0	6.2	774	653	7.1	5.9
Never married.....	1,072	891	9.0	7.3	564	516	6.6	5.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	809	722	11.1	9.7	833	728	10.0	8.6
Married, spouse present.....	256	211	7.3	6.0	185	152	6.7	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	157	137	12.3	10.4	216	200	9.6	8.7
Never married.....	396	374	15.9	14.3	432	376	13.1	11.3
Asian, 25 years and over.....	190	184	4.6	4.4	156	151	4.3	4.1
Married, spouse present.....	115	112	4.1	3.8	92	93	3.9	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	17	15	4.8	4.3	28	30	5.2	5.6
Never married.....	57	57	6.2	6.3	36	27	5.1	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	842	658	7.1	5.4	685	602	8.1	6.9
Married, spouse present.....	409	312	5.8	4.3	312	272	7.3	6.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	131	102	7.6	5.8	184	157	8.5	7.1
Never married.....	302	244	9.7	7.5	189	174	9.2	8.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2013	2014	Total		Men		Women	
			2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total, 16 years and over ¹	11,460	9,617	7.4	6.2	7.6	6.3	7.1	6.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2,036	1,777	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	831	704	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.7	3.3
Management occupations.....	547	440	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.1
Business and financial operations occupations.....	284	263	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.6
Professional and related occupations.....	1,205	1,073	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.1
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	149	120	3.6	2.7	3.4	2.7	4.2	2.8
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	102	91	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.9	3.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	49	54	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.5
Community and social service occupations.....	93	79	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.3
Legal occupations.....	54	44	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	3.6	2.8
Education, training, and library occupations.....	350	306	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	216	193	7.0	6.2	7.9	6.4	5.9	6.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	193	186	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.3
Service occupations.....	2,444	2,048	8.6	7.3	8.8	7.5	8.5	7.2
Healthcare support occupations.....	266	197	7.0	5.4	8.4	5.7	6.8	5.4
Protective service occupations.....	143	145	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	883	758	9.7	8.5	10.3	8.8	9.2	8.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	678	550	10.7	8.7	10.5	8.5	11.0	8.8
Personal care and service occupations.....	475	397	8.1	6.9	7.8	7.7	8.2	6.7
Sales and office occupations.....	2,575	2,119	7.2	6.0	7.0	5.6	7.3	6.2
Sales and related occupations.....	1,212	1,022	7.3	6.1	5.9	5.0	8.7	7.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,363	1,096	7.1	5.8	8.8	6.7	6.5	5.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,423	1,171	9.8	8.0	9.7	7.8	12.9	11.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	124	134	11.4	11.6	9.9	9.5	16.4	18.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,016	813	12.5	9.6	12.4	9.6	14.9	9.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	284	224	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.4	6.9	4.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,690	1,385	9.1	7.4	8.6	6.9	10.7	9.1
Production occupations.....	792	632	8.7	7.0	8.0	6.3	10.6	8.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	898	754	9.4	7.7	9.0	7.3	11.0	9.9
No previous work experience.....	1,247	1,086	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	718	595	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	326	292	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	203	198	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2013	2014	Total		Men		Women	
			2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total, 16 years and over ¹	11,460	9,617	7.4	6.2	7.6	6.3	7.1	6.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ²	8,693	7,267	7.2	5.9	7.4	5.9	6.9	5.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	64	52	5.8	4.7	5.8	5.0	5.9	2.5
Construction.....	935	762	11.3	8.9	11.6	9.3	8.9	5.5
Manufacturing.....	1,019	754	6.6	4.9	6.3	4.5	7.4	5.8
Durable goods.....	612	454	6.3	4.7	6.0	4.5	7.2	5.1
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	29	16	6.9	3.8	6.9	3.2	6.9	6.1
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	121	68	7.2	4.1	6.9	4.2	8.9	3.9
Machinery manufacturing.....	64	65	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	7.0	5.1
Computers and electronic products.....	82	69	6.0	5.2	5.5	4.6	7.2	6.6
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	24	19	5.6	4.4	5.9	3.0	5.0	8.4
Transportation equipment.....	132	86	5.7	3.7	5.3	3.9	7.1	3.0
Wood products.....	33	23	7.9	5.9	8.0	6.4	7.6	2.8
Furniture and related products.....	34	24	7.9	5.9	7.7	6.2	8.4	5.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	93	85	6.6	5.9	6.5	5.6	6.9	6.5
Nondurable goods.....	407	300	7.1	5.2	6.8	4.4	7.5	6.7
Food manufacturing.....	161	124	8.7	6.8	8.4	5.2	9.3	9.0
Beverage and tobacco products.....	18	10	6.2	3.4	6.6	3.6	5.3	2.9
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	53	52	9.1	8.7	7.3	7.1	10.8	10.2
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	61	38	6.2	4.1	6.4	4.1	5.9	4.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	11	4	5.5	1.9	5.4	2.1	—	—
Chemicals.....	63	48	4.9	3.5	5.3	3.5	3.9	3.5
Plastics and rubber products.....	40	24	7.1	4.9	6.8	4.6	8.2	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,463	1,260	7.3	6.1	6.8	5.5	7.8	6.9
Wholesale trade.....	199	161	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.2	6.9	4.9
Retail trade.....	1,264	1,099	7.7	6.5	7.4	5.9	8.0	7.1
Transportation and utilities.....	406	357	6.6	5.7	6.4	5.3	7.4	7.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	369	336	7.1	6.3	6.8	5.9	8.0	7.9
Utilities.....	37	20	4.1	2.1	4.1	1.8	4.1	3.2
Information ³	175	153	6.2	5.2	5.9	5.0	6.7	5.6
Publishing, except Internet.....	31	37	5.2	5.7	6.8	5.8	3.4	5.6
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	38	30	9.3	7.1	8.6	6.6	10.7	8.1
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	30	37	5.2	6.0	5.1	6.0	5.6	6.1
Telecommunications.....	60	39	6.1	4.0	4.7	3.6	8.6	4.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	5	2	5.9	1.6	—	—	4.2	1.0
Financial activities.....	424	373	4.5	4.0	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.3
Finance and insurance.....	274	259	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.2
Finance.....	180	179	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.9	4.8
Insurance.....	94	80	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	150	114	6.0	4.5	6.4	4.4	5.5	4.6
Real estate.....	123	92	5.8	4.3	6.2	4.0	5.4	4.6
Rental and leasing services.....	27	22	7.1	6.0	7.3	6.1	6.4	5.5
Professional and business services.....	1,284	1,083	8.3	6.9	8.2	6.6	8.4	7.4
Professional and technical services.....	444	383	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.5	5.5	4.8
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	840	700	13.1	11.2	13.2	10.8	13.0	11.7
Administrative and support services.....	804	660	13.9	11.8	14.1	11.7	13.7	12.0
Waste management and remediation services.....	31	26	6.8	5.5	6.6	5.4	7.5	6.0
Education and health services.....	1,098	935	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.1
Educational services.....	274	230	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.3	4.5
Health care and social assistance.....	825	705	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.0
Hospitals.....	149	123	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.1
Health services, except hospitals.....	490	421	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.5
Social assistance.....	186	161	8.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	8.2	6.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,379	1,168	10.0	8.6	9.9	8.5	10.1	8.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	246	212	9.3	8.4	10.3	9.5	8.2	7.2
Accommodation and food services.....	1,133	956	10.1	8.6	9.8	8.2	10.4	9.1
Accommodation.....	146	127	9.3	7.9	8.5	5.7	9.9	9.5
Food services and drinking places.....	987	830	10.3	8.8	10.0	8.5	10.5	9.0
Other services.....	445	368	6.9	5.7	6.5	5.3	7.2	6.0
Other services, except private households.....	358	281	6.3	5.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2013	2014	Total		Men		Women	
			2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Repair and maintenance.....	143	104	7.7	5.9	7.6	5.9	9.0	5.9
Personal and laundry services.....	121	108	6.5	5.9	6.2	7.0	6.7	5.4
Membership associations and organizations.....	95	69	4.8	3.5	4.4	2.4	5.1	4.3
Private households.....	87	88	10.7	9.7	11.0	15.9	10.7	9.1
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ² ...	141	146	10.1	9.4	8.5	8.0	15.4	14.1
Government workers.....	851	678	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.2
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	527	440	5.3	4.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.8
No previous work experience.....	1,247	1,086	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	11,460	9,617	5,568	4,585	4,565	3,926	1,327	1,106
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	6,073	4,878	3,582	2,839	2,322	1,899	170	140
On temporary layoff.....	1,136	1,007	694	583	387	367	55	57
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,937	3,871	2,888	2,255	1,935	1,533	115	83
Permanent job losers.....	3,720	2,812	2,140	1,617	1,510	1,147	69	48
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,218	1,059	748	638	424	386	46	35
Job leavers.....	932	824	440	392	439	388	53	44
Reentrants.....	3,207	2,829	1,285	1,109	1,536	1,393	386	327
New entrants.....	1,247	1,086	261	245	269	245	718	595
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	53.0	50.7	64.3	61.9	50.9	48.4	12.8	12.7
On temporary layoff.....	9.9	10.5	12.5	12.7	8.5	9.3	4.1	5.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	43.1	40.3	51.9	49.2	42.4	39.0	8.7	7.5
Job leavers.....	8.1	8.6	7.9	8.5	9.6	9.9	4.0	3.9
Reentrants.....	28.0	29.4	23.1	24.2	33.6	35.5	29.1	29.6
New entrants.....	10.9	11.3	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.2	54.1	53.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	3.9	3.1	4.5	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.5
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
Reentrants.....	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.0	6.7	5.8
New entrants.....	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	12.4	10.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	8,033	6,540	2,429	2,141	448	436	2,257	1,878
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	4,412	3,451	1,189	1,005	209	200	1,205	938
On temporary layoff.....	925	808	144	127	24	23	243	205
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,488	2,643	1,045	878	186	178	962	734
Permanent job losers.....	2,662	1,946	748	606	150	141	681	494
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	826	696	296	272	36	37	281	240
Job leavers.....	701	592	151	141	30	40	148	135
Reentrants.....	2,124	1,836	772	707	142	128	609	561
New entrants.....	796	660	317	287	66	67	295	243
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	54.9	52.8	49.0	46.9	46.8	46.0	53.4	50.0
On temporary layoff.....	11.5	12.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.2	10.8	10.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	43.4	40.4	43.0	41.0	41.5	40.8	42.6	39.1
Job leavers.....	8.7	9.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	9.2	6.6	7.2
Reentrants.....	26.4	28.1	31.8	33.0	31.6	29.5	27.0	29.9
New entrants.....	9.9	10.1	13.0	13.4	14.8	15.3	13.1	13.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	3.6	2.8	6.4	5.3	2.4	2.3	4.9	3.7
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.7	1.5	4.2	3.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.2
New entrants.....	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2014						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	9,617	100.0	25.7	25.3	49.0	15.6	33.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,878	100.0	27.3	25.0	47.7	15.5	32.2
On temporary layoff.....	1,007	100.0	54.1	30.4	15.4	10.4	5.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,871	100.0	20.4	23.6	56.0	16.8	39.3
Permanent job losers.....	2,812	100.0	18.3	22.8	59.0	17.1	41.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,059	100.0	25.9	25.8	48.3	16.0	32.3
Job leavers.....	824	100.0	28.6	29.7	41.7	16.4	25.3
Reentrants.....	2,829	100.0	22.1	23.7	54.2	15.4	38.8
New entrants.....	1,086	100.0	25.5	27.3	47.2	15.8	31.4
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,585	100.0	23.9	23.9	52.2	15.8	36.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2,839	100.0	26.4	24.9	48.7	16.1	32.5
On temporary layoff.....	583	100.0	50.6	31.7	17.6	12.5	5.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,255	100.0	20.1	23.2	56.7	17.1	39.6
Permanent job losers.....	1,617	100.0	18.2	22.4	59.4	17.2	42.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	638	100.0	25.0	25.1	49.9	16.9	33.0
Job leavers.....	392	100.0	27.6	29.2	43.2	15.8	27.4
Reentrants.....	1,109	100.0	18.0	20.5	61.5	15.3	46.2
New entrants.....	245	100.0	15.9	19.1	65.1	13.8	51.3
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,926	100.0	24.1	25.5	50.5	15.5	35.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,899	100.0	26.6	25.0	48.3	14.8	33.5
On temporary layoff.....	367	100.0	57.0	29.6	13.3	8.1	5.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,533	100.0	19.4	23.9	56.7	16.4	40.3
Permanent job losers.....	1,147	100.0	17.3	23.0	59.7	17.0	42.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	386	100.0	25.3	26.7	48.0	14.8	33.2
Job leavers.....	388	100.0	27.0	30.0	42.9	18.0	24.9
Reentrants.....	1,393	100.0	20.9	25.1	54.0	15.4	38.6
New entrants.....	245	100.0	17.9	23.7	58.4	16.7	41.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,106	100.0	38.8	30.3	30.9	15.0	15.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	140	100.0	56.1	25.9	18.0	10.1	7.8
On temporary layoff.....	57	100.0	71.4	21.9	6.7	3.6	3.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	83	100.0	45.7	28.6	25.7	14.6	11.1
Permanent job losers.....	48	100.0	44.4	28.4	27.1	16.6	10.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	35	100.0	47.3	28.9	23.7	11.9	11.9
Job leavers.....	44	100.0	51.5	31.2	17.3	7.5	9.8
Reentrants.....	327	100.0	40.9	28.8	30.3	15.6	14.7
New entrants.....	595	100.0	32.6	32.1	35.2	16.3	18.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total unemployed.....	11,460	9,617	100.0	100.0	9,726	8,055	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,584	2,471	22.5	25.7	1,908	1,821	19.6	22.6
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,759	2,432	24.1	25.3	2,287	2,020	23.5	25.1
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,780	1,608	15.5	16.7	1,447	1,314	14.9	16.3
11 to 14 weeks.....	979	824	8.5	8.6	840	706	8.6	8.8
15 weeks and over.....	6,117	4,714	53.4	49.0	5,531	4,214	56.9	52.3
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,807	1,497	15.8	15.6	1,591	1,308	16.4	16.2
27 weeks and over.....	4,310	3,218	37.6	33.5	3,940	2,906	40.5	36.1
27 to 51 weeks.....	1,339	1,005	11.7	10.4	1,220	909	12.5	11.3
52 weeks and over.....	2,971	2,213	25.9	23.0	2,720	1,998	28.0	24.8
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	36.5	33.7	–	–	39.0	36.0	–	–
Median duration, in weeks.....	17.0	14.0	–	–	19.3	16.2	–	–

NOTE: Full-time workers are unemployed persons looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2014							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over.....	9,617	2,471	2,432	4,714	1,497	3,218	33.7	14.0	
16 to 19 years.....	1,106	429	335	342	166	176	16.7	7.9	
20 to 24 years.....	1,747	505	503	739	283	456	25.0	11.2	
25 to 34 years.....	2,224	548	568	1,108	365	743	31.9	14.4	
35 to 44 years.....	1,539	359	379	802	238	563	36.9	16.0	
45 to 54 years.....	1,507	319	344	844	231	614	41.6	19.2	
55 to 64 years.....	1,107	221	222	663	165	498	47.1	22.3	
65 years and over.....	387	90	80	217	49	168	50.6	20.6	
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,190	1,332	1,279	2,580	815	1,765	34.3	14.4	
16 to 19 years.....	605	235	182	188	91	97	16.7	8.0	
20 to 24 years.....	996	274	267	455	167	288	27.1	12.5	
25 to 34 years.....	1,185	296	301	587	188	399	31.9	14.3	
35 to 44 years.....	813	187	199	427	134	293	35.6	16.2	
45 to 54 years.....	782	170	171	441	118	323	43.1	19.4	
55 to 64 years.....	600	124	115	361	91	270	48.0	22.5	
65 years and over.....	210	45	44	121	26	94	56.8	22.1	
Women, 16 years and over.....	4,426	1,139	1,153	2,135	682	1,453	33.0	13.7	
16 to 19 years.....	501	193	153	154	75	79	16.8	7.7	
20 to 24 years.....	751	231	236	284	117	168	22.2	10.0	
25 to 34 years.....	1,039	252	267	520	177	344	32.0	14.5	
35 to 44 years.....	726	172	180	375	104	271	38.5	15.8	
45 to 54 years.....	725	148	173	403	112	290	40.0	18.9	
55 to 64 years.....	507	98	107	303	74	228	46.0	22.1	
65 years and over.....	177	45	36	96	23	74	43.1	18.8	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over.....	6,540	1,798	1,696	3,046	987	2,059	32.3	12.9	
Men.....	3,572	979	899	1,694	545	1,149	33.2	13.3	
Women.....	2,968	819	796	1,352	443	910	31.3	12.4	
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	2,141	437	487	1,217	370	847	37.9	19.5	
Men.....	1,091	221	240	630	187	443	38.5	20.4	
Women.....	1,050	215	248	587	183	404	37.4	18.5	
Asian, 16 years and over.....	436	102	106	228	64	164	38.3	16.3	
Men.....	246	55	59	132	38	94	39.7	17.3	
Women.....	190	47	47	96	26	70	36.4	15.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,878	543	483	852	291	561	30.4	12.4	
Men.....	996	303	247	446	152	294	29.8	12.0	
Women.....	882	240	236	406	139	267	31.1	12.8	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	1,542	386	366	790	244	546	37.0	15.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	727	167	175	385	119	267	38.3	16.7	
Never married.....	2,921	778	738	1,404	452	953	32.0	13.6	
Women, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	1,363	363	346	654	198	456	34.2	13.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	965	201	238	526	155	371	39.6	17.7	
Never married.....	2,098	574	569	955	329	626	29.2	12.5	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2014							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed ¹	9,617	2,471	2,432	4,714	1,497	3,218	33.7	14.0	
No previous work experience.....	1,086	277	296	512	172	340	33.3	13.3	
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,777	444	449	884	259	625	36.2	14.4	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	704	141	170	392	110	282	40.3	18.8	
Professional and related occupations.....	1,073	303	278	492	149	343	33.5	12.5	
Service occupations.....	2,048	561	502	984	311	673	32.3	13.6	
Sales and office occupations.....	2,119	492	527	1,099	338	760	35.3	15.9	
Sales and related occupations.....	1,022	245	263	515	177	338	32.9	14.7	
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,096	247	265	584	161	423	37.6	17.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,171	340	297	534	188	346	31.2	12.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	134	39	36	59	26	33	27.6	12.1	
Construction and extraction occupations.....	813	245	206	361	128	233	30.6	12.0	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	224	56	55	113	34	79	35.8	14.9	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,385	350	352	683	222	461	32.6	14.2	
Production occupations.....	632	153	158	321	99	222	33.1	15.1	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	754	197	194	362	123	239	32.3	13.6	
INDUSTRY²									
Agriculture and related industries.....	154	46	42	66	29	37	27.6	11.2	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	54	16	14	23	10	13	24.8	11.3	
Construction.....	776	230	206	340	122	218	29.8	11.8	
Manufacturing.....	766	165	190	410	120	291	37.0	17.3	
Durable goods.....	465	103	117	246	73	172	36.0	16.7	
Nondurable goods.....	301	63	74	165	46	118	38.7	18.3	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,275	313	328	635	208	427	32.7	14.4	
Transportation and utilities.....	391	93	87	212	71	141	35.8	17.3	
Information.....	161	38	39	84	24	60	37.8	16.1	
Financial activities.....	386	77	89	220	64	156	39.3	19.1	
Professional and business services.....	1,114	276	296	541	172	369	33.5	13.9	
Education and health services.....	1,222	330	304	588	171	417	33.5	13.5	
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,209	330	317	562	183	379	30.7	12.9	
Other services.....	371	107	85	179	53	126	35.4	13.7	
Public administration.....	179	38	40	101	27	74	42.4	19.6	

¹ Persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

² Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. Persons who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2014									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	9,617	8,609	50.1	57.1	16.0	27.8	18.3	8.8	15.1	1.9
16 to 19 years.....	1,106	1,049	48.0	62.0	11.1	19.2	7.5	3.4	10.0	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,747	1,641	51.7	59.5	14.6	24.7	16.0	6.6	14.1	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	2,224	2,000	51.7	58.9	16.6	28.2	20.5	9.6	14.0	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,539	1,351	48.9	57.1	16.6	28.9	21.3	9.8	16.1	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,507	1,300	51.1	55.1	18.4	32.5	22.9	12.2	17.1	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,107	954	49.1	51.8	18.9	32.3	20.7	11.1	19.0	2.0
65 years and over.....	387	314	44.1	42.4	14.5	32.5	13.1	7.9	18.5	1.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,190	4,572	50.9	54.6	16.1	29.6	18.5	9.0	15.3	1.9
16 to 19 years.....	605	571	48.1	59.8	11.2	20.7	7.9	3.7	9.6	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	996	925	50.2	57.9	14.6	26.9	16.4	6.3	13.2	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,185	1,038	53.5	56.0	17.1	31.3	20.9	10.3	14.5	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	813	692	50.5	53.9	16.9	29.2	21.3	9.5	16.8	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	782	662	53.4	51.3	18.0	34.5	24.1	12.5	17.7	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	600	511	50.2	48.9	19.8	33.6	20.8	11.4	20.5	2.1
65 years and over.....	210	172	42.8	42.9	13.5	33.5	12.0	10.1	20.3	1.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	4,426	4,037	49.3	60.0	15.9	25.8	18.0	8.5	14.8	1.9
16 to 19 years.....	501	478	47.8	64.6	11.0	17.3	7.0	3.0	10.5	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	751	715	53.6	61.5	14.6	21.9	15.4	6.9	15.3	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,039	961	49.7	62.0	16.0	25.0	20.1	8.8	13.6	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	726	659	47.2	60.4	16.3	28.7	21.2	10.2	15.3	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	725	638	48.7	59.0	18.8	30.4	21.6	11.8	16.6	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	507	443	47.9	55.1	17.8	30.7	20.7	10.7	17.3	2.0
65 years and over.....	177	142	45.7	41.7	15.6	31.4	14.5	5.3	16.2	1.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	6,540	5,731	50.7	56.5	16.7	28.3	17.4	8.8	15.8	1.9
Men.....	3,572	3,071	51.8	54.2	16.8	30.2	17.7	9.1	16.0	2.0
Women.....	2,968	2,661	49.4	59.2	16.5	26.1	17.0	8.6	15.5	1.9
Black or African American.....	2,141	2,013	49.0	58.3	14.4	25.8	22.3	8.5	12.6	1.9
Men.....	1,091	1,019	49.8	55.0	14.6	27.4	22.2	8.5	12.5	1.9
Women.....	1,050	994	48.2	61.6	14.1	24.1	22.5	8.6	12.8	1.9
Asian.....	436	413	48.6	56.4	15.9	34.3	14.0	10.2	18.4	2.0
Men.....	246	236	47.0	53.8	15.1	33.9	15.0	11.3	19.5	2.0
Women.....	190	177	50.7	59.8	17.0	34.8	12.7	8.8	16.9	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	1,878	1,673	52.2	51.9	11.8	32.8	19.6	9.8	14.2	1.9
Men.....	996	869	54.3	49.3	12.4	33.4	20.3	9.9	14.3	1.9
Women.....	882	804	49.9	54.8	11.2	32.0	18.8	9.7	14.1	1.9

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2014									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	9,617	8,609	50.1	57.1	16.0	27.8	18.3	8.8	15.1	1.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	4,878	3,871	52.7	56.8	18.6	32.3	23.2	11.3	16.0	2.1
Job leavers.....	824	824	50.5	60.2	15.8	23.4	15.3	7.6	14.8	1.9
Reentrants.....	2,829	2,829	47.4	55.7	13.9	24.3	15.2	6.9	15.0	1.8
New entrants.....	1,086	1,086	48.0	59.8	12.4	24.3	11.1	5.6	11.9	1.7
Men.....	5,190	4,572	50.9	54.6	16.1	29.6	18.5	9.0	15.3	1.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,926	2,308	53.5	54.0	18.1	33.7	22.9	11.1	16.6	2.1
Job leavers.....	416	416	51.6	59.6	16.1	25.7	14.3	7.9	14.7	1.9
Reentrants.....	1,279	1,279	47.3	52.5	14.5	25.3	15.3	6.8	14.9	1.8
New entrants.....	569	569	47.9	58.0	11.9	25.4	11.1	6.0	11.6	1.7
Women.....	4,426	4,037	49.3	60.0	15.9	25.8	18.0	8.5	14.8	1.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,952	1,563	51.4	60.9	19.4	30.2	23.5	11.5	15.2	2.1
Job leavers.....	408	408	49.3	60.9	15.5	21.1	16.4	7.4	15.0	1.9
Reentrants.....	1,550	1,550	47.4	58.4	13.3	23.5	15.2	7.0	15.1	1.8
New entrants.....	517	517	48.2	61.7	12.9	23.2	11.0	5.2	12.2	1.8

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2013	2014	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total not in the labor force.....	90,290	92,025	17,458	17,418	23,630	23,744	49,201	50,863	35,889	36,865	54,401	55,159
Do not want a job now ¹	83,901	85,702	15,362	15,377	20,898	21,075	47,641	49,250	32,947	33,932	50,953	51,770
Want a job ¹	6,390	6,323	2,096	2,041	2,733	2,669	1,561	1,614	2,941	2,934	3,448	3,389
Did not search for work in previous year.....	3,402	3,448	1,079	1,072	1,327	1,337	996	1,039	1,479	1,524	1,923	1,924
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks ²	2,988	2,875	1,017	969	1,406	1,332	565	574	1,463	1,409	1,525	1,465
Not available to work now.....	628	667	286	303	272	284	70	81	239	270	390	397
Marginally attached (available to work now) ³	2,360	2,207	731	666	1,134	1,048	495	493	1,224	1,139	1,135	1,068
Discouraged over job prospects ⁴	861	739	213	184	431	350	218	205	510	443	351	296
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,498	1,468	518	482	703	697	277	289	714	696	784	772
Family responsibilities.....	229	239	33	34	148	160	48	45	61	65	169	174
In school or training.....	294	267	234	208	56	54	4	4	159	149	135	118
Ill health or disability.....	151	161	18	16	74	84	58	61	74	82	77	80
Other ⁵	823	801	232	224	425	398	166	179	420	400	403	401

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

⁴ Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,002	7,146	4.9	4.9	3,486	3,511	4.6	4.5	3,517	3,636	5.2	5.3
16 to 19 years.....	198	194	4.4	4.3	84	80	3.9	3.6	114	113	5.0	4.9
20 years and over.....	6,805	6,953	4.9	4.9	3,402	3,430	4.6	4.5	3,403	3,522	5.2	5.3
20 to 24 years.....	789	811	5.8	5.8	330	346	4.7	4.8	459	465	7.0	6.9
25 years and over.....	6,016	6,142	4.8	4.8	3,072	3,084	4.6	4.5	2,944	3,058	5.0	5.1
25 to 54 years.....	4,639	4,712	4.9	4.9	2,361	2,362	4.7	4.6	2,277	2,350	5.2	5.3
55 years and over.....	1,377	1,429	4.4	4.4	710	722	4.3	4.2	667	708	4.5	4.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,108	1,146	4.7	4.7	551	557	4.5	4.4	557	588	4.9	5.1
65 years and over.....	269	284	3.5	3.6	159	165	3.7	3.8	110	119	3.2	3.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White.....	5,751	5,817	5.0	5.0	2,895	2,877	4.6	4.6	2,856	2,940	5.4	5.5
Black or African American.....	755	822	4.7	4.9	354	392	4.7	5.0	401	430	4.6	4.8
Asian.....	267	278	3.3	3.3	119	133	2.8	3.0	149	145	3.9	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	717	779	3.2	3.3	393	426	3.0	3.1	324	353	3.4	3.6
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present.....	3,607	3,651	4.6	4.6	2,060	2,084	4.7	4.7	1,548	1,567	4.5	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,198	1,218	5.2	5.2	431	389	4.4	4.0	766	829	5.7	6.1
Never married.....	2,197	2,277	5.2	5.2	995	1,038	4.4	4.4	1,203	1,239	6.1	6.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	3,716	3,768	-	-	2,072	2,081	-	-	1,644	1,686	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,910	1,955	-	-	656	665	-	-	1,253	1,291	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	231	254	-	-	140	159	-	-	92	95	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job. . . .	1,102	1,120	-	-	598	583	-	-	504	538	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	104,262	106,526	\$776	\$791
Men, 16 years and over.....	57,994	59,450	860	871
16 to 24 years.....	5,207	5,493	479	493
25 years and over.....	52,787	53,957	912	922
Women, 16 years and over.....	46,268	47,076	706	719
16 to 24 years.....	4,041	4,090	423	451
25 years and over.....	42,228	42,986	740	752
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	82,672	84,177	802	816
Men.....	47,053	48,058	884	897
Women.....	35,619	36,119	722	734
Black or African American.....	12,439	12,910	629	639
Men.....	5,851	6,129	664	680
Women.....	6,588	6,781	606	611
Asian.....	6,073	6,273	942	953
Men.....	3,376	3,488	1,059	1,080
Women.....	2,698	2,784	819	841
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	16,859	17,475	578	594
Men.....	10,325	10,754	594	616
Women.....	6,534	6,721	541	548

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	24,664	24,707	\$237	\$240
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,704	8,484	230	236
16 to 24 years.....	3,702	3,635	186	189
25 years and over.....	5,002	4,848	274	282
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,960	16,224	241	242
16 to 24 years.....	4,673	4,782	177	179
25 years and over.....	11,287	11,441	274	275
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	19,848	19,721	238	244
Men.....	6,883	6,593	231	239
Women.....	12,966	13,128	242	246
Black or African American.....	2,817	2,897	231	220
Men.....	1,103	1,102	225	223
Women.....	1,715	1,795	235	219
Asian.....	1,188	1,201	246	249
Men.....	409	432	236	237
Women.....	779	769	251	256
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,855	4,075	229	232
Men.....	1,574	1,576	238	251
Women.....	2,281	2,499	222	223

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	106,526	\$791	59,450	\$871	47,076	\$719
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43,016	1,137	20,758	1,346	22,258	981
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	17,561	1,227	9,385	1,416	8,176	1,056
Management occupations.....	11,881	1,295	6,943	1,454	4,938	1,127
Chief executives.....	1,077	2,023	795	2,246	283	1,572
General and operations managers.....	843	1,276	587	1,350	256	1,136
Legislators.....	16	—	6	—	10	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	47	—	20	—	27	—
Marketing and sales managers.....	823	1,405	451	1,624	372	1,150
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	69	1,344	28	—	41	—
Administrative services managers.....	114	1,163	66	1,165	48	—
Computer and information systems managers.....	623	1,730	453	1,763	169	1,529
Financial managers.....	1,133	1,325	527	1,671	606	1,127
Compensation and benefits managers.....	16	—	3	—	12	—
Human resources managers.....	234	1,382	56	1,827	178	1,300
Training and development managers.....	40	—	19	—	20	—
Industrial production managers.....	263	1,331	220	1,383	42	—
Purchasing managers.....	180	1,329	103	1,366	77	1,276
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	239	991	188	1,014	51	836
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	106	812	91	818	15	—
Construction managers.....	428	1,304	395	1,332	33	—
Education administrators.....	730	1,272	279	1,439	451	1,171
Architectural and engineering managers.....	110	1,945	103	1,975	7	—
Food service managers.....	740	704	398	806	342	595
Funeral service managers.....	7	—	3	—	4	—
Gaming managers.....	15	—	8	—	8	—
Lodging managers.....	107	764	47	—	60	809
Medical and health services managers.....	541	1,266	153	1,448	388	1,215
Natural sciences managers.....	18	—	8	—	10	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	29	—	11	—	17	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	385	919	167	976	218	865
Social and community service managers.....	332	1,008	125	1,142	207	978
Emergency management directors.....	7	—	5	—	1	—
Managers, all other.....	2,609	1,322	1,626	1,412	983	1,153
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,681	1,107	2,442	1,310	3,238	982
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	35	—	22	—	14	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	12	—	7	—	6	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	143	859	69	970	74	806
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	244	945	105	1,054	139	897
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	285	989	110	1,093	175	908
Compliance officers.....	226	1,157	118	1,237	108	1,092
Cost estimators.....	97	1,059	85	1,074	12	—
Human resources workers.....	550	962	147	1,257	403	912
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	66	1,022	17	—	49	—
Training and development specialists.....	118	1,091	53	1,280	65	955
Logisticians.....	83	946	43	—	39	—
Management analysts.....	551	1,470	322	1,665	229	1,239
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	107	997	20	—	88	981
Fundraisers.....	72	1,122	21	—	51	1,013
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	219	1,135	85	1,269	134	1,002
Business operations specialists, all other.....	174	1,098	74	1,229	99	944
Accountants and auditors.....	1,437	1,072	526	1,236	910	999
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	51	1,009	27	—	24	—
Budget analysts.....	44	—	21	—	23	—
Credit analysts.....	24	—	11	—	13	—
Financial analysts.....	226	1,434	133	1,493	93	1,224
Personal financial advisors.....	335	1,337	201	1,637	134	1,004
Insurance underwriters.....	106	1,142	42	—	64	1,003

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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Financial examiners.....	16	—	8	—	8	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	269	997	108	1,188	161	915
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	60	1,183	23	—	37	—
Tax preparers.....	51	904	13	—	38	—
Financial specialists, all other.....	79	949	30	—	48	—
Professional and related occupations.....	25,455	1,078	11,373	1,286	14,082	948
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,879	1,368	2,900	1,435	979	1,165
Computer and information research scientists.....	27	—	22	—	5	—
Computer systems analysts.....	419	1,385	272	1,460	147	1,259
Information security analysts.....	55	1,419	47	—	8	—
Computer programmers.....	438	1,409	354	1,447	84	1,253
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,141	1,693	917	1,736	224	1,457
Web developers.....	163	1,129	105	1,245	57	988
Computer support specialists.....	503	966	371	1,049	132	837
Database administrators.....	101	1,517	76	1,662	25	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	204	1,263	162	1,286	42	—
Computer network architects.....	126	1,633	111	1,650	15	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	452	1,088	343	1,122	109	984
Actuaries.....	29	—	15	—	14	—
Mathematicians.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	134	1,276	61	1,457	72	1,233
Statisticians.....	78	1,349	39	—	39	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	6	—	2	—	4	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,527	1,377	2,150	1,413	377	1,158
Architects, except naval.....	122	1,329	94	1,391	29	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	33	—	27	—	6	—
Aerospace engineers.....	143	1,642	121	1,727	22	—
Agricultural engineers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Biomedical engineers.....	12	—	10	—	2	—
Chemical engineers.....	75	1,465	64	1,570	11	—
Civil engineers.....	317	1,383	263	1,406	53	1,275
Computer hardware engineers.....	79	1,744	70	1,795	9	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	271	1,572	242	1,568	29	—
Environmental engineers.....	40	—	31	—	9	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	187	1,404	155	1,464	32	—
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Materials engineers.....	33	—	28	—	5	—
Mechanical engineers.....	286	1,434	259	1,453	27	—
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	18	—	18	—	0	—
Nuclear engineers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Petroleum engineers.....	36	—	26	—	9	—
Engineers, all other.....	362	1,463	317	1,488	44	—
Drafters.....	122	979	102	986	20	—
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	321	989	253	1,066	68	785
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	56	879	54	882	2	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,124	1,168	658	1,247	466	1,062
Agricultural and food scientists.....	26	—	16	—	10	—
Biological scientists.....	94	1,152	54	1,356	41	—
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	25	—	21	—	3	—
Medical scientists.....	137	1,267	69	1,449	68	1,141
Life scientists, all other.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	98	1,251	70	1,369	28	—
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	72	1,358	55	1,388	17	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	179	1,447	116	1,547	63	1,262
Economists.....	27	—	16	—	12	—
Survey researchers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Psychologists.....	124	1,232	31	—	94	1,212

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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Sociologists.....	5	—	1	—	4	—
Urban and regional planners.....	23	—	18	—	5	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	36	—	20	—	16	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	36	—	22	—	13	—
Biological technicians.....	21	—	13	—	8	—
Chemical technicians.....	67	910	45	—	22	—
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	23	—	18	—	5	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Social science research assistants.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	110	851	58	872	53	805
Community and social service occupations.....	2,005	858	741	934	1,264	824
Counselors.....	552	849	174	885	378	831
Social workers.....	690	844	127	892	563	839
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	95	999	45	—	50	1,141
Social and human service assistants.....	142	716	29	—	113	673
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	93	773	26	—	66	747
Clergy.....	356	958	303	1,007	53	763
Directors, religious activities and education.....	37	—	20	—	18	—
Religious workers, all other.....	40	—	17	—	23	—
Legal occupations.....	1,313	1,271	591	1,765	722	1,001
Lawyers.....	737	1,807	486	1,915	251	1,590
Judicial law clerks.....	12	—	6	—	6	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	48	—	23	—	26	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	359	831	37	—	321	840
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	158	870	39	—	118	817
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,595	953	1,763	1,141	4,832	897
Postsecondary teachers.....	860	1,256	454	1,409	405	1,143
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	499	634	13	—	486	625
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,730	980	534	1,096	2,196	956
Secondary school teachers.....	981	1,037	432	1,108	549	984
Special education teachers.....	295	1,001	57	1,078	239	987
Other teachers and instructors.....	340	846	142	1,096	198	772
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	32	—	12	—	20	—
Librarians.....	155	889	27	—	129	849
Library technicians.....	9	—	3	—	6	—
Teacher assistants.....	545	498	52	580	492	494
Other education, training, and library workers.....	149	956	37	—	111	983
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,573	956	906	1,024	667	870
Artists and related workers.....	65	1,166	43	—	22	—
Designers.....	546	921	289	1,020	257	812
Actors.....	13	—	8	—	5	—
Producers and directors.....	101	1,192	66	1,224	35	—
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	113	871	83	974	29	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	8	—	0	—	8	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	39	—	28	—	11	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	10	—	4	—	6	—
Announcers.....	28	—	23	—	5	—
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	59	802	35	—	24	—
Public relations specialists.....	111	982	42	—	69	933
Editors.....	120	1,018	73	1,051	47	—
Technical writers.....	51	1,297	27	—	23	—
Writers and authors.....	103	1,016	42	—	60	863
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	39	—	13	—	25	—
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	79	948	67	958	11	—
Photographers.....	55	938	32	—	22	—
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	34	—	28	—	6	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	6,438	1,033	1,663	1,256	4,775	983
Chiropractors.....	18	—	16	—	2	—
Dentists.....	61	1,908	38	—	22	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	86	919	6	—	80	875
Optometrists.....	28	—	17	—	10	—
Pharmacists.....	214	1,995	103	2,176	111	1,902
Physicians and surgeons.....	759	1,661	475	2,002	284	1,246
Physician assistants.....	71	1,619	22	—	49	—
Podiatrists.....	2	—	1	—	0	—
Audiologists.....	11	—	2	—	9	—
Occupational therapists.....	80	1,146	7	—	72	1,139
Physical therapists.....	193	1,387	74	1,478	118	1,307
Radiation therapists.....	12	—	5	—	7	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	—	3	—	7	—
Respiratory therapists.....	95	1,037	38	—	57	906
Speech-language pathologists.....	101	1,086	3	—	98	1,089
Exercise physiologists.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Therapists, all other.....	119	908	28	—	91	863
Veterinarians.....	38	—	9	—	29	—
Registered nurses.....	2,309	1,090	245	1,190	2,064	1,076
Nurse anesthetists.....	24	—	9	—	15	—
Nurse midwives.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Nurse practitioners.....	100	1,683	9	—	90	1,682
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	7	—	1	—	6	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	264	824	70	878	194	818
Dental hygienists.....	87	957	5	—	82	951
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	256	991	70	1,156	187	940
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	207	754	152	791	55	709
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	443	618	93	618	350	618
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	506	751	55	868	451	737
Medical records and health information technicians.....	120	790	16	—	104	796
Opticians, dispensing.....	28	—	11	—	17	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	92	820	33	—	58	690
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	93	1,000	43	—	50	930
Service occupations.....	15,019	505	7,622	583	7,398	461
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,368	498	307	560	2,060	492
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,364	472	164	528	1,200	466
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	8	—	3	—	5	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	50	693	23	—	26	—
Massage therapists.....	41	—	11	—	30	—
Dental assistants.....	185	535	6	—	179	535
Medical assistants.....	412	546	29	—	383	539
Medical transcriptionists.....	32	—	1	—	31	—
Pharmacy aides.....	24	—	7	—	17	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	26	—	4	—	22	—
Phlebotomists.....	103	533	19	—	84	526
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	123	509	40	—	83	493
Protective service occupations.....	2,740	833	2,211	886	530	617
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	46	—	33	—	13	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	120	1,127	103	1,149	17	—
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	56	1,438	54	1,448	2	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	90	913	74	1,004	16	—
Firefighters.....	291	1,138	274	1,142	16	—
Fire inspectors.....	11	—	9	—	3	—
Bailliffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	392	730	279	755	113	687
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	162	1,173	130	1,183	32	—
Fish and game wardens.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	9	—	6	—	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	671	1,018	593	1,043	78	743
Transit and railroad police.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Animal control workers.....	10	—	7	—	3	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	78	1,025	49	—	29	—
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	710	569	541	589	169	514
Crossing guards.....	19	—	12	—	7	—
Transportation security screeners.....	28	—	18	—	10	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	43	—	24	—	18	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,017	439	2,140	463	1,877	419
Chefs and head cooks.....	364	590	302	601	61	531
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	403	516	184	583	219	485
Cooks.....	1,166	413	773	416	392	405
Food preparation workers.....	359	406	178	411	181	401
Bartenders.....	216	522	103	634	113	459
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	169	379	66	384	102	373
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	60	349	19	—	41	—
Waiters and waitresses.....	826	436	283	501	542	415
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	111	502	47	—	64	495
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	151	451	73	509	78	420
Dishwashers.....	128	368	101	364	27	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	62	433	9	—	53	418
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,568	480	2,331	517	1,236	413
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	153	596	89	720	64	500
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	91	717	90	716	1	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,598	502	1,160	540	438	415
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	816	401	131	404	685	400
Pest control workers.....	64	653	62	653	1	—
Grounds maintenance workers.....	847	459	800	454	47	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,326	487	632	607	1,695	455
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	93	789	51	810	43	—
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	73	567	27	—	46	—
Animal trainers.....	10	—	6	—	3	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	89	489	29	—	60	452
Gaming services workers.....	78	627	47	—	31	—
Motion picture projectionists.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	6	—	2	—	4	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	69	473	41	—	28	—
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	7	—	5	—	2	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	17	—	14	—	3	—
Barbers.....	42	—	39	—	3	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	284	482	12	—	271	476
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	166	432	22	—	144	422
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	66	633	58	664	9	—
Tour and travel guides.....	19	—	9	—	10	—
Childcare workers.....	406	442	21	—	385	444
Personal care aides.....	667	434	133	465	534	425
Recreation and fitness workers.....	167	599	76	716	91	521
Residential advisors.....	22	—	8	—	14	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	42	—	29	—	13	—
Sales and office occupations.....	23,402	666	9,251	766	14,151	620
Sales and related occupations.....	9,626	705	5,411	841	4,215	570
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,317	696	1,295	793	1,022	595
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	768	969	530	1,004	238	878
Cashiers.....	1,305	394	384	412	921	387
Counter and rental clerks.....	75	547	45	—	31	—
Parts salespersons.....	88	617	74	643	14	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Retail salespersons.....	1,870	596	1,137	698	733	491
Advertising sales agents.....	194	942	100	1,041	94	871
Insurance sales agents.....	433	765	204	946	230	698
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	235	1,122	152	1,356	83	883
Travel agents.....	46	—	10	—	36	—
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	413	948	296	986	117	766
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,133	1,015	817	1,120	317	873
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	16	—	8	—	8	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	416	852	189	991	227	726
Sales engineers.....	41	—	39	—	2	—
Telemarketers.....	55	526	18	—	37	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	38	—	23	—	16	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	183	807	92	949	91	664
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,776	651	3,840	701	9,936	637
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,185	808	410	919	775	763
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	18	—	3	—	15	—
Telephone operators.....	27	—	10	—	17	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	9	—	3	—	6	—
Bill and account collectors.....	146	619	44	—	102	592
Billing and posting clerks.....	412	642	32	—	380	640
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	830	665	85	732	745	660
Gaming cage workers.....	14	—	6	—	8	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	124	757	11	—	113	762
Procurement clerks.....	30	—	11	—	19	—
Tellers.....	284	510	55	544	229	507
Financial clerks, all other.....	63	752	23	—	40	—
Brokerage clerks.....	4	—	0	—	4	—
Correspondence clerks.....	6	—	5	—	1	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	58	738	10	—	48	—
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	36	—	12	—	24	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,550	627	537	698	1,014	606
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	66	783	14	—	52	766
File clerks.....	160	610	29	—	130	613
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	82	426	30	—	52	417
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	124	636	27	—	97	620
Library assistants, clerical.....	41	—	7	—	33	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	131	710	31	—	99	692
New accounts clerks.....	25	—	4	—	21	—
Order clerks.....	79	600	29	—	51	574
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	91	754	11	—	80	711
Receptionists and information clerks.....	910	540	85	616	825	532
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	85	687	37	—	48	—
Information and record clerks, all other.....	75	660	17	—	59	658
Cargo and freight agents.....	17	—	12	—	5	—
Couriers and messengers.....	167	727	142	737	25	—
Dispatchers.....	234	710	96	764	138	669
Meter readers, utilities.....	25	—	22	—	3	—
Postal service clerks.....	98	978	43	—	56	935
Postal service mail carriers.....	274	966	178	1,025	95	851
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	51	979	22	—	29	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	208	837	96	1,024	111	738
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	545	592	376	603	169	576
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	995	508	658	504	337	514
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	77	646	45	—	32	—
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,342	691	126	811	2,215	685
Computer operators.....	72	764	34	—	37	—
Data entry keyers.....	246	626	51	673	195	618
Word processors and typists.....	77	622	14	—	63	629

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Desktop publishers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	275	647	50	709	225	632
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	61	567	28	—	33	—
Office clerks, general.....	888	630	135	662	753	626
Office machine operators, except computer.....	25	—	9	—	17	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	4	—	1	—	4	—
Statistical assistants.....	19	—	8	—	10	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	410	731	114	878	296	692
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,763	756	10,346	764	417	509
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	776	429	625	457	151	375
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	23	—	19	—	5	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	16	—	11	—	5	—
Animal breeders.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	98	389	45	—	53	386
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	569	421	485	437	84	369
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	13	—	12	—	2	—
Logging workers.....	44	—	42	—	2	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,756	756	5,635	757	121	691
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	540	1,027	528	1,033	12	—
Boilermakers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	105	657	105	656	0	—
Carpenters.....	801	696	786	699	15	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	94	683	92	687	2	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	41	—	41	—	0	—
Construction laborers.....	1,221	605	1,199	605	22	—
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	12	—	11	—	1	—
Pile-driver operators.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators....	310	864	305	862	6	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	119	597	118	595	1	—
Electricians.....	640	883	624	884	16	—
Glaziers.....	28	—	27	—	0	—
Insulation workers.....	41	—	38	—	3	—
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	358	563	342	562	16	—
Paperhangers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	486	913	478	916	8	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	22	—	22	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Roofers.....	136	618	135	620	1	—
Sheet metal workers.....	113	868	111	857	2	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	47	—	47	—	0	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	51	513	48	—	2	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	59	1,031	54	1,028	5	—
Elevator installers and repairers.....	21	—	21	—	0	—
Fence erectors.....	31	—	31	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	22	—	21	—	1	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	116	794	115	794	1	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	16	—	16	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining..	53	1,187	53	1,187	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Mining machine operators.....	59	1,042	59	1,047	1	—
Roof bolters, mining.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	11	—	11	—	1	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other extraction workers.....	86	1,120	85	1,126	1	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,231	821	4,085	824	146	725
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	289	1,022	272	1,040	17	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	232	880	201	889	31	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers... ..	118	859	109	846	9	—
Avionics technicians.....	8	—	7	—	1	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	18	—	18	—	0	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers... ..	23	—	23	—	0	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	45	—	43	—	3	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	121	1,080	117	1,062	4	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	109	665	106	668	3	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	722	734	706	737	16	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	285	813	283	811	2	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	210	885	209	886	1	—
Small engine mechanics.....	38	—	37	—	1	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	64	559	64	559	0	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	21	—	21	—	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	322	769	318	773	3	—
Home appliance repairers.....	32	—	32	—	0	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	409	876	398	876	11	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	403	813	391	812	12	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	32	—	30	—	2	—
Millwrights.....	49	—	49	—	1	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	108	1,013	105	1,018	4	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	170	869	163	877	7	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	68	818	60	836	8	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers... ..	32	—	28	—	4	—
Commercial divers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	19	—	19	—	0	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Riggers.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	177	804	170	811	6	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,326	642	11,474	689	2,852	504
Production occupations.....	7,481	646	5,546	711	1,935	502
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	766	903	631	942	134	659
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	16	—	12	—	4	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	159	547	91	598	68	506
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	9	—	6	—	3	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	24	—	24	—	0	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	926	592	589	633	337	506
Bakers.....	148	492	64	518	84	469
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers... ..	287	512	217	537	70	457
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	5	—	1	—	4	—
Food batchmakers.....	82	473	38	—	44	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	11	—	4	—	7	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	110	637	80	651	30	—
Computer control programmers and operators.....	79	759	73	790	6	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	13	—	12	—	1	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic..	5	—	4	—	1	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic...	9	—	6	—	3	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	83	620	63	663	20	—
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	45	—	38	—	6	—
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Machinists.....	351	764	339	770	12	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	26	—	26	—	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	4	—	2	—	2	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	34	—	31	—	3	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	2	—	2	—
Tool and die makers.....	60	1,020	59	1,025	1	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	551	723	526	733	25	—
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	9	—	8	—	1	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	24	—	22	—	2	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	333	624	262	647	71	511
Prepress technicians and workers.....	20	—	13	—	7	—
Printing press operators.....	173	646	140	686	32	—
Print binding and finishing workers.....	18	—	8	—	10	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	128	417	48	—	80	410
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	30	—	13	—	17	—
Sewing machine operators.....	114	440	19	—	95	432
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	42	—	11	—	31	—
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	8	—	7	—	1	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	6	—	4	—	2	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	4	—	7	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Upholsterers.....	22	—	20	—	2	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	11	—	6	—	5	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	30	—	26	—	3	—
Furniture finishers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	27	—	25	—	2	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	16	—	13	—	3	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	47	—	43	—	4	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	93	1,044	92	1,051	2	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	69	833	66	835	3	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	39	—	36	—	2	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	55	818	53	831	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	67	686	60	694	7	—
Cutting workers.....	43	—	36	—	7	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	39	—	29	—	9	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	11	—	9	—	2	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	675	728	443	820	231	578
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	24	—	16	—	8	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	71	626	29	—	43	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	239	490	106	522	133	477
Painting workers.....	132	694	120	703	12	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators... ..	21	—	11	—	10	—
Semiconductor processors.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	5	—	2	—	3	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	9	—	7	—	3	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	21	—	17	—	4	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	29	—	27	—	2	—
Tire builders.....	11	—	11	—	0	—
Helpers—production workers.....	42	—	31	—	11	—
Production workers, all other.....	850	621	659	676	191	492
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,845	637	5,927	664	918	510
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	181	829	148	925	33	—
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	113	1,427	106	1,446	7	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	31	—	27	—	5	—
Flight attendants.....	65	857	17	—	48	—
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	15	—	13	—	2	—
Bus drivers.....	327	602	191	616	136	582
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,658	732	2,555	739	103	545
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	250	608	221	609	29	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	26	—	22	—	4	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	56	1,187	55	1,197	2	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	48	—	44	—	4	—
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	16	—	16	—	0	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	21	—	19	—	2	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	38	—	38	—	0	—
Ship engineers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Parking lot attendants.....	60	440	55	441	5	—
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	77	512	72	518	4	—
Transportation inspectors.....	53	909	41	—	12	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	24	—	13	—	10	—
Other transportation workers.....	21	—	19	—	2	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	7	—	6	—	2	—
Crane and tower operators.....	73	959	73	959	0	—
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	30	—	30	—	0	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	6	—	5	—	1	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	534	594	497	595	38	—
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	255	482	221	480	34	—
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,358	533	1,138	546	221	476
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	14	—	10	—	4	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	347	413	140	459	207	395
Pumping station operators.....	21	—	21	—	0	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	54	550	51	564	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2014					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	39	—	36	—	2	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2013					2014				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4	131,431	14,576	11.1	16,152	12.3
16 to 24 years.....	17,647	745	4.2	854	4.8	18,019	804	4.5	956	5.3
25 years and over.....	111,463	13,783	12.4	15,174	13.6	113,412	13,772	12.1	15,196	13.4
25 to 34 years.....	29,404	2,886	9.8	3,228	11.0	30,158	2,879	9.5	3,205	10.6
35 to 44 years.....	27,631	3,458	12.5	3,790	13.7	27,948	3,460	12.4	3,823	13.7
45 to 54 years.....	28,498	3,990	14.0	4,377	15.4	28,540	3,927	13.8	4,286	15.0
55 to 64 years.....	20,207	2,899	14.3	3,176	15.7	20,781	2,924	14.1	3,229	15.5
65 years and over.....	5,723	549	9.6	603	10.5	5,985	582	9.7	653	10.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	66,794	7,955	11.9	8,688	13.0	68,048	7,939	11.7	8,717	12.8
16 to 24 years.....	8,918	434	4.9	488	5.5	9,141	462	5.1	540	5.9
25 years and over.....	57,876	7,522	13.0	8,200	14.2	58,907	7,476	12.7	8,177	13.9
25 to 34 years.....	15,755	1,635	10.4	1,807	11.5	16,172	1,611	10.0	1,773	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	14,667	1,940	13.2	2,104	14.3	14,769	1,913	13.0	2,108	14.3
45 to 54 years.....	14,466	2,157	14.9	2,347	16.2	14,508	2,085	14.4	2,256	15.6
55 to 64 years.....	10,033	1,513	15.1	1,640	16.3	10,419	1,553	14.9	1,689	16.2
65 years and over.....	2,954	277	9.4	302	10.2	3,040	315	10.4	351	11.5
Women, 16 years and over.....	62,316	6,573	10.5	7,340	11.8	63,383	6,638	10.5	7,434	11.7
16 to 24 years.....	8,729	311	3.6	366	4.2	8,879	342	3.8	416	4.7
25 years and over.....	53,587	6,261	11.7	6,974	13.0	54,505	6,296	11.6	7,019	12.9
25 to 34 years.....	13,649	1,251	9.2	1,420	10.4	13,985	1,268	9.1	1,431	10.2
35 to 44 years.....	12,964	1,518	11.7	1,686	13.0	13,180	1,548	11.7	1,715	13.0
45 to 54 years.....	14,032	1,834	13.1	2,030	14.5	14,032	1,842	13.1	2,030	14.5
55 to 64 years.....	10,175	1,386	13.6	1,536	15.1	10,362	1,371	13.2	1,541	14.9
65 years and over.....	2,768	273	9.8	302	10.9	2,946	267	9.1	302	10.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	102,670	11,324	11.0	12,507	12.2	104,065	11,274	10.8	12,503	12.0
Men.....	54,017	6,320	11.7	6,897	12.8	54,747	6,295	11.5	6,900	12.6
Women.....	48,653	5,004	10.3	5,609	11.5	49,318	4,979	10.1	5,602	11.4
Black or African American.....	15,274	2,081	13.6	2,294	15.0	15,830	2,097	13.2	2,303	14.6
Men.....	6,965	1,031	14.8	1,129	16.2	7,243	1,047	14.5	1,147	15.8
Women.....	8,310	1,049	12.6	1,165	14.0	8,586	1,050	12.2	1,156	13.5
Asian.....	7,271	683	9.4	758	10.4	7,476	779	10.4	866	11.6
Men.....	3,786	338	8.9	380	10.0	3,921	361	9.2	416	10.6
Women.....	3,485	346	9.9	377	10.8	3,555	418	11.8	450	12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	20,730	1,952	9.4	2,141	10.3	21,571	1,978	9.2	2,220	10.3
Men.....	11,903	1,121	9.4	1,218	10.2	12,339	1,155	9.4	1,286	10.4
Women.....	8,827	831	9.4	923	10.5	9,232	823	8.9	933	10.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers.....	104,262	13,020	12.5	14,341	13.8	106,526	13,132	12.3	14,491	13.6
Part-time workers.....	24,664	1,483	6.0	1,662	6.7	24,707	1,424	5.8	1,636	6.6

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2013				2014			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$776	\$950	\$944	\$750	\$791	\$970	\$965	\$763
16 to 24 years.....	454	576	565	445	477	602	605	470
25 years and over.....	827	966	961	797	839	987	985	810
25 to 34 years.....	708	877	871	683	726	874	867	705
35 to 44 years.....	874	1,008	1,001	844	881	1,034	1,029	848
45 to 54 years.....	883	999	996	857	899	1,025	1,022	872
55 to 64 years.....	904	998	992	882	911	1,014	1,017	885
65 years and over.....	801	871	866	786	824	908	920	813
Men, 16 years and over.....	860	991	985	831	871	1,015	1,013	840
16 to 24 years.....	479	577	573	473	493	644	643	485
25 years and over.....	912	1,010	1,005	891	922	1,036	1,035	899
25 to 34 years.....	744	902	897	722	755	896	889	740
35 to 44 years.....	956	1,060	1,052	936	964	1,102	1,097	933
45 to 54 years.....	994	1,073	1,067	978	1,011	1,083	1,088	994
55 to 64 years.....	1,011	1,039	1,035	1,002	1,021	1,068	1,076	1,007
65 years and over.....	937	896	897	944	942	921	936	943
Women, 16 years and over.....	706	898	893	676	719	904	899	687
16 to 24 years.....	423	575	542	420	451	557	562	445
25 years and over.....	740	911	907	716	752	921	917	728
25 to 34 years.....	665	845	843	642	679	848	843	655
35 to 44 years.....	767	958	951	743	781	962	956	751
45 to 54 years.....	761	924	923	738	780	951	945	754
55 to 64 years.....	779	928	923	757	780	931	935	757
65 years and over.....	691	841	832	670	740	879	887	719
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White.....	802	978	970	769	816	997	992	784
Men.....	884	1,019	1,012	856	897	1,043	1,041	867
Women.....	722	924	917	693	734	929	923	704
Black or African American.....	629	791	794	606	639	810	807	611
Men.....	664	816	812	635	680	835	833	648
Women.....	606	771	779	584	611	792	788	590
Asian.....	942	961	971	937	953	979	998	948
Men.....	1,059	1,044	1,044	1,063	1,080	1,028	1,041	1,087
Women.....	819	897	909	801	841	939	950	823
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	578	838	832	547	594	811	795	573
Men.....	594	895	884	571	616	860	838	596
Women.....	541	763	763	516	548	757	739	520

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2013					2014				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4	131,431	14,576	11.1	16,152	12.3
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	47,723	5,726	12.0	6,490	13.6	48,890	5,835	11.9	6,612	13.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	18,334	804	4.4	961	5.2	18,717	870	4.6	1,016	5.4
Management occupations.....	12,174	493	4.1	596	4.9	12,550	562	4.5	653	5.2
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,159	311	5.0	365	5.9	6,168	308	5.0	362	5.9
Professional and related occupations.....	29,389	4,922	16.7	5,529	18.8	30,173	4,965	16.5	5,597	18.5
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,767	163	4.3	208	5.5	4,057	169	4.2	223	5.5
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,666	194	7.3	224	8.4	2,635	160	6.1	190	7.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,178	118	10.0	147	12.5	1,232	122	9.9	149	12.1
Community and social service occupations.....	2,263	361	16.0	390	17.2	2,373	358	15.1	396	16.7
Legal occupations.....	1,424	76	5.4	88	6.2	1,440	86	6.0	107	7.5
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,457	2,986	35.3	3,304	39.1	8,437	2,976	35.3	3,279	38.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,043	120	5.9	138	6.8	2,071	117	5.6	137	6.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,591	903	11.9	1,029	13.6	7,928	977	12.3	1,115	14.1
Service occupations.....	23,390	2,491	10.6	2,701	11.5	23,481	2,498	10.6	2,740	11.7
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,364	314	9.3	347	10.3	3,326	305	9.2	346	10.4
Protective service occupations.....	3,107	1,096	35.3	1,160	37.3	3,128	1,103	35.3	1,166	37.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,037	341	4.2	375	4.7	8,021	338	4.2	389	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,708	488	10.4	534	11.3	4,916	504	10.2	560	11.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,174	252	6.0	285	6.8	4,090	248	6.1	279	6.8
Sales and office occupations.....	30,637	2,008	6.6	2,220	7.2	30,903	2,023	6.5	2,277	7.4
Sales and related occupations.....	13,316	381	2.9	437	3.3	13,529	415	3.1	499	3.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,321	1,627	9.4	1,783	10.3	17,374	1,608	9.3	1,778	10.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,195	1,866	16.7	2,000	17.9	11,627	1,782	15.3	1,909	16.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	861	18	2.1	22	2.5	935	24	2.5	30	3.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,809	1,119	19.3	1,181	20.3	6,196	1,104	17.8	1,167	18.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,525	729	16.1	797	17.6	4,496	655	14.6	711	15.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,165	2,438	15.1	2,617	16.2	16,530	2,438	14.8	2,614	15.8
Production occupations.....	7,936	1,070	13.5	1,156	14.6	8,098	1,066	13.2	1,150	14.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,229	1,367	16.6	1,461	17.8	8,432	1,372	16.3	1,464	17.4
INDUSTRY										
Private sector.....	108,681	7,318	6.7	8,128	7.5	111,228	7,359	6.6	8,224	7.4
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,096	11	1.0	13	1.2	1,199	14	1.1	19	1.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	107,585	7,307	6.8	8,114	7.5	110,028	7,345	6.7	8,205	7.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,026	55	5.4	67	6.6	1,040	50	4.8	61	5.9
Construction.....	6,474	915	14.1	967	14.9	6,968	968	13.9	1,023	14.7
Manufacturing.....	14,195	1,431	10.1	1,558	11.0	14,471	1,409	9.7	1,517	10.5
Durable goods.....	8,933	883	9.9	956	10.7	9,111	876	9.6	944	10.4
Nondurable goods.....	5,262	549	10.4	602	11.4	5,359	534	10.0	572	10.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,998	838	4.7	927	5.2	18,372	769	4.2	892	4.9
Wholesale trade.....	3,235	163	5.0	184	5.7	3,232	107	3.3	129	4.0
Retail trade.....	14,763	675	4.6	743	5.0	15,141	662	4.4	763	5.0
Transportation and utilities.....	5,563	1,144	20.6	1,212	21.8	5,750	1,153	20.1	1,217	21.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,686	920	19.6	974	20.8	4,814	945	19.6	996	20.7
Utilities.....	877	225	25.6	238	27.1	935	209	22.3	221	23.7
Information ³	2,582	231	8.9	251	9.7	2,681	231	8.6	255	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2013					2014				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Publishing, except Internet.....	541	26	4.7	30	5.5	581	21	3.6	22	3.8
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	337	32	9.5	34	10.0	347	25	7.3	29	8.2
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	538	30	5.5	34	6.3	569	40	7.0	43	7.6
Telecommunications.....	916	132	14.4	141	15.4	915	135	14.8	151	16.5
Financial activities.....	8,515	170	2.0	219	2.6	8,481	169	2.0	200	2.4
Finance.....	6,392	84	1.3	118	1.8	6,409	92	1.4	112	1.8
Insurance.....	4,090	39	1.0	61	1.5	4,039	53	1.3	63	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,302	45	2.0	56	2.5	2,370	39	1.6	49	2.1
Professional and business services.....	2,123	86	4.0	102	4.8	2,071	77	3.7	88	4.2
Professional and technical services.....	12,890	304	2.4	371	2.9	13,300	309	2.3	389	2.9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,711	115	1.5	154	2.0	8,045	109	1.4	157	2.0
Education and health services.....	5,179	189	3.6	217	4.2	5,254	199	3.8	232	4.4
Educational services.....	20,596	1,718	8.3	1,961	9.5	21,147	1,728	8.2	2,003	9.5
Health care and social assistance.....	4,169	536	12.9	628	15.1	4,338	508	11.7	599	13.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,426	1,182	7.2	1,333	8.1	16,809	1,220	7.3	1,404	8.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	11,973	326	2.7	386	3.2	11,997	387	3.2	454	3.8
Accommodation and food services.....	2,248	118	5.2	130	5.8	2,166	140	6.5	158	7.3
Accommodation.....	9,726	208	2.1	257	2.6	9,831	247	2.5	296	3.0
Food services and drinking places.....	1,354	95	7.0	108	8.0	1,455	130	8.9	143	9.8
Other services ³	8,372	113	1.3	149	1.8	8,377	117	1.4	153	1.8
Other services, except private households...	5,774	175	3.0	194	3.4	5,821	171	2.9	193	3.3
Other services, except private households...	5,056	163	3.2	182	3.6	5,026	157	3.1	178	3.5
Public sector.....	20,429	7,210	35.3	7,900	38.7	20,203	7,218	35.7	7,927	39.2
Federal government.....	3,515	932	26.5	1,096	31.2	3,408	939	27.5	1,078	31.6
State government.....	6,353	1,966	30.9	2,147	33.8	6,264	1,867	29.8	2,056	32.8
Local government.....	10,561	4,311	40.8	4,658	44.1	10,532	4,412	41.9	4,793	45.5

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2013				2014			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$776	\$950	\$944	\$750	\$791	\$970	\$965	\$763
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,132	1,121	1,112	1,135	1,137	1,132	1,129	1,139
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,208	1,202	1,223	1,207	1,227	1,246	1,243	1,226
Management occupations.....	1,285	1,305	1,329	1,280	1,295	1,333	1,333	1,292
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,091	1,086	1,082	1,092	1,107	1,135	1,131	1,104
Professional and related occupations.....	1,071	1,102	1,087	1,067	1,078	1,117	1,112	1,068
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,365	1,248	1,271	1,371	1,368	1,288	1,277	1,373
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,365	1,269	1,313	1,369	1,377	1,416	1,424	1,370
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,152	1,233	1,200	1,149	1,168	1,271	1,276	1,141
Community and social service occupations.....	847	990	984	813	858	1,017	1,010	822
Legal occupations.....	1,253	1,325	1,355	1,248	1,271	1,208	1,333	1,270
Education, training, and library occupations.....	937	1,068	1,048	836	953	1,077	1,069	851
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	988	1,243	1,191	974	956	1,130	1,110	946
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	1,048	1,185	1,170	1,031	1,033	1,128	1,115	1,020
Service occupations.....	493	746	742	467	505	762	751	482
Healthcare support occupations.....	491	576	579	485	498	569	558	493
Protective service occupations.....	783	1,104	1,082	645	833	1,107	1,093	687
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	416	538	535	413	439	535	525	433
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	475	635	628	448	480	644	633	456
Personal care and service occupations.....	481	529	538	476	487	591	583	480
Sales and office occupations.....	659	774	773	646	666	788	788	654
Sales and related occupations.....	708	705	702	708	705	728	724	704
Office and administrative support occupations.....	638	791	790	620	651	801	801	632
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	747	1,054	1,032	693	756	1,076	1,062	705
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	448	—	—	445	429	—	—	423
Construction and extraction occupations.....	732	1,069	1,043	675	756	1,095	1,078	697
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	821	1,045	1,027	772	821	1,064	1,057	782
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	621	810	805	598	642	838	830	614
Production occupations.....	623	790	782	604	646	825	824	620
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	619	838	834	590	637	850	836	608
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	751	892	887	739	763	907	900	753
Agriculture and related industries.....	496	—	—	496	502	—	—	501
Nonagricultural industries.....	754	892	887	743	767	907	901	756
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,119	1,075	995	1,130	1,136	1,150	1,176	1,130
Construction.....	762	1,096	1,081	713	775	1,123	1,108	724
Manufacturing.....	816	841	831	814	812	861	854	807
Durable goods.....	863	881	868	862	840	888	886	833
Nondurable goods.....	747	790	789	739	765	808	795	761
Wholesale and retail trade.....	638	668	666	636	641	669	670	638
Wholesale trade.....	800	840	826	798	818	772	773	821
Retail trade.....	602	622	624	601	602	641	643	600
Transportation and utilities.....	824	1,015	1,003	773	826	1,011	1,009	785
Transportation and warehousing.....	777	975	970	732	780	947	947	748
Utilities.....	1,104	1,183	1,160	1,078	1,156	1,275	1,283	1,078
Information ⁴	980	1,095	1,072	970	1,040	1,115	1,090	1,029
Publishing, except Internet.....	908	—	—	912	1,068	—	—	1,081
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	969	—	—	937	1,021	—	—	993
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	897	—	—	895	902	—	—	879
Telecommunications.....	1,129	1,162	1,155	1,123	1,145	1,143	1,114	1,151
Financial activities.....	905	875	930	905	941	879	884	942
Finance and insurance.....	963	898	1,013	962	989	880	893	991
Finance.....	992	—	1,273	988	1,012	862	889	1,014
Insurance.....	928	—	854	929	959	—	—	960
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	734	849	853	728	768	876	869	762

See footnotes at end of table.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2013				2014			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and business services.....	907	889	896	907	915	805	851	918
Professional and technical services.....	1,172	1,169	1,165	1,173	1,199	1,081	1,145	1,203
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	576	800	798	567	580	743	735	575
Education and health services.....	765	894	897	752	777	926	925	763
Educational services.....	879	970	964	851	902	967	978	879
Health care and social assistance.....	741	823	837	732	750	893	886	740
Leisure and hospitality.....	492	605	611	487	505	636	624	500
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	629	636	646	627	650	688	683	642
Accommodation and food services.....	460	582	591	453	481	602	591	478
Accommodation.....	571	622	625	559	544	639	639	522
Food services and drinking places.....	432	530	535	430	465	496	485	465
Other services ⁴	634	816	797	627	644	871	843	636
Other services, except private households.....	660	825	801	654	671	887	865	662
Public sector.....	910	999	994	839	927	1,014	1,014	850
Federal government.....	1,098	1,043	1,055	1,139	1,103	1,050	1,072	1,136
State government.....	868	959	951	806	886	967	966	821
Local government.....	879	1,003	992	757	899	1,026	1,020	780

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2014				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over.....	77,207	1,737	1,255	2,992	3.9
16 to 24 years.....	15,324	738	705	1,443	9.4
25 years and over.....	61,883	999	550	1,549	2.5
Men, 16 years and over.....	38,405	598	516	1,114	2.9
16 to 24 years.....	7,701	273	299	573	7.4
25 years and over.....	30,704	325	217	542	1.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	38,802	1,139	739	1,878	4.8
16 to 24 years.....	7,623	464	406	870	11.4
25 years and over.....	31,179	674	333	1,008	3.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY					
White.....	60,245	1,393	891	2,283	3.8
Men.....	30,420	480	377	857	2.8
Women.....	29,825	913	514	1,427	4.8
Black or African American.....	10,669	203	257	460	4.3
Men.....	4,845	77	91	167	3.5
Women.....	5,824	126	166	293	5.0
Asian.....	3,498	68	41	109	3.1
Men.....	1,670	23	17	40	2.4
Women.....	1,828	45	24	69	3.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	15,301	270	249	519	3.4
Men.....	8,656	119	104	222	2.6
Women.....	6,645	152	145	297	4.5
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS¹					
Full-time workers.....	56,607	658	373	1,031	1.8
Men.....	31,333	260	178	438	1.4
Women.....	25,273	398	195	593	2.3
Part-time workers.....	20,482	1,074	880	1,955	9.5
Men.....	7,003	334	338	672	9.6
Women.....	13,479	740	543	1,283	9.5

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2014. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2014				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Total wage and salary workers.....	77,207	1,737	1,255	2,992	3.9
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	16,347	67	61	128	0.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	4,623	26	10	36	0.8
Management occupations.....	2,656	18	5	23	0.9
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,967	8	5	14	0.7
Professional and related occupations.....	11,724	41	50	91	0.8
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,070	2	0	2	0.2
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	824	2	1	3	0.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	390	2	2	5	1.2
Community and social service occupations.....	880	2	3	6	0.7
Legal occupations.....	363	4	0	4	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,426	15	29	44	1.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	837	3	7	10	1.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	4,933	11	7	18	0.4
Service occupations.....	18,762	1,363	595	1,958	10.4
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,852	56	29	86	3.0
Protective service occupations.....	1,964	31	22	53	2.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,086	1,123	378	1,501	21.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,946	59	77	136	3.5
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,915	93	89	182	6.2
Sales and office occupations.....	20,186	147	427	573	2.8
Sales and related occupations.....	7,998	97	315	411	5.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,187	50	112	162	1.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8,741	38	17	55	0.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	662	10	6	16	2.5
Construction and extraction occupations.....	4,801	10	5	16	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,278	18	5	23	0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,171	122	156	278	2.1
Production occupations.....	6,871	28	38	66	1.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,300	94	118	212	3.4
INDUSTRY					
Private sector.....	67,956	1,665	1,178	2,843	4.2
Agriculture and related industries.....	767	10	9	19	2.5
Nonagricultural industries.....	67,189	1,655	1,170	2,824	4.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	601	3	0	3	0.4
Construction.....	4,796	12	7	19	0.4
Manufacturing.....	9,205	35	48	83	0.9
Durable goods.....	5,621	12	21	33	0.6
Nondurable goods.....	3,585	22	28	50	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,697	119	298	417	3.3
Wholesale trade.....	1,605	6	13	19	1.2
Retail trade.....	11,091	113	285	398	3.6
Transportation and utilities.....	3,405	22	21	43	1.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	2,875	21	20	41	1.4
Utilities.....	530	1	1	2	0.4
Information ¹	1,175	9	19	29	2.4
Publishing, except Internet.....	185	0	5	5	2.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	180	6	11	17	9.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	267	1	3	4	1.4
Telecommunications.....	435	1	1	2	0.5
Financial activities.....	3,281	16	12	29	0.9
Finance and insurance.....	2,379	9	3	12	0.5
Finance.....	1,489	6	2	8	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2014				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Insurance.....	890	2	1	4	0.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	902	7	9	17	1.8
Professional and business services.....	6,220	48	63	111	1.8
Professional and technical services.....	2,554	9	9	18	0.7
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,666	39	55	94	2.6
Education and health services.....	13,123	113	130	244	1.9
Educational services.....	1,664	14	22	36	2.2
Health care and social assistance.....	11,458	99	108	207	1.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	9,525	1,195	515	1,711	18.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,476	59	46	106	7.2
Accommodation and food services.....	8,049	1,136	469	1,605	19.9
Accommodation.....	1,078	53	23	76	7.1
Food services and drinking places.....	6,971	1,083	446	1,529	21.9
Other services.....	3,162	82	54	137	4.3
Other services, except private households.....	2,589	57	40	97	3.7
Private households.....	574	25	15	40	6.9
Public sector.....	9,251	72	77	149	1.6
Federal government.....	1,677	8	4	12	0.7
State government.....	2,596	23	23	46	1.8
Local government.....	4,977	42	50	92	1.8

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2014. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2014						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
AGE AND SEX							
Total, 16 years and over.....	106,418	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
16 to 19 years.....	1,124	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	8,447	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
25 years and over.....	96,848	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5
25 to 54 years.....	75,630	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5
55 years and over.....	21,218	3.5	2.8	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	59,423	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
16 to 19 years.....	692	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
20 to 24 years.....	4,788	2.2	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2
25 years and over.....	53,943	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.2
25 to 54 years.....	42,383	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2
55 years and over.....	11,559	3.1	2.5	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	46,995	3.8	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.8
16 to 19 years.....	432	4.6	3.2	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.8
20 to 24 years.....	3,658	3.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.0
25 years and over.....	42,905	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8
25 to 54 years.....	33,247	3.7	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.9
55 years and over.....	9,658	4.1	3.1	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY							
White.....	84,045	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Black or African American.....	12,916	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.5
Asian.....	6,267	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4
Hispanic or Latino.....	17,477	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2014						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	106,418	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43,048	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations... ..	17,566	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
Management occupations.....	11,829	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,738	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
Professional and related occupations.....	25,482	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,914	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,532	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,124	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3
Community and social service occupations.....	2,023	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.6
Legal occupations.....	1,336	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,598	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations... ..	1,554	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	6,400	3.3	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.7
Service occupations.....	15,101	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,338	4.6	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	0.9
Protective service occupations.....	2,724	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,060	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations... ..	3,623	3.7	2.6	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,356	3.6	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.5
Sales and office occupations.....	23,255	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.6
Sales and related occupations.....	9,605	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,650	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations... ..	10,712	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	791	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,718	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,203	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,302	3.2	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.3
Production occupations.....	7,474	3.1	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,827	3.3	2.6	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.3
INDUSTRY							
Private sector.....	89,059	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,016	2.5	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	88,043	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,017	2.1	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.3
Construction.....	6,382	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
Manufacturing.....	13,684	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.3
Durable goods.....	8,737	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.3
Nondurable goods.....	4,948	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,372	2.8	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4
Wholesale trade.....	3,047	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.4
Retail trade.....	10,324	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.4
Transportation and utilities.....	5,039	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,131	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.3
Utilities.....	907	2.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.2
Information.....	2,371	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.4
Financial activities.....	7,705	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
Finance and insurance.....	5,984	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
Finance.....	3,759	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
Insurance.....	2,225	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,721	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3
Professional and business services.....	11,474	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5
Professional and technical services.....	7,205	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,269	3.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5
Education and health services.....	16,162	3.3	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.6
Educational services.....	3,197	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6
Health care and social assistance.....	12,965	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,819	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2014						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,369	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.4
Accommodation and food services.....	5,450	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
Accommodation.....	1,097	3.5	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.4
Food services and drinking places.....	4,353	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
Other services ³	4,019	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.4
Other services, except private households.....	3,656	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4
Public sector.....	17,360	3.7	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.7
Federal government.....	3,234	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.7
State government.....	5,303	3.7	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.6
Local government.....	8,822	3.5	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL VETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	21,229	10,744	50.6	10,171	47.9	573	5.3	10,485
18 to 24 years.....	211	142	67.3	119	56.4	23	16.2	69
25 to 34 years.....	1,708	1,387	81.2	1,280	75.0	107	7.7	321
35 to 44 years.....	2,402	2,088	86.9	1,982	82.5	106	5.1	314
45 to 54 years.....	3,377	2,780	82.3	2,655	78.6	125	4.5	597
55 to 64 years.....	4,056	2,484	61.2	2,349	57.9	135	5.4	1,572
65 years and over.....	9,474	1,862	19.7	1,785	18.8	78	4.2	7,612
Men, 18 years and over.....	19,023	9,358	49.2	8,868	46.6	490	5.2	9,664
18 to 24 years.....	148	111	74.4	91	61.6	19	17.3	38
25 to 34 years.....	1,386	1,158	83.6	1,071	77.3	87	7.5	228
35 to 44 years.....	1,886	1,692	89.7	1,615	85.6	76	4.5	195
45 to 54 years.....	2,854	2,392	83.8	2,278	79.8	113	4.7	463
55 to 64 years.....	3,586	2,198	61.3	2,081	58.0	117	5.3	1,388
65 years and over.....	9,161	1,808	19.7	1,731	18.9	77	4.3	7,353
Women, 18 years and over.....	2,206	1,386	62.8	1,303	59.0	83	6.0	821
18 to 24 years.....	63	32	50.3	28	44.0	4	—	31
25 to 34 years.....	322	228	71.0	209	65.0	19	8.5	93
35 to 44 years.....	516	396	76.9	367	71.2	29	7.4	119
45 to 54 years.....	523	389	74.3	377	72.0	12	3.1	134
55 to 64 years.....	470	286	60.9	268	57.0	18	6.3	184
65 years and over.....	313	55	17.4	54	17.2	1	1.3	259
Gulf War-era II veterans								
Total, 18 years and over.....	3,185	2,535	79.6	2,353	73.9	182	7.2	649
18 to 24 years.....	211	142	67.3	119	56.4	23	16.2	69
25 to 34 years.....	1,550	1,255	81.0	1,158	74.7	98	7.8	295
35 to 44 years.....	708	594	84.0	555	78.5	39	6.5	113
45 to 54 years.....	483	394	81.5	377	78.0	17	4.3	89
55 to 64 years.....	193	141	73.4	136	70.7	5	3.7	51
65 years and over.....	40	9	21.9	9	21.4	0	—	31
Men, 18 years and over.....	2,549	2,096	82.2	1,952	76.6	144	6.9	453
18 to 24 years.....	148	111	74.4	91	61.6	19	17.3	38
25 to 34 years.....	1,261	1,051	83.3	971	77.0	79	7.5	210
35 to 44 years.....	538	470	87.4	443	82.2	28	5.9	68
45 to 54 years.....	417	348	83.4	333	79.7	15	4.4	69
55 to 64 years.....	153	110	72.1	107	70.1	3	2.7	43
65 years and over.....	31	6	—	6	—	0	—	25
Women, 18 years and over.....	635	439	69.2	402	63.3	37	8.5	196
18 to 24 years.....	63	32	50.3	28	44.0	4	—	31
25 to 34 years.....	289	205	70.8	186	64.4	18	8.9	85
35 to 44 years.....	169	124	73.1	113	66.5	11	9.0	46
45 to 54 years.....	66	46	69.5	44	66.7	2	4.1	20
55 to 64 years.....	40	31	78.2	29	72.8	2	—	9
65 years and over.....	8	2	—	2	—	0	—	6
NONVETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	217,820	143,207	65.7	134,589	61.8	8,618	6.0	74,613
18 to 24 years.....	29,603	19,182	64.8	16,777	56.7	2,404	12.5	10,422
25 to 34 years.....	40,423	32,812	81.2	30,695	75.9	2,117	6.5	7,611
35 to 44 years.....	37,163	30,418	81.8	28,984	78.0	1,434	4.7	6,745
45 to 54 years.....	39,437	31,281	79.3	29,901	75.8	1,381	4.4	8,155

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2014							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	35,712	23,022	64.5	22,046	61.7	976	4.2	12,690
65 years and over.....	35,481	6,492	18.3	6,186	17.4	305	4.7	28,990
Men, 18 years and over.....	96,213	72,565	75.4	68,095	70.8	4,470	6.2	23,647
18 to 24 years.....	14,854	9,940	66.9	8,588	57.8	1,352	13.6	4,915
25 to 34 years.....	19,455	17,320	89.0	16,222	83.4	1,097	6.3	2,135
35 to 44 years.....	17,501	15,856	90.6	15,119	86.4	736	4.6	1,645
45 to 54 years.....	18,066	15,508	85.8	14,839	82.1	669	4.3	2,558
55 to 64 years.....	15,532	11,166	71.9	10,680	68.8	485	4.3	4,367
65 years and over.....	10,804	2,776	25.7	2,646	24.5	130	4.7	8,027
Women, 18 years and over.....	121,607	70,641	58.1	66,494	54.7	4,148	5.9	50,966
18 to 24 years.....	14,749	9,242	62.7	8,189	55.5	1,052	11.4	5,507
25 to 34 years.....	20,968	15,493	73.9	14,473	69.0	1,020	6.6	5,476
35 to 44 years.....	19,662	14,562	74.1	13,865	70.5	697	4.8	5,100
45 to 54 years.....	21,371	15,773	73.8	15,061	70.5	712	4.5	5,597
55 to 64 years.....	20,180	11,857	58.8	11,366	56.3	491	4.1	8,323
65 years and over.....	24,678	3,715	15.1	3,540	14.3	175	4.7	20,962

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Beginning with data for January 2014, estimates for veterans incorporate updated weighting procedures. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).