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Technical information:

Employment: (202) 691-6559 • sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: (202) 691-6392 • lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2017

Unemployment rates were lower in July than a year earlier in 340 of the 388 metropolitan areas, higher in 39 areas, and unchanged in 9 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Thirty-one areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and three areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 336 metropolitan areas, decreased in 46 areas, and was unchanged in 6 areas. The national unemployment rate in July was 4.6 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 5.1 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, Bismarck, ND, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.9 percent, closely followed by Fargo, ND-MN, 2.0 percent. El Centro, CA, and Yuma, AZ, had the highest unemployment rates, 24.2 percent and 23.8 percent, respectively. A total of 189 areas had July jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.6 percent, 186 areas had rates above it, and 13 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

El Centro, CA, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in July (-3.1 percentage points), closely followed by Odessa, TX (-3.0 points). An additional 79 areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increases occurred in Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA (+1.6 percentage points), and Toledo, OH (+1.5 points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO, had the lowest unemployment rate in July, 2.4 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 6.6 percent. Forty-three large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases and eight had increases. The largest rate decrease occurred in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-1.9 percentage points). The largest over-the-year rate increase was in Cleveland-Elyria, OH (+1.0 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In July, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.9 percent. Philadelphia, PA, had the highest division rate, 6.3 percent. (See table 2.)

In July, 26 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 11 had increases, and 1 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-2.0 percentage points). The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton, MA (+0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, 336 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 46 had decreases, and 6 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+176,400), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+108,200), and Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA (+85,300). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in St. George, UT (+6.2 percent), Elkhart-Goshen, IN (+5.7 percent), and Sebring, FL (+5.4 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

The largest over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA (-2,900), followed by Houma-Thibodaux, LA, and Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC (-2,800 each). The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment occurred in Houma-Thibodaux, LA (-3.2 percent), followed by Michigan City-La Porte, IN (-2.9 percent), and Beckley, WV, and Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ (-2.4 percent each).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 49 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more and fell in 2. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA; Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL; Raleigh, NC; and Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL (+3.2 percent each). The over-the-year percentage decreases occurred in Rochester, NY, and Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC (-0.4 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 36 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and fell in 2. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+157,100), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+77,400), and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (+69,600). The largest over-the-year percentage increases occurred in Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL (+3.7 percent), West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL (+3.3 percent), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX, and Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+3.1 percent each). The over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Elgin, IL (-400, or -0.2 percent), and Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (-300, or -0.4 percent). (See table 4.)

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 15, 2017, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 27, 2017, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 388 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures

for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for the total private employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2017.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Alabama	2,177,701	2,186,150	2,173,465	2,180,558	137,606	112,897	132,734	106,841	6.3	5.2	6.1	4.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,108	45,691	45,948	45,794	3,290	2,690	3,103	2,502	7.1	5.9	6.8	5.5
Auburn-Opelika	72,932	74,825	73,331	74,289	4,291	3,475	4,055	3,182	5.9	4.6	5.5	4.3
Birmingham-Hoover	537,382	539,905	538,204	539,399	31,423	25,355	30,461	23,722	5.8	4.7	5.7	4.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	93,036	94,241	92,533	93,794	4,952	4,091	4,745	3,779	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.0
Decatur	69,806	69,652	68,962	69,062	4,276	3,442	4,075	3,208	6.1	4.9	5.9	4.6
Dothan	62,459	62,683	62,594	62,683	3,896	3,150	3,704	2,922	6.2	5.0	5.9	4.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,647	66,534	66,361	66,374	4,734	3,766	4,540	3,479	7.1	5.7	6.8	5.2
Gadsden	44,230	44,698	43,964	44,131	2,747	2,325	2,607	2,149	6.2	5.2	5.9	4.9
Huntsville	213,526	217,162	212,303	216,254	11,856	9,965	11,454	9,185	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.2
Mobile	185,977	184,299	184,604	182,902	13,371	11,421	12,914	10,787	7.2	6.2	7.0	5.9
Montgomery	172,147	172,787	171,600	172,183	10,325	8,481	9,879	8,467	6.0	4.9	5.8	4.9
Tuscaloosa	112,331	113,325	112,046	113,396	7,525	6,067	7,175	5,905	6.7	5.4	6.4	5.2
Alaska	367,755	374,057	371,272	376,646	24,922	26,100	22,540	24,738	6.8	7.0	6.1	6.6
Anchorage	202,905	208,053	201,989	206,619	12,588	12,588	11,536	12,858	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.2
Fairbanks	46,103	46,649	46,473	47,191	2,648	2,899	2,408	2,736	5.7	6.2	5.2	5.8
Arizona	3,239,204	3,317,298	3,240,274	3,315,138	183,455	175,342	186,236	181,168	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.5
Flagstaff	75,339	76,101	75,340	76,625	4,694	4,403	4,790	4,449	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	81,115	82,578	81,549	83,208	5,493	5,058	5,393	5,078	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,233,455	2,301,416	2,241,581	2,299,034	109,043	104,411	109,376	105,308	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.6
Prescott	101,242	102,909	100,563	102,377	5,070	4,787	5,066	4,765	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,692	50,963	50,429	49,804	3,271	2,899	3,181	2,938	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.9
Tucson	468,809	473,360	467,184	472,584	24,702	23,065	24,672	23,155	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.9
Yuma	96,600	99,412	98,009	102,449	19,891	20,426	22,011	24,392	20.6	20.5	22.5	23.8
Arkansas	1,361,968	1,392,779	1,360,570	1,394,192	57,869	51,672	59,883	53,266	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	265,797	279,123	269,348	283,287	8,434	7,888	8,657	8,221	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.9
Fort Smith	123,262	122,857	123,014	123,141	6,083	5,276	6,107	5,217	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.2
Hot Springs	41,230	42,374	41,430	43,080	1,843	1,694	1,941	1,771	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.1
Jonesboro	62,937	65,176	63,819	66,013	2,324	2,148	2,418	2,216	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	355,177	361,484	360,153	367,935	13,317	11,935	13,893	12,373	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.4
Pine Bluff	36,361	36,624	36,442	36,730	2,100	1,849	2,217	1,917	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.2
California	19,106,981	19,146,431	19,209,227	19,285,019	1,060,958	939,184	1,115,050	1,033,475	5.6	4.9	5.8	5.4
Bakersfield	391,299	383,853	391,073	387,408	41,106	36,483	40,515	37,680	10.5	9.5	10.4	9.7
Chico	101,468	102,263	101,907	102,641	6,955	6,185	7,119	6,671	6.9	6.0	7.0	6.5
El Centro	77,354	76,302	77,398	73,721	18,554	17,442	21,160	17,862	24.0	22.9	27.3	24.2
Fresno	450,382	448,444	450,284	450,316	40,711	37,427	40,813	39,102	9.0	8.3	9.1	8.7
Hanford-Corcoran	57,756	56,777	57,757	57,371	5,697	5,194	5,456	5,096	9.9	9.1	9.4	8.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,620,438	6,685,853	6,677,694	6,757,491	338,351	293,196	366,944	336,847	5.1	4.4	5.5	5.0
Madera	61,123	61,426	60,808	60,968	5,573	4,918	5,594	5,114	9.1	8.0	9.2	8.4
Merced	115,414	115,113	113,200	112,708	11,653	10,704	11,401	10,932	10.1	9.3	10.1	9.7
Modesto	243,834	246,338	247,386	249,002	21,503	19,152	21,061	19,797	8.8	7.8	8.5	8.0
Napa	74,401	74,928	75,074	75,835	3,043	2,672	3,092	2,922	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.9
Onnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	428,181	429,152	426,072	427,804	22,221	19,176	23,665	21,532	5.2	4.5	5.6	5.0
Redding	75,537	75,682	74,583	75,485	5,144	4,367	5,218	4,636	6.8	5.8	7.0	6.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,981,683	1,990,199	1,981,543	1,996,184	124,613	110,395	131,948	121,623	6.3	5.5	6.7	6.1
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,077,830	1,073,232	1,082,066	1,081,665	57,816	51,427	59,982	55,864	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.2
Salinas	229,493	228,247	229,268	227,748	13,510	12,454	13,428	12,862	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.6
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,570,732	1,563,014	1,581,446	1,575,528	77,001	67,479	80,662	73,962	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,540,400	2,539,877	2,565,142	2,568,303	100,913	91,483	105,733	100,054	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,058,903	1,053,352	1,066,034	1,059,908	42,322	37,411	43,982	40,877	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	142,926	142,946	140,028	140,677	6,307	5,313	6,513	5,974	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	147,519	147,147	146,780	146,171	8,886	7,767	8,880	8,193	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	218,384	217,394	218,706	216,986	10,527	9,356	10,807	10,172	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.7
Santa Rosa	260,821	259,451	263,391	260,917	10,598	9,359	11,166	10,130	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.9
Stockton-Lodi	317,848	316,236	320,477	318,622	25,910	22,956	26,035	24,414	8.2	7.3	8.1	7.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	208,903	206,250	208,305	208,129	11,693	10,396	12,076	11,240	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.4
Visalia-Porterville	207,619	209,083	207,584	208,201	21,397	20,660	22,502	22,515	10.3	9.9	10.8	10.8
Yuba City	74,596	74,501	75,250	75,237	6,597	5,924	6,376	6,067	8.8	8.0	8.5	8.1
Colorado	2,910,847	2,997,388	2,916,061	3,022,282	107,876	77,715	98,970	76,271	3.7	2.6	3.4	2.5
Boulder	181,554	186,753	180,391	188,318	5,696	4,313	5,146	4,178	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.2
Colorado Springs	329,324	338,737	327,760	339,281	14,011	10,350	12,928	10,222	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,550,646	1,599,413	1,554,709	1,614,502	54,105	39,841	49,904	39,203	3.5	2.5	3.2	2.4
Fort Collins	187,379	201,098	188,291	200,116	5,922	4,308	5,374	4,168	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.1
Grand Junction	72,166	71,809	71,912	72,213	4,370	2,578	4,079	2,618	6.1	3.6	5.7	3.6
Greeley	149,397	154,785	149,146	155,931	5,890	3,858	5,303	3,742	3.9	2.5	3.6	2.4
Pueblo	73,306	74,379	72,704	74,599	3,996	2,939	3,798	3,084	5.5	4.0	5.2	4.1
Connecticut	1,913,076	1,954,464	1,924,769	1,966,918	103,749	100,529	103,538	98,584	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	473,757	482,963	478,555	487,733	24,728	24,880	24,786	23,945	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9
Danbury	108,979	110,897	109,552	111,900	4,996	4,742	4,868	4,653	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	621,720	635,122	624,850	638,120	34,814	32,784	34,447	32,620	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.1
New Haven	327,386	336,149	326,636	336,004	17,772	17,514	17,846	17,166	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	144,001	147,211	146,037	149,527	7,899	7,230	7,844	7,111	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.8
Waterbury	112,105	113,947	112,643	114,753	7,104	6,972	7,224	6,872	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.0
Delaware	477,351	481,307	478,124	481,983	22,505	24,117	21,762	24,729	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.1
Dover	77,144	78,309	76,835	77,958	4,093	4,452	3,976	4,599	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.9
Salisbury ¹	196,111	197,852	198,015	201,970	9,616	9,409	9,333	9,455	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
District of Columbia	394,651	405,058	397,407	406,106	24,938	25,768	25,186	28,101	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,325,964	3,426,136	3,353,057	3,455,699	134,057	132,130	134,186	134,422	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
Florida	9,825,069	10,144,177	9,879,776	10,169,893	497,771	442,536	508,776	442,144	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	326,114	327,078	325,438	327,714	15,552	13,787	16,098	13,832	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	126,708	129,948	127,893	130,442	5,115	4,430	5,245	4,447	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	291,311	297,964	293,939	297,919	15,396	13,589	15,765	13,540	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.5
Gainesville	136,185	141,569	137,891	142,096	6,531	5,691	6,454	5,580	4.8	4.0	4.7	3.9
Homosassa Springs	48,031	48,005	46,929	46,949	3,329	2,886	3,421	2,898	6.9	6.0	7.3	6.2
Jacksonville	739,139	766,145	746,075	765,828	36,862	32,815	37,606	32,737	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	284,705	293,360	285,056	293,819	16,805	14,548	17,373	14,684	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,038,779	3,148,279	3,061,366	3,172,946	157,011	142,486	159,871	141,864	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	164,759	167,720	164,328	168,211	8,134	7,254	8,900	7,768	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.6
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	350,269	364,972	349,948	366,439	16,270	14,367	16,958	14,605	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.0
Ocala	132,451	136,019	133,787	136,217	7,917	6,879	8,234	6,879	6.0	5.1	6.2	5.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,258,371	1,305,323	1,268,193	1,308,363	59,477	52,035	60,165	51,849	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	263,373	272,578	265,982	273,698	13,968	12,024	14,202	11,969	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.4
Panama City	96,602	98,263	97,161	98,513	4,587	4,076	4,664	4,016	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	217,957	223,403	219,095	222,888	11,058	9,719	11,139	9,476	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.3
Port St. Lucie	204,695	210,685	204,871	209,226	11,631	10,182	12,084	10,310	5.7	4.8	5.9	4.9
Punta Gorda	68,423	71,120	68,872	70,717	3,693	3,308	3,873	3,334	5.4	4.7	5.6	4.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	61,847	63,567	61,886	63,273	3,987	3,435	4,204	3,521	6.4	5.4	6.8	5.6
Sebring	35,311	36,815	34,514	35,974	2,433	2,159	2,567	2,244	6.9	5.9	7.4	6.2
Tallahassee	185,873	192,905	187,387	192,631	9,599	8,288	9,529	8,169	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,477,630	1,527,721	1,483,897	1,529,415	70,772	63,065	72,107	62,635	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.1
The Villages	29,279	30,179	29,032	30,028	1,977	1,784	2,121	1,835	6.8	5.9	7.3	6.1
Georgia	4,914,807	5,056,170	4,948,936	5,077,131	273,846	256,052	283,213	257,112	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.1
Albany	65,949	67,329	65,679	67,188	4,345	4,088	4,384	4,048	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.0
Athens-Clarke County	97,603	99,927	97,363	100,556	5,620	5,225	5,454	5,079	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,931,814	3,035,683	2,960,023	3,051,263	155,828	147,149	159,677	146,978	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.8
Augusta-Richmond County	263,779	267,283	264,224	269,930	15,357	13,655	16,147	14,060	5.8	5.1	6.1	5.2
Brunswick	53,130	53,540	53,466	53,771	2,944	2,645	3,151	2,655	5.5	4.9	5.9	4.9
Columbus	123,385	124,256	124,746	124,885	8,091	7,413	8,414	7,449	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.0
Dalton	62,322	63,104	63,409	63,612	3,912	3,438	4,125	3,445	6.3	5.4	6.5	5.4
Gainesville	95,539	99,442	96,511	100,116	4,532	4,222	4,676	4,194	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.2
Hinesville	32,019	32,892	32,400	33,261	1,877	1,744	1,921	1,773	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.3
Macon-Bibb County	103,843	105,125	104,405	105,581	6,162	5,747	6,334	5,788	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.5
Rome	43,202	44,182	43,995	44,548	2,728	2,443	3,053	2,805	6.3	5.5	6.9	6.3
Savannah	181,801	185,985	182,986	187,157	9,910	8,808	9,824	8,703	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.7
Valdosta	63,878	64,644	63,874	64,953	3,540	3,252	3,556	3,218	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.0
Warner Robins	83,156	84,776	83,368	84,706	4,706	4,379	4,793	4,371	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.2
Hawaii	686,621	694,827	689,706	694,217	24,984	22,593	21,439	17,418	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,235	88,343	87,003	88,177	3,148	3,047	2,875	2,379	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.7
Urban Honolulu	472,577	477,578	473,442	478,362	16,111	14,675	13,457	11,151	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.3
Idaho	824,595	829,194	827,800	833,463	30,153	22,688	30,081	23,899	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.9
Boise City	336,356	343,591	339,577	346,581	12,388	9,501	12,502	10,014	3.7	2.8	3.7	2.9
Coeur d'Alene	75,074	74,881	75,894	75,435	3,117	2,286	3,085	2,424	4.2	3.1	4.1	3.2
Idaho Falls	67,609	67,045	67,372	67,230	2,132	1,551	2,083	1,665	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.5
Lewiston	30,742	31,606	31,054	32,097	1,184	884	1,210	928	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.9
Pocatello	42,515	40,978	41,835	40,546	1,435	1,105	1,486	1,137	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.8
Illinois	6,610,567	6,546,903	6,607,396	6,530,008	393,374	329,021	386,828	319,713	6.0	5.0	5.9	4.9
Bloomington	96,143	96,960	96,253	96,258	5,050	4,283	5,087	4,313	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.5
Carbondale-Marion	58,901	58,878	60,633	60,831	3,437	3,081	3,589	3,096	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.1
Champaign-Urbana	117,330	115,726	117,715	116,070	6,163	5,560	6,100	5,565	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,998,171	4,958,300	4,994,264	4,943,954	300,782	242,613	289,509	234,632	6.0	4.9	5.8	4.7
Danville	34,913	34,215	34,966	34,251	2,454	2,320	2,549	2,420	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	192,421	189,102	194,520	189,896	10,331	8,650	10,289	8,415	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.4
Decatur	50,671	49,721	50,851	49,811	3,356	2,921	3,430	2,956	6.6	5.9	6.7	5.9
Kankakee	54,876	54,850	54,923	54,657	3,291	2,984	3,589	2,968	6.0	5.4	6.2	5.4
Peoria	184,186	182,005	185,725	182,925	11,402	10,001	11,936	10,098	6.2	5.5	6.4	5.5
Rockford	169,227	166,017	168,996	166,547	10,633	9,704	10,864	9,650	6.3	5.8	6.4	5.8
Springfield	112,343	112,499	112,331	113,096	5,159	4,856	5,363	4,927	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.4
Indiana	3,367,532	3,373,905	3,360,615	3,374,968	153,573	104,748	147,172	116,424	4.6	3.1	4.4	3.4
Bloomington	75,282	73,944	74,756	73,445	4,086	2,636	3,907	2,947	5.4	3.6	5.2	4.0
Columbus	45,275	46,276	44,808	46,235	1,585	1,096	1,492	1,229	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.7
Elkhart-Goshen	110,738	113,384	109,456	113,951	4,108	2,645	3,923	2,878	3.7	2.3	3.6	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	June		July		June		July		
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Evansville.....	162,597	163,206	162,237	164,473	7,131	5,281	6,803	5,685	4.4	3.2	4.2	3.5	
Fort Wayne.....	213,765	216,220	214,808	216,672	9,314	6,108	8,853	6,827	4.4	2.8	4.1	3.2	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,049,073	1,059,792	1,055,444	1,066,719	43,766	30,684	41,619	34,600	4.2	2.9	3.9	3.2	
Kokomo.....	38,315	39,472	38,585	39,420	1,789	1,923	1,715	1,383	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.5	
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	108,002	108,415	107,884	108,073	4,842	3,216	4,962	3,594	4.5	3.0	4.6	3.3	
Michigan City-La Porte.....	49,355	48,000	49,136	47,632	2,847	1,813	2,743	1,980	5.8	3.8	5.6	4.2	
Muncie.....	54,931	54,383	54,571	54,237	3,110	2,072	2,861	2,382	5.7	3.8	5.2	4.4	
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	158,723	157,745	157,172	157,442	7,479	5,210	7,364	5,976	4.7	3.3	4.7	3.8	
Terre Haute.....	77,535	77,315	77,595	76,879	4,470	2,840	4,286	3,218	5.8	3.7	5.5	4.2	
Iowa.....	1,716,732	1,702,630	1,723,032	1,703,992	65,910	54,810	63,255	52,971	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.1	
Ames.....	54,360	54,713	54,507	54,872	1,725	1,419	1,547	1,296	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.4	
Cedar Rapids.....	144,602	143,635	144,585	142,546	5,539	4,970	5,297	4,818	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	345,556	354,286	349,824	355,083	12,502	10,827	11,805	10,412	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	
Dubuque.....	55,027	54,413	54,680	53,962	2,079	1,612	1,953	1,596	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.0	
Iowa City.....	95,682	97,856	97,731	98,298	2,930	2,815	2,757	2,666	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	
Sioux City.....	94,747	92,661	94,561	92,521	3,405	3,079	3,225	2,931	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89,711	87,525	90,114	87,615	4,316	3,284	4,600	3,100	4.8	3.8	5.1	3.5	
Kansas.....	1,498,331	1,493,813	1,502,871	1,504,191	68,046	59,939	72,640	64,672	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.3	
Lawrence.....	62,887	64,576	63,818	64,603	2,761	2,361	2,826	2,505	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	
Manhattan.....	46,747	49,161	46,756	47,461	1,917	1,663	1,949	1,779	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.7	
Topeka.....	122,588	122,398	124,160	124,595	5,300	4,816	5,571	5,182	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	
Wichita.....	312,532	312,295	315,112	316,341	15,914	14,311	17,138	15,522	5.1	4.5	5.4	4.9	
Kentucky.....	2,017,049	2,091,278	2,004,794	2,077,173	107,207	119,700	103,089	122,560	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.9	
Bowling Green.....	79,910	83,932	78,267	82,366	3,609	4,266	3,350	4,215	4.5	5.1	4.3	5.1	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	66,238	69,186	66,469	69,564	3,124	3,777	3,004	4,011	4.7	5.5	4.5	5.8	
Lexington-Fayette.....	263,339	276,268	261,213	272,964	10,512	12,514	10,048	12,660	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.6	
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	650,457	673,585	656,395	679,523	29,197	31,023	27,889	33,864	4.5	4.6	4.2	5.0	
Owensboro.....	54,331	56,089	54,228	56,084	2,610	3,048	2,481	3,077	4.8	5.4	4.6	5.5	
Louisiana.....	2,155,187	2,122,483	2,152,264	2,112,097	149,501	124,741	142,515	118,702	6.9	5.9	6.6	5.6	
Alexandria.....	67,260	65,908	67,352	65,646	4,795	4,296	4,610	4,067	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	
Baton Rouge.....	423,881	419,685	423,682	419,301	25,574	21,828	24,315	20,765	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.0	
Hammond.....	55,044	54,923	54,935	54,664	4,314	3,734	4,056	3,550	7.8	6.8	7.4	6.5	
Houma-Thibodaux.....	94,169	89,637	94,107	89,270	7,079	5,419	6,732	5,103	7.5	6.0	7.2	5.7	
Lafayette.....	219,642	213,391	219,322	212,232	17,766	13,501	16,692	12,666	8.1	6.3	7.6	6.0	
Lake Charles.....	107,840	110,509	108,282	111,419	5,785	5,005	5,005	4,766	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.3	
Monroe.....	82,294	81,771	82,089	81,489	5,710	4,767	5,394	4,492	6.9	5.8	6.6	5.5	
New Orleans-Metairie.....	605,709	601,429	606,371	597,554	38,040	32,990	36,816	31,790	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.3	
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	194,332	188,806	194,061	188,279	14,145	11,964	13,530	11,310	7.8	6.3	7.0	6.0	
Maine.....	702,058	712,565	710,901	724,091	26,416	26,007	26,109	25,073	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	
Bangor.....	70,781	71,333	70,699	71,573	2,700	2,705	2,679	2,661	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,960	56,841	56,010	57,587	2,033	2,014	2,069	1,967	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	
Portland-South Portland.....	206,653	211,885	208,013	215,086	6,349	6,383	6,189	5,941	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	
Maryland.....	3,190,270	3,257,927	3,219,317	3,294,145	142,976	137,164	142,953	138,886	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,492,155	1,518,826	1,504,034	1,536,698	68,716	66,522	69,443	67,553	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	
California-Lexington Park.....	55,384	56,278	55,550	56,689	2,586	2,430	2,542	2,485	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	
Cumberland.....	44,699	44,543	44,514	44,487	2,791	2,524	2,679	2,430	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.5	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	133,014	134,591	132,893	133,670	5,932	5,525	5,761	5,465	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	
Massachusetts.....	3,628,844	3,729,964	3,634,702	3,738,156	145,385	162,588	139,969	162,958	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.4	
Barnstable Town.....	130,558	134,686	137,631	140,791	4,960	5,431	4,654	5,248	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.7	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,671,559	2,748,818	2,671,945	2,749,405	99,141	110,073	95,058	109,439	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	
Leominster-Gardner.....	76,683	78,553	76,157	78,247	3,646	3,878	3,640	4,095	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.2	
New Bedford.....	84,351	87,603	84,393	87,681	4,584	5,227	4,549	5,355	5.4	6.0	5.4	6.1	
Pittsfield.....	43,901	44,676	44,225	45,137	1,942	2,173	1,820	2,065	4.4	4.9	4.1	4.6	
Springfield.....	365,106	372,744	364,655	373,113	18,413	20,125	18,164	20,468	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.5	
Worcester.....	348,902	357,265	346,862	354,960	15,182	16,550	14,869	16,736	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	
Michigan.....	4,877,133	4,890,479	4,891,813	4,901,959	251,290	194,934	282,996	241,616	5.2	4.0	5.8	4.9	
Ann Arbor.....	189,973	192,935	189,589	192,513	7,479	6,390	8,674	8,610	3.9	3.3	4.6	4.5	
Battle Creek.....	65,254	65,533	64,918	65,057	3,144	2,915	3,626	3,614	4.8	4.4	5.6	5.6	
Bay City.....	52,728	51,987	52,412	51,594	2,894	2,559	3,225	3,091	5.5	4.9	6.2	6.0	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,074,843	2,085,871	2,098,213	2,104,286	118,349	77,173	132,532	93,293	5.7	3.7	6.3	4.4	
Flint.....	185,043	185,086	184,002	184,582	10,390	9,331	12,119	12,018	5.6	5.0	6.6	6.5	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	573,992	579,460	569,964	576,384	21,598	18,601	24,410	24,241	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.2	
Jackson.....	75,588	75,061	74,398	74,913	3,759	3,223	4,225	4,003	5.0	4.3	5.7	5.3	
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	167,919	169,692	167,992	168,733	7,697	6,747	8,584	8,416	4.6	4.0	5.1	5.0	
Lansing-East Lansing.....	243,371	245,745	242,359	244,820	10,673	10,679	11,910	12,672	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.2	
Midland.....	41,687	41,533	41,432	41,184	1,960	1,681	2,187	2,050	4.7	4.0	5.3	5.0	
Monroe.....	77,488	77,486	76,762	77,383	3,371	3,369	4,025	4,589	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.9	
Muskegon.....	79,274	78,268	78,796	78,532	4,349	3,721	5,129	4,858	5.5	4.8	6.5	6.2	
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	75,796	74,998	75,516	75,251	3,828	3,283	4,182	4,025	5.1	4.4	5.5	5.3	
Saginaw.....	89,459	89,531	89,183	89,256	4,773	4,254	5,423	5,276	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.9	
Minnesota.....	3,020,836	3,070,584	3,032,161	3,093,153	119,516	112,343	115,174	106,122	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Minnesota - Continued												
Duluth.....	142,206	144,170	142,620	145,153	8,290	6,974	7,841	6,450	5.8	4.8	5.5	4.4
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58,783	59,504	57,927	58,763	2,037	1,950	1,914	1,763	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,950,951	2,001,817	1,968,981	2,024,774	72,939	70,380	70,269	67,062	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.3
Rochester.....	120,490	121,977	121,268	123,370	3,936	3,800	3,814	3,559	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9
St. Cloud.....	109,262	110,693	109,674	111,270	4,247	3,996	4,063	3,650	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.3
Mississippi	1,292,264	1,306,229	1,292,473	1,303,700	87,736	79,393	82,624	79,050	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	167,482	168,148	168,847	169,062	11,219	10,039	10,394	10,078	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.0
Hattiesburg.....	66,953	69,130	66,789	68,309	4,200	3,779	3,872	3,750	6.3	5.5	5.8	5.5
Jackson.....	274,140	277,634	273,181	278,404	15,710	14,635	14,522	14,578	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.2
Missouri	3,152,760	3,085,454	3,145,778	3,096,906	155,158	120,004	162,471	124,840	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.0
Cape Girardeau.....	49,862	46,900	48,864	46,544	2,625	2,013	2,651	1,967	5.3	4.3	5.4	4.2
Columbia.....	97,684	96,099	98,075	97,698	3,864	2,816	3,844	2,850	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.9
Jefferson City.....	77,654	75,314	78,033	75,875	3,376	2,631	3,463	2,725	4.3	3.5	4.4	3.6
Joplin.....	87,951	85,093	87,478	85,170	4,213	3,292	4,287	3,262	4.8	3.9	4.9	3.8
Kansas City.....	1,139,445	1,139,209	1,154,722	1,157,509	51,408	43,752	58,247	49,251	4.5	3.8	5.0	4.3
St. Joseph.....	66,618	65,104	67,160	65,757	2,977	2,418	3,036	2,450	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.7
St. Louis ²	1,500,094	1,469,746	1,499,611	1,480,598	73,653	58,754	75,578	59,518	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.0
Springfield.....	234,158	229,723	235,126	233,721	10,400	7,846	10,308	7,728	4.4	3.4	4.4	3.3
Montana	534,086	532,220	537,115	535,627	22,468	20,326	20,466	18,551	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5
Billings.....	88,701	88,678	88,324	88,599	3,474	3,171	3,179	2,900	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3
Great Falls.....	38,863	38,575	37,800	37,684	1,608	1,436	1,471	1,305	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.5
Missoula.....	62,221	61,996	61,042	60,953	2,361	2,134	2,171	1,962	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.2
Nebraska	1,023,027	1,018,589	1,026,937	1,022,775	35,621	31,235	35,980	30,748	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.0
Grand Island.....	43,988	44,209	44,059	44,198	1,602	1,314	1,576	1,313	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.0
Lincoln.....	176,080	176,814	178,397	179,132	5,732	5,036	5,754	4,876	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	479,804	482,696	486,684	487,922	17,388	15,323	17,663	15,233	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.1
Nevada	1,427,966	1,444,350	1,435,612	1,451,360	84,989	70,121	83,557	74,345	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.1
Carson City.....	24,936	24,719	25,160	24,914	1,510	1,125	1,439	1,208	6.1	4.6	5.7	4.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,047,268	1,061,707	1,055,184	1,069,008	64,145	53,992	63,583	57,317	5.1	5.1	6.0	5.4
Reno.....	231,401	234,629	231,897	234,898	11,982	9,435	11,464	9,898	5.2	4.0	4.9	4.2
New Hampshire	754,888	760,050	761,939	763,814	21,559	20,229	21,521	19,434	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
Dover-Durham.....	83,314	84,346	84,072	84,907	2,190	2,105	2,281	2,058	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4
Manchester.....	117,408	119,149	116,919	118,333	3,330	3,194	3,287	2,990	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5
Portsmouth.....	76,650	76,474	77,814	76,713	1,958	1,883	1,965	1,802	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
New Jersey	4,570,417	4,549,942	4,591,439	4,588,472	236,030	196,364	252,733	217,050	5.2	4.3	5.5	4.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	125,850	126,207	128,137	128,005	9,180	7,965	9,335	8,410	7.3	6.3	7.3	6.6
Ocean City.....	54,105	54,004	58,242	58,050	3,918	3,240	3,609	3,063	7.2	6.0	6.2	5.3
Trenton.....	200,731	201,584	201,869	204,274	9,310	7,670	10,229	8,783	4.6	3.8	5.1	4.3
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	67,635	67,249	65,827	65,661	5,109	4,160	5,306	4,527	7.6	6.2	8.1	6.9
New Mexico	932,354	937,016	932,188	929,644	70,024	63,328	69,792	65,081	7.5	6.8	7.5	7.0
Albuquerque.....	423,347	430,026	424,575	425,751	29,007	26,881	29,031	27,826	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.5
Farmington.....	53,944	53,196	52,880	51,114	5,382	4,235	5,471	4,195	10.0	8.0	10.3	8.2
Las Cruces.....	95,106	95,652	94,189	94,258	7,706	7,164	7,411	7,238	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7
Santa Fe.....	73,040	73,643	73,290	73,750	4,273	4,096	4,332	4,317	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.9
New York	9,644,655	9,741,344	9,696,799	9,829,570	455,409	440,691	487,956	477,532	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	452,413	452,036	452,131	452,179	18,324	19,414	18,942	19,537	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3
Binghamton.....	110,058	109,570	108,771	108,756	5,679	5,909	5,806	5,791	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	551,883	550,420	553,029	551,295	25,974	28,043	27,923	29,282	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.3
Elmira.....	36,825	36,039	36,458	35,814	2,016	1,936	2,048	1,930	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4
Glens Falls.....	62,570	62,835	63,683	63,594	2,585	2,606	2,705	2,664	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Ithaca.....	50,134	49,794	49,530	49,428	2,286	2,440	2,248	2,372	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.8
Kingston.....	89,899	89,884	89,078	89,848	3,832	3,978	4,098	4,101	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,063,161	10,153,341	10,131,061	10,269,641	487,809	437,538	527,389	487,397	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.7
Rochester.....	528,871	524,441	525,902	521,130	23,929	25,350	25,185	25,893	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0
Syracuse.....	309,577	308,086	309,760	309,816	14,674	15,354	15,071	15,381	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0
Utica-Rome.....	131,073	130,894	132,332	132,488	6,031	6,397	6,180	6,463	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.9
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	47,181	47,142	47,533	47,533	2,453	2,527	2,586	2,597	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5
North Carolina	4,877,332	4,915,486	4,903,825	4,956,887	252,690	207,689	257,157	221,461	5.2	4.2	5.2	4.5
Asheville.....	225,790	227,785	227,396	229,000	9,346	7,703	9,493	8,347	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.6
Burlington.....	78,463	79,335	78,995	80,166	3,962	3,703	3,995	3,490	5.0	4.1	5.1	4.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,281,399	1,306,614	1,286,097	1,311,861	63,428	52,318	64,010	55,261	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	287,339	292,869	289,490	295,868	13,512	11,105	13,710	11,988	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.1
Fayetteville.....	148,630	147,188	146,438	146,680	9,590	7,740	9,819	8,278	6.5	5.3	6.7	5.6
Goldensboro.....	53,523	52,492	54,042	53,046	3,057	2,534	3,208	2,723	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.1
Greensboro-High Point.....	364,754	368,436	366,728	369,378	19,889	16,579	20,201	17,711	5.5	4.5	5.5	4.8
Greenville.....	88,126	86,943	88,567	88,047	5,216	4,263	5,302	4,527	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	170,763	171,103	170,775	172,148	8,387	6,844	8,523	7,335	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.3
Jacksonville.....	63,655	63,601	61,861	62,124	3,527	2,926	3,575	3,215	5.5	4.6	5.8	5.2
New Bern.....	52,258	52,445	52,451	53,008	2,750	2,275	2,767	2,426	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.6
Raleigh.....	679,437	694,768	687,461	706,906	30,574	25,692	31,050	27,603	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.9
Rocky Mount.....	66,323	64,670	66,994	65,282	4,869	4,163	5,114	4,305	7.3	6.4	7.6	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	144,262	146,027	145,430	148,179	6,993	5,790	7,089	6,151	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.2
Winston-Salem.....	321,856	321,299	322,242	323,753	16,115	13,283	16,350	14,072	5.0	4.1	5.1	4.3
North Dakota.....	425,186	425,468	424,877	425,072	14,765	10,843	12,420	8,621	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.0
Bismarck.....	71,597	71,249	71,932	71,241	2,101	1,746	1,826	1,389	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.9
Fargo.....	136,561	139,496	137,587	140,666	3,667	3,235	3,249	2,744	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0
Grand Forks.....	57,066	57,141	56,243	56,042	1,918	1,753	1,730	1,558	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8
Ohio.....	5,754,452	5,833,850	5,778,517	5,846,505	286,907	312,789	289,528	322,283	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.5
Akron.....	357,868	359,922	361,028	361,852	17,767	19,086	17,952	19,205	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.3
Canton-Massillon.....	200,740	200,369	200,293	200,256	10,652	10,912	10,727	10,911	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Cincinnati.....	1,094,754	1,130,382	1,101,354	1,136,624	48,543	53,222	48,170	53,545	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,037,092	1,056,355	1,052,757	1,059,725	59,098	67,205	59,057	69,772	5.7	6.4	5.6	6.6
Columbus.....	1,057,444	1,078,538	1,063,771	1,083,514	44,402	47,622	44,209	47,413	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4
Dayton.....	384,692	387,372	387,954	391,822	18,241	19,775	18,288	19,839	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.1
Lima.....	48,565	49,075	48,965	49,153	2,377	2,588	2,795	2,922	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.9
Mansfield.....	53,785	54,163	54,046	54,731	2,815	3,040	2,974	3,296	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.0
Springfield.....	64,146	64,303	63,559	64,178	3,256	3,370	3,454	3,678	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7
Toledo.....	304,683	310,009	305,131	312,256	14,354	19,151	14,713	19,612	4.7	6.2	4.8	6.3
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	52,446	51,640	52,429	51,347	4,010	3,545	3,979	3,489	7.6	6.9	7.6	6.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	250,297	250,023	251,782	251,043	15,465	16,185	15,946	19,761	6.2	6.5	6.3	7.9
Oklahoma.....	1,839,619	1,827,474	1,831,221	1,822,545	99,152	88,494	93,412	82,209	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.5
Enid.....	30,154	30,837	30,363	30,836	1,468	1,233	1,321	1,136	4.9	4.0	4.4	3.7
Lawton.....	53,070	52,962	52,855	52,413	2,739	2,571	2,529	2,407	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6
Oklahoma City.....	671,669	674,781	670,913	675,503	31,788	29,445	29,749	27,317	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.0
Tulsa.....	480,531	475,240	480,289	478,201	26,075	23,795	24,773	22,214	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.6
Oregon.....	2,074,431	2,130,484	2,084,202	2,153,370	109,759	85,335	110,678	94,643	5.3	4.0	5.3	4.4
Albany.....	57,574	58,774	57,187	58,867	3,538	2,666	3,539	2,994	6.1	4.5	6.2	5.1
Bend-Redmond.....	90,887	94,546	92,254	95,981	4,555	3,638	4,569	3,917	5.0	3.8	5.0	4.1
Corvallis.....	47,703	48,959	45,593	46,641	2,273	1,696	2,242	1,869	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.0
Eugene.....	180,392	183,844	178,554	183,482	10,265	8,162	10,263	9,013	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.9
Grants Pass.....	34,795	36,002	34,610	36,033	2,376	1,816	2,416	2,032	6.8	5.0	7.0	5.6
Medford.....	102,185	104,480	101,802	104,760	6,400	4,821	6,537	5,403	6.3	4.6	6.4	5.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,274,634	1,312,456	1,286,315	1,332,499	65,330	50,614	65,871	55,068	5.1	3.9	5.1	4.1
Salem.....	199,325	204,714	200,988	207,770	11,185	8,727	11,318	9,725	5.6	4.3	5.6	4.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,521,308	6,507,324	6,572,241	6,531,473	370,348	329,741	395,273	348,425	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	440,675	435,286	441,404	435,948	23,744	21,838	25,389	23,282	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.3
Altoona.....	62,206	61,646	62,633	61,529	3,451	3,176	3,660	3,255	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.3
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,656	42,592	43,191	43,145	2,440	2,129	2,598	2,315	5.7	5.0	6.0	5.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	78,467	78,096	78,393	78,255	4,238	3,614	4,459	3,786	5.4	4.6	5.7	4.8
East Stroudsburg.....	82,702	82,349	84,111	83,006	5,396	4,909	5,663	5,106	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.2
Erie.....	135,190	133,206	136,003	133,874	9,294	7,784	9,719	8,109	6.9	5.8	7.1	6.1
Gettysburg.....	55,643	56,483	56,047	56,616	2,396	2,221	2,619	2,348	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	300,751	305,293	304,358	308,428	14,532	13,465	15,365	14,055	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.6
Johnstown.....	61,962	61,197	62,262	61,175	4,617	4,044	4,804	4,113	7.5	6.6	7.7	6.7
Lancaster.....	284,292	287,402	287,241	287,668	12,727	11,711	13,819	12,408	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.3
Lebanon.....	71,804	72,106	71,998	72,120	3,388	3,088	3,621	3,263	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,103,959	3,120,965	3,126,766	3,132,538	166,192	150,206	178,486	163,340	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,230,414	1,218,930	1,239,250	1,222,375	73,140	64,473	77,152	66,260	5.9	5.3	6.2	5.4
Reading.....	215,157	216,283	216,662	217,986	11,343	10,241	11,940	10,676	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	282,209	278,473	283,420	280,982	18,063	15,858	18,989	16,863	6.4	5.7	6.7	6.0
State College.....	76,570	75,183	77,764	75,988	3,681	3,033	3,920	3,332	4.8	4.0	5.0	4.4
Williamsport.....	59,141	57,649	59,245	57,452	4,089	3,264	4,245	3,363	6.9	5.7	7.2	5.9
York-Hanover.....	237,337	236,491	238,560	236,830	11,869	11,299	12,626	12,061	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.1
Rhode Island.....	556,175	560,988	560,384	565,184	28,574	23,467	31,448	26,896	5.1	4.2	5.6	4.8
Providence-Warwick.....	683,851	691,097	686,156	694,359	34,192	30,014	36,939	33,541	5.0	4.3	5.4	4.8
South Carolina.....	2,329,058	2,348,378	2,327,413	2,355,987	122,678	98,413	115,692	102,331	5.3	4.2	5.0	4.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	378,164	382,928	379,072	383,964	17,295	13,872	16,143	14,038	4.6	3.6	4.3	3.7
Columbia.....	405,145	408,222	407,008	410,681	20,417	16,550	19,211	16,681	5.0	4.1	4.7	4.1
Florence.....	96,599	97,767	95,840	97,643	5,692	4,606	5,359	4,722	5.9	4.7	5.6	4.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	425,443	426,778	423,754	426,461	20,716	16,448	19,357	17,570	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	87,585	88,454	87,957	89,303	4,314	3,451	4,079	3,504	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	199,176	202,786	200,970	204,488	10,841	8,970	10,342	9,108	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.5
Spartanburg.....	155,513	157,889	154,473	157,611	8,273	6,645	7,767	7,799	5.3	4.2	5.0	4.9
Sumter.....	44,715	44,653	44,634	44,825	2,819	2,367	2,643	2,415	6.3	5.3	5.9	5.4
South Dakota.....	461,502	464,386	462,389	465,313	12,784	13,937	11,911	14,041	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0
Rapid City.....	74,141	75,926	74,776	76,472	2,079	2,286	1,869	2,254	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.9
Sioux Falls.....	145,379	148,560	147,845	150,732	3,312	3,679	2,985	3,677	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.4
Tennessee.....	3,168,941	3,195,412	3,173,928	3,210,296	166,315	133,335	163,765	132,778	5.2	4.2	5.2	4.1
Chattanooga.....	263,389	269,981	264,534	271,161	13,832	11,731	14,110	11,795	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.3
Clarksville.....	110,362	111,262	109,884	111,756	6,594	5,931	6,456	6,079	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.4
Cleveland.....	57,292	58,884	58,058	59,718	3,111	2,564	3,036	2,495	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.2
Jackson.....	64,143	64,676	64,593	64,728	3,566	2,844	3,463	2,768	5.6	4.4	5.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	June		July		June		July	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	88,952	89,349	89,333	89,767	5,209	4,163	5,020	4,139	5.9	4.7	5.6	4.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	138,136	137,860	137,832	138,608	7,769	6,292	7,736	6,269	5.6	4.6	5.6	4.5
Knoxville.....	418,585	415,289	417,957	417,230	20,912	16,872	20,555	16,763	5.0	4.1	4.9	4.0
Memphis.....	630,361	638,604	632,236	641,376	37,111	31,039	35,726	30,591	5.9	4.9	5.7	4.8
Morristown.....	50,489	51,271	50,778	51,608	2,947	2,269	2,841	2,273	5.8	4.4	5.6	4.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	983,781	1,006,690	989,669	1,012,303	41,441	33,243	40,551	32,900	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.3
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	74,326	74,390	74,624	73,810	3,198	3,177	3,248	2,943	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0
Amarillo.....	131,475	132,446	131,554	132,136	4,409	4,440	4,619	4,154	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,113,964	1,134,194	1,117,694	1,132,924	38,503	38,645	39,810	36,403	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	174,594	173,067	173,976	171,551	12,476	12,654	13,072	11,720	7.1	7.3	7.5	6.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	167,916	168,210	168,161	167,560	13,110	13,162	12,944	11,812	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.0
College Station-Bryan.....	122,747	124,893	122,139	124,079	5,169	4,756	5,171	4,376	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5
Corpus Christi.....	206,669	209,563	206,239	208,060	13,018	12,436	13,030	11,427	6.3	5.9	6.3	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,685,363	3,772,100	3,711,345	3,783,287	152,209	151,613	155,477	141,536	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7
El Paso.....	348,755	355,925	350,843	355,204	18,485	18,031	18,761	16,500	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,295,875	3,323,431	3,310,789	3,319,615	185,761	176,442	190,493	162,644	5.6	5.3	5.8	4.9
Killeen-Temple.....	175,355	177,979	176,082	178,853	8,468	7,877	8,564	7,379	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.1
Laredo.....	113,665	114,551	114,230	114,246	6,246	5,436	6,194	4,840	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.2
Longview.....	99,001	96,912	98,926	96,828	6,822	5,445	6,915	4,945	6.9	5.6	7.0	5.1
Lubbock.....	159,248	160,179	158,643	159,240	6,372	6,210	6,485	5,760	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	338,414	341,460	332,337	333,708	28,572	28,482	28,383	25,549	8.4	8.3	8.5	7.7
Midland.....	86,550	86,722	87,151	86,885	4,296	3,019	4,258	2,768	5.0	3.5	4.9	3.2
Odessa.....	75,298	73,858	75,770	74,168	5,503	3,441	4,552	3,122	4.2	4.7	7.2	4.2
San Angelo.....	55,610	54,205	55,026	53,683	2,675	2,267	2,729	2,074	4.8	4.2	5.0	3.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,136,978	1,154,036	1,145,861	1,154,308	46,219	44,940	47,375	42,325	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.7
Sherman-Denison.....	61,148	61,798	61,532	61,754	2,505	2,381	2,585	2,191	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.5
Texarkana.....	66,185	66,080	65,937	64,952	3,048	3,208	3,375	3,044	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.7
Tyler.....	106,070	107,169	106,285	107,235	5,140	4,555	5,190	4,228	4.8	4.3	4.9	3.9
Victoria.....	46,990	46,779	47,353	46,545	2,847	2,377	2,858	2,201	6.1	5.1	6.0	4.7
Waco.....	122,172	122,225	122,920	122,604	5,459	5,858	5,570	5,447	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4
Wichita Falls.....	64,548	63,447	64,617	63,280	3,045	2,629	3,088	2,458	4.7	4.1	4.8	3.9
Utah.....												
Logan.....	68,754	70,332	66,073	67,837	2,399	2,335	2,243	2,142	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	317,573	331,993	320,390	333,077	12,020	12,889	11,360	12,010	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6
Provo-Orem.....	285,266	299,160	283,824	297,723	10,081	10,760	9,480	9,905	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3
St. George.....	67,839	72,034	67,837	72,386	2,758	2,947	2,671	2,683	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7
Salt Lake City.....	636,978	665,264	643,280	665,875	22,631	25,010	21,385	22,829	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.4
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	349,875	347,150	351,345	349,516	12,015	10,693	11,996	10,606	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.0
Wilmington.....	125,844	125,940	126,821	127,159	3,730	3,215	3,755	3,255	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	88,167	90,691	88,536	91,266	4,414	4,052	4,310	3,919	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.3
Charlottesville.....	115,281	119,774	114,077	118,200	4,475	4,395	4,426	4,286	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6
Harrisonburg.....	64,244	66,136	64,771	66,255	2,926	2,782	2,905	2,633	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.0
Lynchburg.....	121,417	123,211	122,288	124,666	6,007	5,928	6,047	5,787	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6
Richmond.....	665,575	688,464	670,016	694,755	28,821	27,418	29,234	27,446	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.0
Roanoke.....	157,626	161,823	157,982	162,295	6,466	6,489	6,555	6,456	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,019	60,964	59,391	61,109	2,230	2,275	2,239	2,221	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	842,727	853,792	849,954	857,034	40,107	37,244	40,861	37,370	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.4
Winchester.....	69,761	71,550	70,051	71,791	2,637	2,512	2,646	2,497	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,655,602	3,719,372	3,675,259	3,755,253	196,498	164,023	198,745	165,240	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	107,041	110,439	109,655	113,483	6,482	5,321	6,547	5,361	6.1	4.8	6.0	4.7
Kennecook-Richland.....	116,764	118,692	118,204	120,579	6,948	5,589	7,055	5,675	6.0	4.7	6.0	4.7
Longview.....	140,226	142,501	137,598	141,588	8,730	6,762	8,648	6,754	6.2	4.7	6.3	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	44,233	44,554	44,769	45,705	3,333	2,561	3,280	2,575	7.5	5.7	7.3	5.6
Olympia-Tumwater.....	57,951	59,393	59,396	61,567	3,860	3,022	3,857	3,030	6.7	5.1	6.5	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	128,455	133,127	130,056	134,848	7,614	6,179	7,670	6,374	5.9	4.6	5.9	4.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,025,938	2,052,794	2,035,613	2,063,654	93,103	81,996	94,527	82,409	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.0
Walla Walla.....	253,659	258,844	254,619	261,192	16,328	13,041	16,408	13,316	6.4	5.0	6.4	5.1
Wenatchee.....	30,637	31,708	30,918	32,040	1,669	1,381	1,708	1,412	5.4	4.4	5.5	4.4
Yakima.....	70,867	72,232	71,987	76,233	3,593	2,848	3,588	2,666	5.1	3.9	5.0	3.5
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	131,763	136,352	130,545	135,124	8,805	6,797	8,974	6,549	6.7	5.0	6.9	4.8
Charleston.....	795,837	795,370	791,694	786,222	48,771	40,182	45,427	39,003	6.1	5.1	5.7	5.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	47,153	45,487	47,066	45,056	3,442	2,533	3,192	2,449	7.3	5.6	6.8	5.4
Morgantown.....	98,947	98,765	98,452	97,785	5,766	4,970	5,449	4,809	5.8	5.0	5.5	4.9
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	147,304	148,462	146,730	147,149	9,375	8,958	9,117	8,697	6.4	6.0	6.2	5.9
Wheeling.....	64,459	66,124	65,494	66,559	3,332	2,766	3,021	2,646	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.0
Wisconsin.....	39,811	39,470	39,498	39,080	2,402	2,082	2,225	2,112	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.4
Wausau.....	66,420	65,546	65,841	64,961	4,474	3,635	4,246	3,549	6.7	5.5	6.4	5.5
Wisconsin.....	3,164,710	3,205,686	3,164,480	3,203,258	141,330	111,177	131,738	106,979	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.3
Appleton.....	133,893	136,900	133,902	137,174	5,298	4,187	4,808	4,082	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	June		July		June		July	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	92,426	92,243	92,492	92,312	3,817	3,048	3,484	2,906	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.1
Fond du Lac.....	57,930	59,594	57,932	58,958	2,370	1,864	2,218	1,766	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.0
Green Bay.....	174,823	176,939	175,051	176,598	7,229	5,642	6,614	5,476	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,481	87,480	86,165	88,476	4,208	3,338	3,833	3,117	4.9	3.8	4.4	3.5
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78,220	78,915	78,172	78,970	3,223	2,576	3,036	2,449	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.1
Madison.....	385,729	392,823	389,208	394,815	13,182	10,568	11,837	9,949	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	834,973	840,116	838,105	846,685	41,407	32,799	39,834	32,311	5.0	3.9	4.8	3.8
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,794	94,943	94,305	95,461	3,918	3,203	3,598	3,057	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.2
Racine.....	101,207	101,734	101,676	102,643	5,591	4,278	5,636	4,335	5.5	4.2	5.5	4.2
Sheboygan.....	63,766	64,195	63,985	64,315	2,445	1,968	2,215	1,855	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.9
Wausau.....	75,171	76,682	74,764	76,003	2,978	2,388	2,772	2,305	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.0
Wyoming.....	308,256	300,631	306,926	298,160	17,119	12,168	15,458	11,420	5.6	4.0	5.0	3.8
Casper.....	41,371	38,869	41,171	38,919	3,204	2,054	2,955	1,942	7.7	5.3	7.2	5.0
Cheyenne.....	48,594	48,630	49,240	48,942	2,147	1,788	1,890	1,682	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.4
Puerto Rico.....	1,108,392	1,087,821	1,125,198	1,095,817	119,781	102,258	140,449	114,108	10.8	9.4	12.5	10.4
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	87,849	87,342	89,672	88,671	12,326	11,116	14,249	12,355	14.0	12.7	15.9	13.9
Arecibo.....	51,922	50,627	53,264	51,307	6,430	5,464	7,412	5,953	12.4	10.8	13.9	11.6
Guayama.....	22,052	21,403	22,417	21,948	3,613	3,168	4,127	3,840	16.4	14.8	18.4	17.5
Mayaguez.....	28,633	28,908	29,151	29,194	3,435	3,388	4,170	3,622	12.0	11.7	14.3	12.4
Ponce.....	96,017	93,800	98,006	95,462	13,423	11,257	15,373	12,643	14.0	12.0	15.7	13.2
San German.....	36,681	37,402	37,394	37,902	5,093	5,172	5,952	5,579	13.9	13.8	15.9	14.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	739,443	721,696	749,792	726,295	68,624	56,455	81,185	63,234	9.3	7.8	10.8	8.7

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	June		July		June		July	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p
California.....	19,106,981	19,146,431	19,209,227	19,285,019	1,060,958	939,184	1,115,050	1,033,475	5.6	4.9	5.8	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,620,438	6,685,853	6,677,694	6,757,491	338,351	293,196	366,944	336,847	5.1	4.4	5.5	5.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,599,790	1,582,350	1,608,723	1,596,366	68,086	60,713	71,298	67,038	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,020,648	5,103,503	5,068,971	5,161,125	270,265	232,483	295,646	269,809	5.4	4.6	5.8	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,540,400	2,539,877	2,565,142	2,568,303	100,913	91,483	105,733	100,054	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.9
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,393,850	1,392,485	1,405,175	1,407,403	63,285	56,301	66,107	61,684	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,005,271	1,007,303	1,017,001	1,019,116	32,822	30,832	34,585	33,568	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3
San Rafael.....	141,279	140,089	142,966	141,784	4,806	4,350	4,802	4,802	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4
District of Columbia.....	394,651	405,058	397,407	406,106	24,938	25,768	25,186	28,101	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,325,964	3,426,136	3,353,057	3,455,699	134,057	132,130	134,186	134,422	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	683,185	702,833	689,161	709,659	25,347	24,487	24,773	24,483	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,642,779	2,723,303	2,663,896	2,746,040	108,710	107,643	109,413	109,939	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
Florida.....	9,825,069	10,144,177	9,879,776	10,169,893	497,771	442,536	508,776	442,144	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,038,779	3,148,279	3,061,366	3,172,946	157,011	142,486	159,871	141,864	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,005,044	1,043,881	1,009,490	1,041,753	47,943	42,522	48,890	42,250	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,324,933	1,374,924	1,343,295	1,401,946	73,568	68,160	73,618	67,042	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	708,802	729,474	708,581	729,247	35,500	31,804	37,363	32,572	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.5
Illinois.....	6,610,567	6,546,903	6,607,396	6,530,008	393,374	329,021	386,828	319,713	6.0	5.0	5.9	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,998,171	4,958,300	4,994,264	4,943,954	300,782	242,613	289,509	234,632	6.0	4.9	5.8	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,862,266	3,824,937	3,852,098	3,805,409	240,548	193,223	229,412	183,270	6.2	5.1	6.0	4.8
Elgin.....	324,566	321,279	326,345	322,550	16,791	15,302	17,033	15,279	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.7
Gary ³	345,803	343,882	346,291	343,328	20,760	13,740	20,138	15,752	6.0	4.0	5.8	4.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	465,536	468,202	469,530	472,667	22,683	20,348	22,926	20,331	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,628,844	3,729,964	3,634,702	3,738,156	145,385	162,588	139,969	162,958	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,671,559	2,748,818	2,671,945	2,749,405	99,141	110,073	95,058	109,439	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,581,769	1,633,842	1,584,584	1,636,898	56,439	63,747	53,513	63,167	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	105,239	108,459	105,182	108,855	4,948	5,454	4,838	5,719	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.3
Framingham.....	156,922	160,740	156,436	160,231	5,187	5,913	4,973	6,024	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	115,530	118,299	115,209	117,691	4,118	4,340	3,962	4,211	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	96,592	98,227	96,439	98,033	4,923	5,543	4,674	5,297	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	186,839	191,576	187,630	192,023	7,623	8,381	7,555	8,482	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	84,179	86,159	83,736	86,038	3,428	3,731	3,256	3,653	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2
Nashua ²	171,302	173,958	169,977	172,258	5,439	5,165	5,397	5,047	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	90,328	92,880	90,171	92,881	3,472	3,800	3,280	3,731	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	82,859	84,678	82,581	84,497	3,564	3,999	3,610	4,108	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.9
Michigan.....	4,877,133	4,890,479	4,891,813	4,901,959	251,290	194,934	282,996	241,616	5.2	4.0	5.8	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,074,843	2,085,871	2,098,213	2,104,286	118,349	77,173	132,532	93,293	5.7	3.7	6.3	4.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	773,600	777,253	784,456	783,490	52,141	35,146	59,873	43,877	6.7	4.5	7.6	5.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,301,243	1,308,619	1,313,757	1,320,797	66,208	42,028	72,659	49,417	5.1	3.2	5.5	3.7
New York.....	9,644,655	9,741,344	9,696,799	9,829,570	455,409	440,691	487,956	477,532	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,063,161	10,153,341	10,131,061	10,269,641	487,809	437,538	527,389	487,397	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	195,925	196,114	197,135	198,494	8,086	8,523	8,430	8,613	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,501,704	1,511,610	1,507,914	1,522,586	59,549	63,441	64,853	67,763	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
Newark ³	1,261,206	1,241,561	1,265,739	1,251,829	65,098	54,525	69,905	60,053	5.2	4.4	5.5	4.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,104,326	7,204,056	7,160,273	7,296,732	355,076	311,049	384,201	350,968	5.0	4.3	5.4	4.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,521,308	6,507,324	6,572,241	6,531,473	370,348	329,741	395,273	348,425	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,103,959	3,120,965	3,126,766	3,132,538	166,192	150,206	178,486	163,340	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.2
Camden ³	642,611	644,347	641,985	643,892	33,888	28,106	36,514	31,505	5.3	4.4	5.7	4.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,081,512	1,090,662	1,091,918	1,094,730	48,060	43,581	52,397	47,583	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.3
Philadelphia.....	1,001,334	1,005,785	1,013,455	1,013,474	65,244	59,215	70,908	64,202	6.5	5.9	7.0	6.3
Wilmington ³	378,502	380,171	379,408	380,442	19,000	19,304	18,667	20,050	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.3
Texas.....	13,319,665	13,462,252	13,356,834	13,433,444	662,948	631,134	674,961	583,958	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,685,363	3,772,100	3,711,345	3,783,287	152,209	151,613	155,477	141,536	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,481,071	2,544,769	2,500,683	2,550,825	99,932	101,810	102,395	94,655	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,204,292	1,227,331	1,210,662	1,232,462	52,277	49,803	53,082	46,881	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.8
Washington.....	3,655,602	3,719,372	3,675,259	3,755,253	196,498	164,023	198,745	165,240	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,025,938	2,052,794	2,035,613	2,063,654	93,103	81,996	94,527	82,409	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,625,945	1,639,944	1,629,753	1,642,051	67,587	61,091	68,725	61,181	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	399,993	412,850	405,860	421,603	25,516	20,905	25,802	21,228	6.4	5.1	6.4	5.0

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,981.6	2,015.5	1,970.1	2,001.4	31.3	1.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.5	46.4	46.3	46.5	0.2	0.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	62.6	65.5	62.9	64.8	1.9	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover.....	522.2	529.9	521.4	528.9	7.5	1.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	76.3	78.3	75.4	77.7	2.3	3.1
Decatur.....	54.8	54.8	53.6	54.1	0.5	0.9
Dothan.....	57.7	58.2	57.4	58.0	0.6	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.0	57.4	56.3	57.2	0.9	1.6
Gadsden.....	38.5	39.4	38.2	38.7	0.5	1.3
Huntsville.....	225.4	231.1	223.2	230.1	6.9	3.1
Mobile.....	180.0	179.8	178.2	178.1	-0.1	-0.1
Montgomery.....	174.2	176.6	173.3	175.0	1.7	1.0
Tuscaloosa.....	104.6	106.6	103.9	106.2	2.3	2.2
Alaska.....	349.2	352.3	356.4	356.1	-0.3	-0.1
Anchorage.....	183.1	184.3	182.2	183.0	0.8	0.4
Fairbanks.....	38.7	38.1	39.2	38.6	-0.6	-1.5
Arizona.....	2,642.0	2,702.4	2,636.5	2,681.5	45.0	1.7
Flagstaff.....	65.7	66.3	65.4	66.5	1.1	1.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	47.5	48.3	47.9	48.6	0.7	1.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	1,926.7	1,982.7	1,926.8	1,968.9	42.1	2.2
Prescott.....	62.1	62.7	61.5	62.0	0.5	0.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.3	33.9	33.6	32.8	-0.8	-2.4
Tucson.....	362.8	364.7	360.1	362.2	2.1	0.6
Yuma.....	51.7	54.1	51.3	53.3	2.0	3.9
Arkansas.....	1,226.0	1,255.7	1,211.6	1,244.5	32.9	2.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	243.7	253.8	242.0	251.2	9.2	3.8
Fort Smith.....	114.5	113.7	111.7	111.2	-0.5	-0.4
Hot Springs.....	38.5	39.0	37.6	38.7	1.1	2.9
Jonesboro.....	55.5	56.9	55.2	56.4	1.2	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	353.7	356.3	350.6	353.7	3.1	0.9
Pine Bluff.....	33.2	33.1	32.5	32.4	-0.1	-0.3
California.....	16,451.6	16,803.5	16,382.4	16,669.7	287.3	1.8
Bakersfield.....	256.1	258.7	250.5	253.6	3.1	1.2
Chico.....	79.4	82.3	79.0	81.1	2.1	2.7
El Centro.....	52.1	53.3	50.0	50.7	0.7	1.4
Fresno.....	337.8	345.7	333.5	340.8	7.3	2.2
Hanford-Corcoran.....	38.9	39.4	39.3	39.7	0.4	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,944.2	6,040.2	5,919.8	5,993.0	73.2	1.2
Madera.....	36.9	38.4	36.5	38.0	1.5	4.1
Merced.....	65.3	67.1	62.7	63.7	1.0	1.6
Modesto.....	171.2	177.2	173.5	177.7	4.2	2.4
Napa.....	71.1	73.6	71.5	73.5	2.0	2.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	300.3	310.7	297.3	305.4	8.1	2.7
Redding.....	66.3	68.6	64.9	67.4	2.5	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,389.0	1,436.2	1,378.0	1,419.7	41.7	3.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	953.5	972.9	949.3	966.4	17.1	1.8
Salinas.....	137.3	139.2	135.8	136.7	0.9	0.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,421.6	1,449.2	1,420.9	1,441.3	20.4	1.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,339.5	2,392.7	2,346.1	2,388.5	42.4	1.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,073.2	1,091.7	1,074.0	1,084.5	10.5	1.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	116.3	119.6	112.4	115.2	2.8	2.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	103.1	105.7	100.8	102.6	1.8	1.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	181.6	185.0	180.3	182.0	1.7	0.9
Santa Rosa.....	201.7	205.5	202.2	204.0	1.8	0.9
Stockton-Lodi.....	224.3	229.2	224.9	227.7	2.8	1.2
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	136.8	137.6	134.8	137.0	2.2	1.6
Visalia-Porterville.....	123.4	127.4	122.4	124.7	2.3	1.9
Yuba City.....	42.4	44.3	42.1	43.1	1.0	2.4
Colorado.....	2,610.6	2,668.4	2,612.5	2,661.3	48.8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	185.1	188.2	183.2	187.9	4.7	2.6
Colorado Springs.....	281.3	287.3	279.8	284.7	4.9	1.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,442.4	1,474.4	1,444.3	1,473.0	28.7	2.0
Fort Collins.....	160.7	172.0	161.0	168.8	7.8	4.8
Grand Junction.....	61.0	60.9	60.7	60.8	0.1	0.2
Greeley.....	98.0	101.7	97.4	100.9	3.5	3.6
Pueblo.....	61.8	62.5	61.2	61.8	0.6	1.0
Connecticut.....	1,700.3	1,712.8	1,677.5	1,694.8	17.3	1.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	418.0	421.1	416.0	420.0	4.0	1.0
Danbury.....	79.6	80.5	78.7	79.8	1.1	1.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	574.4	579.4	566.7	572.0	5.3	0.9
New Haven.....	285.8	289.6	277.9	283.4	5.5	2.0
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	131.1	132.7	131.0	133.3	2.3	1.8
Waterbury.....	68.2	67.6	66.9	67.2	0.3	0.4
Delaware.....	457.9	462.5	459.0	461.9	2.9	0.6
Dover.....	68.7	69.8	68.2	69.5	1.3	1.9
Salisbury ¹	167.6	169.7	169.2	173.7	4.5	2.7
District of Columbia.....	775.5	792.4	787.0	803.1	16.1	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,246.9	3,312.6	3,238.4	3,321.5	83.1	2.6
Florida.....	8,269.6	8,527.8	8,269.9	8,503.3	233.4	2.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	251.2	252.3	249.9	252.1	2.2	0.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	114.0	116.8	114.8	116.8	2.0	1.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	194.8	198.9	195.9	198.1	2.2	1.1
Gainesville.....	133.8	139.6	135.3	139.6	4.3	3.2
Homosassa Springs.....	33.0	33.1	31.9	32.1	0.2	0.6
Jacksonville.....	661.8	686.6	665.7	683.4	17.7	2.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	211.2	218.6	210.8	218.7	7.9	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,545.2	2,625.9	2,543.6	2,620.4	76.8	3.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	138.7	141.8	137.5	141.7	4.2	3.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	290.0	303.0	288.8	303.8	15.0	5.2
Ocala.....	99.2	102.3	100.0	102.1	2.1	2.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,192.1	1,239.1	1,197.6	1,236.4	38.8	3.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	207.4	215.5	208.9	215.7	6.8	3.3
Panama City.....	85.1	86.8	85.3	86.6	1.3	1.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	171.4	175.7	171.7	175.0	3.3	1.9
Port St. Lucie.....	139.8	144.4	139.3	142.6	3.3	2.4
Punta Gorda.....	46.4	48.4	46.4	47.8	1.4	3.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	49.2	51.0	49.2	50.7	1.5	3.0
Sebring.....	24.6	26.0	24.2	25.5	1.3	5.4
Tallahassee.....	172.0	179.2	173.5	178.8	5.3	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,281.3	1,325.9	1,283.3	1,324.1	40.8	3.2
The Villages.....	27.0	27.9	26.4	27.6	1.2	4.5
Georgia.....	4,376.0	4,498.1	4,355.5	4,464.2	108.7	2.5
Albany.....	61.2	62.3	60.6	61.7	1.1	1.8
Athens-Clarke County.....	94.0	96.1	93.5	96.1	2.6	2.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,665.7	2,759.5	2,657.5	2,742.8	85.3	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	234.0	237.8	231.4	237.8	6.4	2.8
Brunswick.....	44.4	44.7	44.3	44.5	0.2	0.5
Columbus.....	120.1	121.1	120.2	120.5	0.3	0.2
Dalton.....	69.7	70.8	70.1	70.6	0.5	0.7
Gainesville.....	86.0	89.5	86.3	89.6	3.3	3.8
Hinesville.....	19.6	20.1	19.5	20.1	0.6	3.1
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.4	103.4	101.8	102.8	1.0	1.0
Rome.....	40.4	41.3	40.4	41.0	0.6	1.5
Savannah.....	176.7	181.0	176.1	180.4	4.3	2.4
Valdosta.....	55.9	56.4	55.6	56.1	0.5	0.9
Warner Robins.....	72.9	74.4	72.5	73.6	1.1	1.5
Hawaii.....	643.8	653.7	640.2	648.7	8.5	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	74.6	76.8	74.1	76.4	2.3	3.1
Urban Honolulu.....	472.7	479.0	469.0	474.7	5.7	1.2
Idaho.....	702.1	719.3	703.8	719.1	15.3	2.2
Boise City.....	305.0	318.8	306.4	319.4	13.0	4.2
Coeur d'Alene.....	63.2	64.3	63.9	64.7	0.8	1.3
Idaho Falls.....	64.9	65.7	64.5	65.3	0.8	1.2
Lewiston.....	28.2	29.5	28.3	29.6	1.3	4.6
Pocatello.....	35.9	36.3	35.2	35.9	0.7	2.0
Illinois.....	6,044.5	6,099.0	6,028.3	6,067.7	39.4	0.7
Bloomington.....	91.4	94.5	90.5	92.4	1.9	2.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	55.7	56.9	56.9	58.2	1.3	2.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	105.6	105.9	105.0	105.2	0.2	0.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,689.5	4,745.6	4,686.1	4,719.2	33.1	0.7
Danville.....	28.5	28.3	28.2	27.8	-0.4	-1.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	184.4	184.3	184.3	183.4	-0.9	-0.5
Decatur.....	51.5	51.6	51.3	50.9	-0.4	-0.8
Kankakee.....	44.5	45.4	43.7	44.5	0.8	1.8
Peoria.....	176.1	177.6	175.6	176.3	0.7	0.4
Rockford.....	153.3	152.9	151.3	151.3	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	114.7	117.0	113.4	115.9	2.5	2.2
Indiana.....	3,071.4	3,128.4	3,042.4	3,089.7	47.3	1.6
Bloomington.....	71.9	72.2	70.9	70.6	-0.3	-0.4
Columbus.....	52.5	54.8	51.5	53.9	2.4	4.7
Elkhart-Goshen.....	132.7	138.6	130.1	137.5	7.4	5.7
Evansville.....	158.6	161.3	157.3	160.5	3.2	2.0
Fort Wayne.....	217.0	224.2	217.0	221.4	4.4	2.0
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,041.0	1,070.1	1,041.0	1,061.0	20.0	1.9
Kokomo.....	41.1	42.5	41.3	42.6	1.3	3.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	98.8	101.3	98.1	99.6	1.5	1.5
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.0	41.6	41.7	40.5	-1.2	-2.9
Muncie.....	50.3	50.9	49.7	49.8	0.1	0.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	139.3	140.6	136.5	138.2	1.7	1.2
Terre Haute.....	69.2	71.0	69.1	69.5	0.4	0.6
Iowa.....	1,582.6	1,605.5	1,566.6	1,584.5	17.9	1.1
Ames.....	49.0	50.0	48.3	49.5	1.2	2.5
Cedar Rapids.....	145.6	146.1	143.4	143.2	-0.2	-0.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	360.9	375.5	360.6	372.5	11.9	3.3
Dubuque.....	59.9	60.1	58.6	58.9	0.3	0.5
Iowa City.....	99.0	102.4	99.8	101.9	2.1	2.1
Sioux City.....	90.5	89.8	89.0	88.2	-0.8	-0.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	90.2	89.7	88.8	88.9	0.1	0.1
Kansas.....	1,409.3	1,409.6	1,394.7	1,387.9	-6.8	-0.5
Lawrence.....	50.1	52.7	50.1	51.0	0.9	1.8
Manhattan.....	41.1	44.1	40.5	41.2	0.7	1.7
Topeka.....	113.6	114.9	113.2	113.9	0.7	0.6
Wichita.....	297.2	300.8	294.0	296.5	2.5	0.9
Kentucky.....	1,917.8	1,954.2	1,907.2	1,937.1	29.9	1.6
Bowling Green.....	75.2	77.3	73.2	75.3	2.1	2.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	57.8	58.7	57.3	58.5	1.2	2.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	274.8	282.8	272.5	278.1	5.6	2.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	663.1	678.5	662.1	673.9	11.8	1.8
Owensboro.....	53.5	53.8	53.4	53.8	0.4	0.7
Louisiana.....	1,969.0	1,990.0	1,955.5	1,974.6	19.1	1.0
Alexandria.....	63.7	63.2	63.4	62.7	-0.7	-1.1
Baton Rouge.....	404.9	408.3	402.0	405.6	3.6	0.9
Hammond.....	44.5	45.4	44.2	45.0	0.8	1.8
Houma-Thibodaux.....	88.8	85.9	88.4	85.6	-2.8	-3.2
Lafayette.....	200.9	199.8	200.3	198.6	-1.7	-0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lake Charles.....	108.7	113.9	108.5	114.2	5.7	5.3
Monroe.....	79.0	80.2	78.5	79.7	1.2	1.5
New Orleans-Metairie.....	574.8	580.5	571.1	573.3	2.2	0.4
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	182.0	180.0	180.7	178.8	-1.9	-1.1
Maine.....	633.6	638.4	635.4	642.3	6.9	1.1
Bangor.....	66.7	66.9	65.8	66.5	0.7	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.9	51.8	50.3	51.4	1.1	2.2
Portland-South Portland.....	207.1	212.0	207.3	214.6	7.3	3.5
Maryland.....	2,728.3	2,796.5	2,718.0	2,780.0	62.0	2.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,401.7	1,417.7	1,396.6	1,417.2	20.6	1.5
California-Lexington Park.....	45.6	46.1	45.2	45.9	0.7	1.5
Cumberland.....	39.5	39.3	39.0	39.0	0.0	0.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	107.4	108.4	106.3	106.9	0.6	0.6
Massachusetts.....	3,601.5	3,671.3	3,601.5	3,655.2	53.7	1.5
Barnstable Town.....	114.8	118.4	122.3	123.9	1.6	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,725.1	2,789.7	2,722.2	2,779.2	57.0	2.1
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.9	53.0	51.0	52.0	1.0	2.0
New Bedford.....	68.3	71.1	67.9	70.3	2.4	3.5
Pittsfield.....	43.2	44.0	43.7	44.3	0.6	1.4
Springfield.....	332.3	336.9	330.3	334.6	4.3	1.3
Worcester.....	285.0	289.8	281.7	285.4	3.7	1.3
Michigan.....	4,368.0	4,454.2	4,310.4	4,386.6	76.2	1.8
Ann Arbor.....	212.0	218.3	210.2	216.4	6.2	2.9
Battle Creek.....	59.7	60.6	58.7	59.5	0.8	1.4
Bay City.....	36.8	36.5	36.2	35.6	-0.6	-1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,999.2	2,043.6	1,970.6	2,013.9	43.3	2.2
Flint.....	141.4	142.6	138.8	140.3	1.5	1.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	549.1	562.0	540.0	554.5	14.5	2.7
Jackson.....	58.8	58.9	57.2	58.6	1.4	2.4
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	145.5	150.0	144.1	147.5	3.4	2.4
Lansing-East Lansing.....	226.9	230.9	223.9	228.5	4.6	2.1
Midland.....	38.1	38.4	37.7	38.0	0.3	0.8
Monroe.....	43.2	43.1	41.8	42.1	0.3	0.7
Muskegon.....	65.4	64.9	64.0	64.6	0.6	0.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	63.7	64.1	63.0	63.7	0.7	1.1
Saginaw.....	89.2	90.3	88.0	89.2	1.2	1.4
Minnesota.....	2,923.9	3,006.1	2,917.5	2,984.4	66.9	2.3
Duluth.....	135.3	139.1	134.7	137.9	3.2	2.4
Mankato-North Mankato.....	56.2	57.4	54.8	55.8	1.0	1.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,973.7	2,037.5	1,973.2	2,026.3	53.1	2.7
Rochester.....	120.7	123.3	120.4	122.8	2.4	2.0
St. Cloud.....	108.4	110.8	107.9	109.6	1.7	1.6
Mississippi.....	1,137.5	1,151.0	1,131.2	1,142.4	11.2	1.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	155.0	155.6	155.7	155.3	-0.4	-0.3
Hattiesburg.....	61.8	63.9	61.3	62.6	1.3	2.1
Jackson.....	277.9	280.8	275.5	279.6	4.1	1.5
Missouri.....	2,863.0	2,912.7	2,821.4	2,881.9	60.5	2.1
Cape Girardeau.....	44.5	43.3	42.8	42.0	-0.8	-1.9
Columbia.....	95.9	97.8	94.9	97.2	2.3	2.4
Jefferson City.....	77.4	77.7	76.5	76.5	0.0	0.0
Joplin.....	81.1	81.2	79.0	79.4	0.4	0.5
Kansas City.....	1,071.9	1,099.5	1,063.9	1,085.4	21.5	2.0
St. Joseph.....	63.6	64.1	63.1	63.3	0.2	0.3
St. Louis ²	1,374.4	1,390.5	1,352.8	1,369.3	16.5	1.2
Springfield.....	209.3	213.3	207.0	212.0	5.0	2.4
Montana.....	475.9	484.3	474.4	483.1	8.7	1.8
Billings.....	86.0	87.3	84.9	86.6	1.7	2.0
Great Falls.....	36.4	36.9	35.0	35.7	0.7	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Missoula.....	60.8	61.7	59.0	59.8	0.8	1.4
Nebraska.....	1,020.6	1,038.0	1,013.3	1,027.3	14.0	1.4
Grand Island.....	42.4	43.5	42.1	42.9	0.8	1.9
Lincoln.....	186.1	189.6	185.8	189.1	3.3	1.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	500.5	511.0	498.9	507.4	8.5	1.7
Nevada.....	1,295.8	1,344.4	1,299.9	1,338.3	38.4	3.0
Carson City.....	28.8	29.2	29.1	29.2	0.1	0.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	945.8	977.1	946.8	973.4	26.6	2.8
Reno.....	219.0	226.5	219.0	225.0	6.0	2.7
New Hampshire.....	673.8	687.8	671.3	684.2	12.9	1.9
Dover-Durham.....	52.2	53.9	51.9	54.1	2.2	4.2
Manchester.....	111.2	113.8	110.0	112.5	2.5	2.3
Portsmouth.....	93.5	93.2	94.5	93.4	-1.1	-1.2
New Jersey.....	4,148.8	4,212.9	4,102.3	4,162.9	60.6	1.5
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	132.6	136.0	132.5	135.6	3.1	2.3
Ocean City.....	51.9	53.2	56.8	57.6	0.8	1.4
Trenton.....	267.0	273.4	264.1	271.5	7.4	2.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.2	60.8	56.6	57.8	1.2	2.1
New Mexico.....	822.2	837.8	819.4	827.8	8.4	1.0
Albuquerque.....	386.7	393.9	387.3	392.2	4.9	1.3
Farmington.....	48.5	48.4	47.0	46.8	-0.2	-0.4
Las Cruces.....	70.9	70.8	70.3	70.3	0.0	0.0
Santa Fe.....	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.8	0.2	0.3
New York.....	9,458.3	9,625.6	9,424.5	9,583.8	159.3	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	465.9	470.7	461.9	464.6	2.7	0.6
Binghamton.....	104.5	105.3	102.5	103.2	0.7	0.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	564.8	568.3	560.2	560.3	0.1	0.0
Elmira.....	37.5	37.3	37.0	36.5	-0.5	-1.4
Glens Falls.....	58.4	59.9	59.6	60.2	0.6	1.0
Ithaca.....	63.0	63.4	61.8	62.3	0.5	0.8
Kingston.....	62.8	63.5	61.2	62.5	1.3	2.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,604.7	9,775.6	9,560.1	9,736.5	176.4	1.8
Rochester.....	536.6	537.7	528.2	526.3	-1.9	-0.4
Syracuse.....	317.6	319.4	314.8	317.3	2.5	0.8
Utica-Rome.....	128.1	129.2	128.4	129.2	0.8	0.6
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44.1	44.8	43.9	44.4	0.5	1.1
North Carolina.....	4,352.7	4,422.7	4,285.2	4,353.5	68.3	1.6
Asheville.....	188.2	191.7	185.7	187.5	1.8	1.0
Burlington.....	60.5	61.6	59.8	60.9	1.1	1.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,148.9	1,182.7	1,134.9	1,162.9	28.0	2.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	301.6	310.5	297.9	305.8	7.9	2.7
Fayetteville.....	130.9	131.3	126.2	127.3	1.1	0.9
Goldsboro.....	41.8	41.9	40.7	40.4	-0.3	-0.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	355.7	362.5	350.9	354.9	4.0	1.1
Greenville.....	78.6	77.9	77.7	77.5	-0.2	-0.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	150.8	152.4	147.8	149.7	1.9	1.3
Jacksonville.....	49.0	49.4	46.3	46.6	0.3	0.6
New Bern.....	45.3	46.1	44.5	45.3	0.8	1.8
Raleigh.....	602.9	621.5	600.4	619.9	19.5	3.2
Rocky Mount.....	56.7	56.0	55.6	54.7	-0.9	-1.6
Wilmington.....	124.6	127.6	123.2	126.5	3.3	2.7
Winston-Salem.....	261.6	262.2	256.7	258.8	2.1	0.8
North Dakota.....	437.2	444.3	433.9	440.9	7.0	1.6
Bismarck.....	74.9	74.5	74.2	73.3	-0.9	-1.2
Fargo.....	140.1	143.3	139.4	142.4	3.0	2.2
Grand Forks.....	57.3	57.4	55.7	55.3	-0.4	-0.7
Ohio.....	5,506.7	5,586.1	5,504.5	5,565.4	60.9	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Akron.....	336.4	336.7	337.6	337.5	-0.1	0.0
Canton-Massillon.....	173.7	173.6	172.1	173.0	0.9	0.5
Cincinnati.....	1,083.4	1,116.0	1,081.8	1,114.3	32.5	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,063.7	1,086.1	1,063.6	1,077.0	13.4	1.3
Columbus.....	1,062.5	1,086.6	1,064.1	1,087.6	23.5	2.2
Dayton.....	383.9	386.3	384.9	389.4	4.5	1.2
Lima.....	53.2	53.7	52.9	53.3	0.4	0.8
Mansfield.....	53.1	53.5	53.0	53.6	0.6	1.1
Springfield.....	50.7	50.7	49.3	49.9	0.6	1.2
Toledo.....	310.7	312.5	309.4	313.5	4.1	1.3
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	42.3	41.7	41.9	41.4	-0.5	-1.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	224.8	225.0	224.4	221.5	-2.9	-1.3
Oklahoma.....	1,645.0	1,658.5	1,631.8	1,650.5	18.7	1.1
Enid.....	27.6	29.0	27.7	28.5	0.8	2.9
Lawton.....	45.9	46.4	45.2	45.3	0.1	0.2
Oklahoma City.....	625.6	638.1	620.8	631.3	10.5	1.7
Tulsa.....	443.6	444.7	440.4	443.1	2.7	0.6
Oregon.....	1,846.6	1,899.0	1,824.6	1,879.2	54.6	3.0
Albany.....	43.9	45.0	42.8	43.8	1.0	2.3
Bend-Redmond.....	79.8	82.8	80.2	82.9	2.7	3.4
Corvallis.....	42.3	43.4	39.1	39.5	0.4	1.0
Eugene.....	158.3	160.3	153.9	157.0	3.1	2.0
Grants Pass.....	25.7	26.8	25.3	26.1	0.8	3.2
Medford.....	85.2	87.7	83.6	85.9	2.3	2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,147.4	1,177.0	1,141.3	1,172.2	30.9	2.7
Salem.....	162.7	165.1	160.4	163.3	2.9	1.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,893.3	5,977.5	5,860.4	5,945.3	84.9	1.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	367.5	368.6	362.3	364.7	2.4	0.7
Altoona.....	62.0	62.3	61.6	61.6	0.0	0.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.2	41.9	41.3	42.0	0.7	1.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	59.7	60.2	58.7	59.8	1.1	1.9
East Stroudsburg.....	57.7	58.6	58.4	58.7	0.3	0.5
Erie.....	128.5	129.4	127.5	128.8	1.3	1.0
Gettysburg.....	34.1	35.3	33.9	35.1	1.2	3.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	340.4	350.9	340.4	351.4	11.0	3.2
Johnstown.....	55.4	56.0	55.1	55.5	0.4	0.7
Lancaster.....	250.5	256.3	249.7	253.9	4.2	1.7
Lebanon.....	51.9	52.3	51.0	51.5	0.5	1.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,879.9	2,941.6	2,857.9	2,912.5	54.6	1.9
Pittsburgh.....	1,170.5	1,181.7	1,163.3	1,174.6	11.3	1.0
Reading.....	175.9	179.3	174.9	179.3	4.4	2.5
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	260.4	262.0	258.2	261.6	3.4	1.3
State College.....	73.8	73.6	74.0	73.6	-0.4	-0.5
Williamsport.....	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.3	-0.3	-0.6
York-Hanover.....	183.7	184.9	182.0	182.5	0.5	0.3
Rhode Island.....	497.4	504.0	492.4	501.8	9.4	1.9
Providence-Warwick.....	592.4	597.0	584.2	591.9	7.7	1.3
South Carolina.....	2,067.7	2,102.3	2,058.8	2,092.8	34.0	1.7
Charleston-North Charleston.....	348.5	355.2	348.6	353.8	5.2	1.5
Columbia.....	392.0	398.3	392.1	397.6	5.5	1.4
Florence.....	87.3	89.5	86.2	88.6	2.4	2.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	409.6	414.2	406.8	409.5	2.7	0.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	78.5	80.0	78.7	80.3	1.6	2.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	170.0	174.9	170.4	174.2	3.8	2.2
Spartanburg.....	147.0	151.3	145.3	148.2	2.9	2.0
Sumter.....	39.0	39.3	38.9	39.1	0.2	0.5
South Dakota.....	442.9	448.4	439.4	443.7	4.3	1.0
Rapid City.....	70.4	72.2	70.1	71.3	1.2	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
South Dakota - Continued						
Sioux Falls.....	154.4	157.2	154.6	156.5	1.9	1.2
Tennessee.....	2,942.1	3,002.6	2,943.0	2,996.1	53.1	1.8
Chattanooga.....	251.6	259.9	251.1	259.0	7.9	3.1
Clarksville.....	87.6	88.4	87.2	88.5	1.3	1.5
Cleveland.....	46.0	48.1	46.7	48.3	1.6	3.4
Jackson.....	67.9	69.4	68.3	69.0	0.7	1.0
Johnson City.....	76.8	78.5	77.5	78.3	0.8	1.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.6	121.1	119.4	120.7	1.3	1.1
Knoxville.....	390.7	390.3	388.9	389.6	0.7	0.2
Memphis.....	631.9	645.8	632.3	643.9	11.6	1.8
Morristown.....	44.4	46.3	44.8	46.1	1.3	2.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	941.1	973.3	944.9	972.3	27.4	2.9
Texas.....	12,034.8	12,348.4	11,984.1	12,281.8	297.7	2.5
Abilene.....	67.4	68.1	67.4	67.1	-0.3	-0.4
Amarillo.....	120.3	122.1	119.5	121.3	1.8	1.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,003.3	1,030.2	997.6	1,022.0	24.4	2.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	164.5	163.9	162.1	161.7	-0.4	-0.2
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	142.2	143.7	142.0	143.7	1.7	1.2
College Station-Bryan.....	110.3	114.1	109.1	113.0	3.9	3.6
Corpus Christi.....	191.2	196.2	189.4	194.3	4.9	2.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,508.8	3,624.0	3,503.0	3,611.2	108.2	3.1
El Paso.....	307.3	317.1	306.8	314.9	8.1	2.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,002.8	3,061.2	2,988.7	3,042.9	54.2	1.8
Killeen-Temple.....	144.0	147.8	143.4	147.5	4.1	2.9
Laredo.....	102.0	104.3	101.8	103.7	1.9	1.9
Longview.....	96.8	96.6	96.0	96.4	0.4	0.4
Lubbock.....	145.5	147.8	144.3	146.5	2.2	1.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	252.5	258.3	246.4	253.5	7.1	2.9
Midland.....	86.3	88.6	86.3	88.6	2.3	2.7
Odessa.....	68.5	69.6	68.5	69.7	1.2	1.8
San Angelo.....	49.4	48.7	48.6	48.3	-0.3	-0.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,017.0	1,042.1	1,016.6	1,035.5	18.9	1.9
Sherman-Denison.....	46.6	47.4	46.5	47.4	0.9	1.9
Texarkana.....	61.3	60.8	59.9	59.2	-0.7	-1.2
Tyler.....	104.8	107.2	104.2	106.8	2.6	2.5
Victoria.....	41.5	42.1	41.5	41.9	0.4	1.0
Waco.....	118.8	118.9	118.5	118.8	0.3	0.3
Wichita Falls.....	58.0	57.9	57.7	57.6	-0.1	-0.2
Utah.....	1,428.5	1,478.5	1,418.9	1,460.2	41.3	2.9
Logan.....	60.0	61.4	56.9	58.3	1.4	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	248.4	258.1	248.2	256.4	8.2	3.3
Provo-Orem.....	237.1	247.3	232.6	242.7	10.1	4.3
St. George.....	61.1	64.3	60.0	63.7	3.7	6.2
Salt Lake City.....	700.4	723.6	699.8	716.0	16.2	2.3
Vermont.....	313.7	315.9	311.4	312.6	1.2	0.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.0	125.4	124.5	123.5	-1.0	-0.8
Virginia.....	3,942.9	4,009.4	3,918.4	3,988.3	69.9	1.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	74.7	76.4	74.2	76.1	1.9	2.6
Charlottesville.....	114.4	116.8	111.7	114.6	2.9	2.6
Harrisonburg.....	65.7	67.2	64.9	66.8	1.9	2.9
Lynchburg.....	103.9	103.8	103.1	103.9	0.8	0.8
Richmond.....	667.7	683.1	663.8	680.9	17.1	2.6
Roanoke.....	162.8	164.6	160.8	163.2	2.4	1.5
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.6	51.7	50.2	51.2	1.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	781.3	782.6	778.1	775.3	-2.8	-0.4
Winchester.....	62.3	63.5	61.6	63.0	1.4	2.3
Washington.....	3,265.4	3,346.0	3,261.3	3,338.2	76.9	2.4
Bellingham.....	91.6	94.0	90.0	92.3	2.3	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^p	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	89.8	90.5	89.9	90.3	0.4	0.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	111.8	113.6	111.8	113.9	2.1	1.9
Longview.....	39.1	39.1	39.4	39.6	0.2	0.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	49.8	51.2	49.9	51.8	1.9	3.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	113.1	116.7	113.0	115.6	2.6	2.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,963.6	2,014.2	1,966.5	2,015.8	49.3	2.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	242.2	246.0	239.6	243.1	3.5	1.5
Walla Walla.....	27.5	28.2	26.8	27.4	0.6	2.2
Wenatchee.....	45.8	47.6	45.9	48.1	2.2	4.8
Yakima.....	84.2	86.9	83.1	86.5	3.4	4.1
West Virginia.....	744.9	749.8	737.3	742.2	4.9	0.7
Beckley.....	45.9	44.8	45.6	44.5	-1.1	-2.4
Charleston.....	119.7	119.8	118.6	119.0	0.4	0.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	136.8	137.6	135.3	136.3	1.0	0.7
Morgantown.....	66.9	69.1	67.9	69.8	1.9	2.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.1	-0.3	-0.7
Wheeling.....	67.1	67.0	66.3	66.3	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin.....	2,951.9	2,992.2	2,945.0	2,976.9	31.9	1.1
Appleton.....	127.1	130.0	126.5	129.4	2.9	2.3
Eau Claire.....	85.7	84.8	85.2	84.5	-0.7	-0.8
Fond du Lac.....	48.3	49.4	48.0	48.8	0.8	1.7
Green Bay.....	177.5	178.6	176.9	177.3	0.4	0.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	68.5	70.2	68.9	70.6	1.7	2.5
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.4	79.4	78.1	78.4	0.3	0.4
Madison.....	397.4	402.6	399.3	401.9	2.6	0.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	868.5	873.6	865.4	870.0	4.6	0.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.0	-0.2	-0.2
Racine.....	78.5	79.0	78.2	79.0	0.8	1.0
Sheboygan.....	63.3	63.5	63.5	63.1	-0.4	-0.6
Wausau.....	73.2	74.4	72.3	73.2	0.9	1.2
Wyoming.....	289.1	286.3	287.0	285.9	-1.1	-0.4
Casper.....	39.4	37.9	38.4	37.8	-0.6	-1.6
Cheyenne.....	46.9	47.3	47.1	47.4	0.3	0.6
Puerto Rico.....	887.7	877.8	876.2	871.3	-4.9	-0.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	50.7	50.9	49.5	50.0	0.5	1.0
Arecibo.....	33.5	33.0	33.4	32.6	-0.8	-2.4
Guayama.....	15.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	-0.2	-1.3
Mayaguez.....	33.7	34.3	33.2	34.1	0.9	2.7
Ponce.....	70.1	69.7	69.4	69.3	-0.1	-0.1
San German.....	20.6	20.9	20.3	20.6	0.3	1.5
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	640.8	634.4	634.4	627.4	-7.0	-1.1
Virgin Islands.....	38.4	38.6	38.1	38.7	0.6	1.6

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	June		July		Change from July 2016 to July 2017 ^p	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	16,451.6	16,803.5	16,382.4	16,669.7	287.3	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,944.2	6,040.2	5,919.8	5,993.0	73.2	1.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,575.9	1,591.9	1,574.3	1,585.5	11.2	0.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,368.3	4,448.3	4,345.5	4,407.5	62.0	1.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,339.5	2,392.7	2,346.1	2,388.5	42.4	1.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,133.5	1,160.0	1,133.7	1,156.0	22.3	2.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,090.6	1,115.9	1,096.6	1,115.9	19.3	1.8
San Rafael.....	115.4	116.8	115.8	116.6	0.8	0.7
District of Columbia.....	775.5	792.4	787.0	803.1	16.1	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,246.9	3,312.6	3,238.4	3,321.5	83.1	2.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	598.1	611.7	593.8	607.3	13.5	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,648.8	2,700.9	2,644.6	2,714.2	69.6	2.6
Florida.....	8,269.6	8,527.8	8,269.9	8,503.3	233.4	2.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,545.2	2,625.9	2,543.6	2,620.4	76.8	3.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	809.5	845.6	810.4	840.4	30.0	3.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,138.3	1,164.7	1,138.4	1,165.5	27.1	2.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	597.4	615.6	594.8	614.5	19.7	3.3
Illinois.....	6,044.5	6,099.0	6,028.3	6,067.7	39.4	0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,689.5	4,745.6	4,686.1	4,719.2	33.1	0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,740.4	3,777.8	3,739.9	3,763.7	23.8	0.6
Elgin.....	256.3	258.1	255.0	254.6	-0.4	-0.2
Gary.....	275.2	281.4	273.3	274.2	0.9	0.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	417.6	428.3	417.9	426.7	8.8	2.1
Massachusetts.....	3,601.5	3,671.3	3,601.5	3,655.2	53.7	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,725.1	2,789.7	2,722.2	2,779.2	57.0	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,827.8	1,878.7	1,832.5	1,876.9	44.4	2.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	79.8	81.3	79.2	81.4	2.2	2.8
Framingham.....	176.6	178.7	175.1	176.4	1.3	0.7
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	68.5	70.4	67.7	69.2	1.5	2.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	84.6	84.4	84.1	83.8	-0.3	-0.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	155.4	157.7	155.9	157.3	1.4	0.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.5	46.9	46.1	46.8	0.7	1.5
Nashua ²	129.1	132.1	125.8	129.5	3.7	2.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	96.3	98.4	95.8	97.8	2.0	2.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.5	61.1	60.0	60.1	0.1	0.2
Michigan.....	4,368.0	4,454.2	4,310.4	4,386.6	76.2	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,999.2	2,043.6	1,970.6	2,013.9	43.3	2.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	751.1	769.3	739.6	751.9	12.3	1.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,248.1	1,274.3	1,231.0	1,262.0	31.0	2.5
New York.....	9,458.3	9,625.6	9,424.5	9,583.8	159.3	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,604.7	9,775.6	9,560.1	9,736.5	176.4	1.8
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	146.2	147.7	145.9	147.8	1.9	1.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,353.4	1,373.9	1,343.2	1,359.9	16.7	1.2
Newark ³	1,212.4	1,210.0	1,197.8	1,198.5	0.7	0.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,892.7	7,044.0	6,873.2	7,030.3	157.1	2.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,893.3	5,977.5	5,860.4	5,945.3	84.9	1.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,879.9	2,941.6	2,857.9	2,912.5	54.6	1.9
Camden ³	539.0	549.6	528.0	536.0	8.0	1.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,056.2	1,082.4	1,050.9	1,073.8	22.9	2.2
Philadelphia.....	924.6	946.1	921.6	942.2	20.6	2.2
Wilmington ³	360.1	363.5	357.4	360.5	3.1	0.9
Texas.....	12,034.8	12,348.4	11,984.1	12,281.8	297.7	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,508.8	3,624.0	3,503.0	3,611.2	108.2	3.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,497.8	2,583.8	2,496.2	2,573.6	77.4	3.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,011.0	1,040.2	1,006.8	1,037.6	30.8	3.1
Washington.....	3,265.4	3,346.0	3,261.3	3,338.2	76.9	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,963.6	2,014.2	1,966.5	2,015.8	49.3	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,655.9	1,697.7	1,657.8	1,697.8	40.0	2.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	307.7	316.5	308.7	318.0	9.3	3.0

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

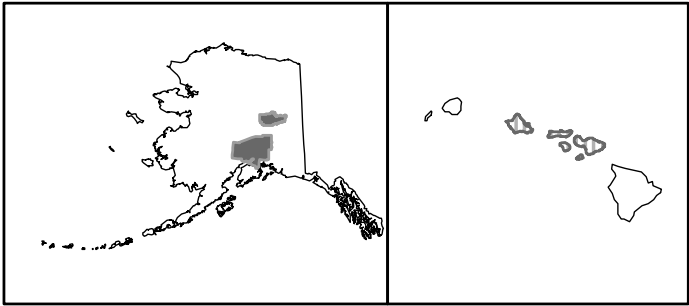
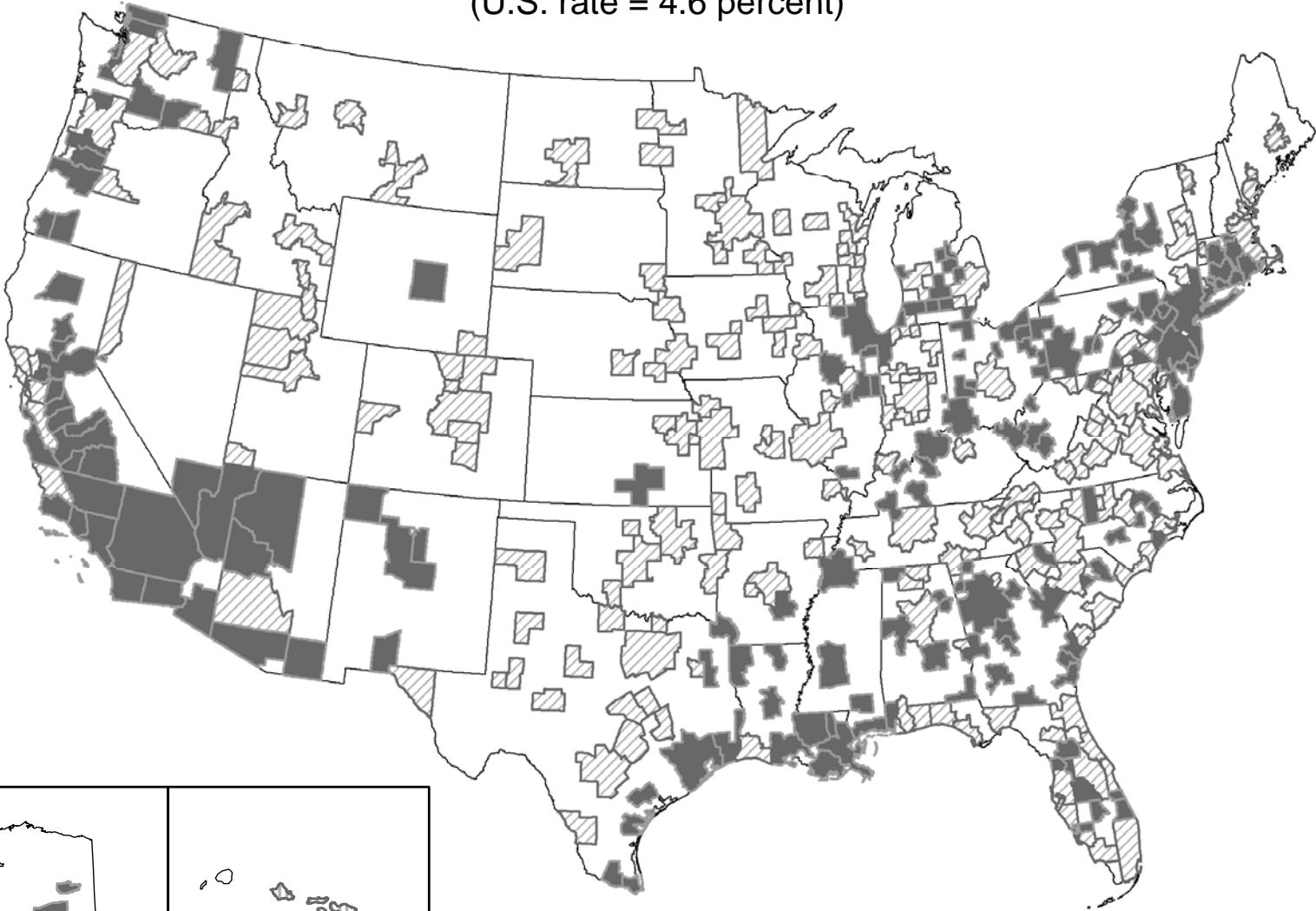
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, July 2017

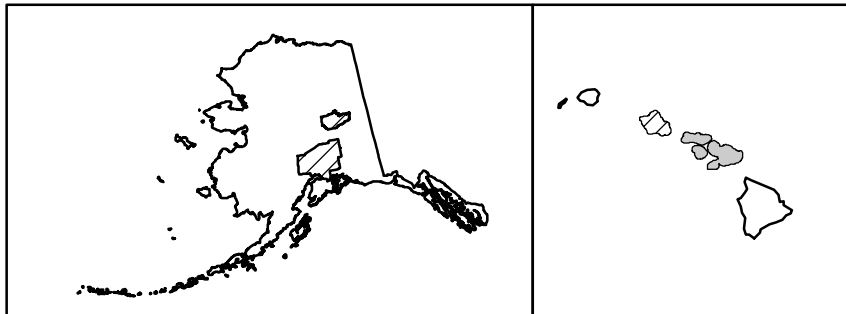
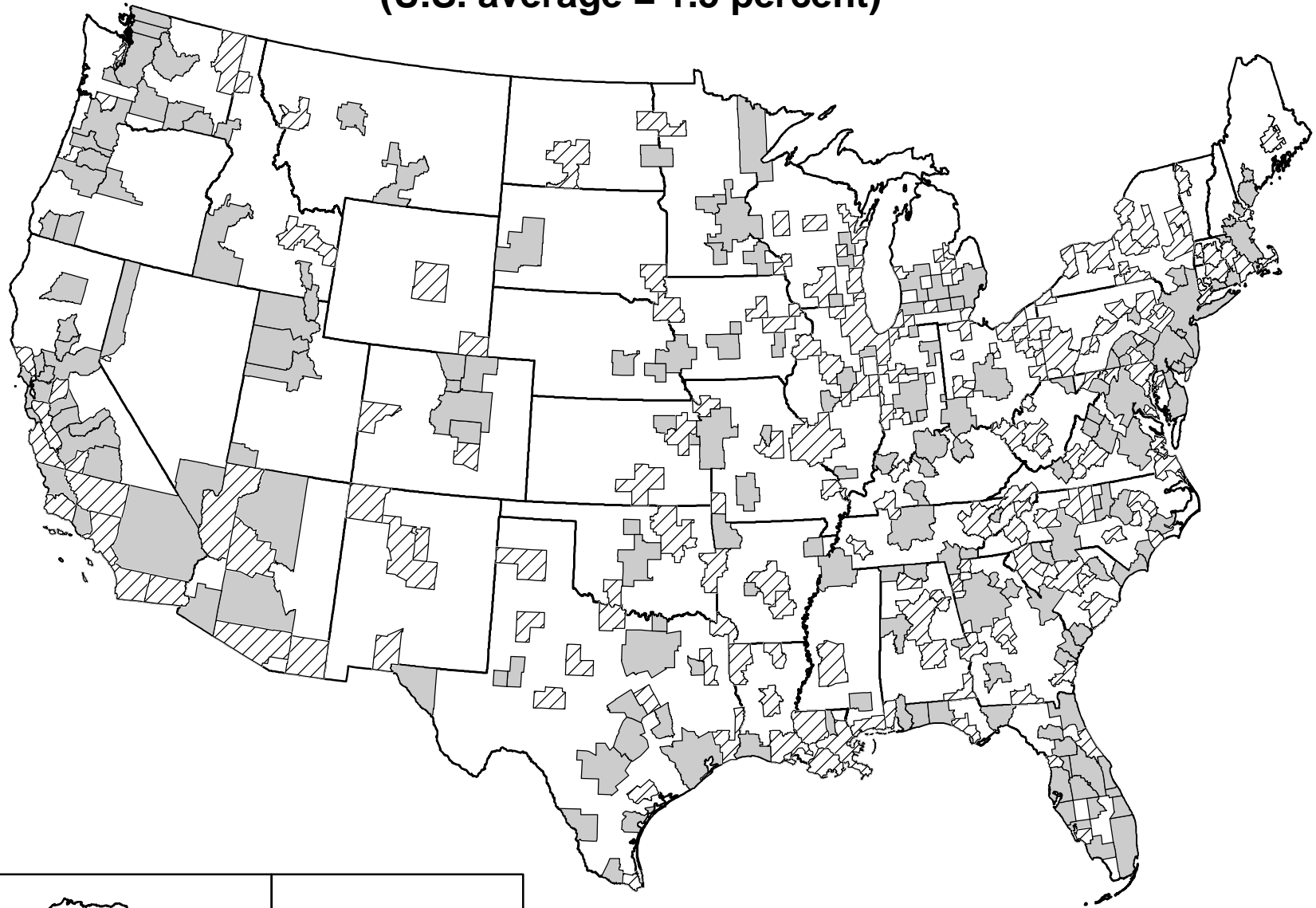
(U.S. rate = 4.6 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, July 2017 (U.S. average = 1.5 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below